Superior Series

2025

1st Prep.

Hello! Beyond Words 1
English for Preparatory Schools
Student's Book
Term 1

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Unit objectives

Reading: A blog post about summer vacation activities; Forum posts about summer vacation activities; A quiz about how you spend your summer; Hana Goda: a biography

Writing: An informal email to a friend

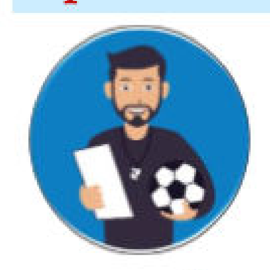
Listening: Understand conversations about summer activities

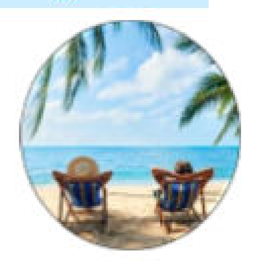
Speaking: Play a guessing game about summer vacation activities; Ask and answer questions about how often you did something

Language: The past simple tense; Adverbs of frequency with
the past simple tense

Lessons 1 & 2 :

Important Vocabulary:


coach
مدرب


Vacation
عطلة - اجازة


talented
موهوب


tiring
مُتـِـعب



tournament
دوري

Extra Vocabulary:

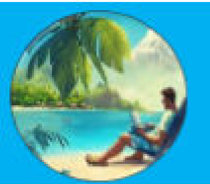
Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
summer	الصيف	workshop	ورشة	amazing	مذهل
computer	كمبيوتر	neighbors	الجيران	excited	متحمس
football player	لاعب كرة قدم	story	قصة	end	نهاية
parents	الوالدين	street	شارع	team	فريق
volunteer	متطوع	imagine	يتخيل	everyday	كل يوم
adults	بالغون	activities	أنشطة	goals	اهداف
nervous	متوتر	best	افضل	quiet	هادئ

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
decide	يقرر	decided	decided
score	يسجل – يحرز	scored	scored
join	يلتحق – ينضم	joined	joined
tell	يخبر	told	told
see	يرى	saw	seen

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
famous	مشهور	Well-known	unknown	غير معروف - مغمور
quiet	هادئ	calm	noisy	ضوضائي – مزعج
nervous	متوتر	worried	calm	هادئ
excited	متحمس	interesting	boring	ممل



Prefixes & Suffixes

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-er	تكون اسم من فعل	player	لاعب
-ation	تكون الاسم من الفعل	preparation	تجهيز - استعداد
-ed	تكون صفة من اسم او فعل	Talented - surprised	موهوب - مندهش / متفاجئ

Definitions:

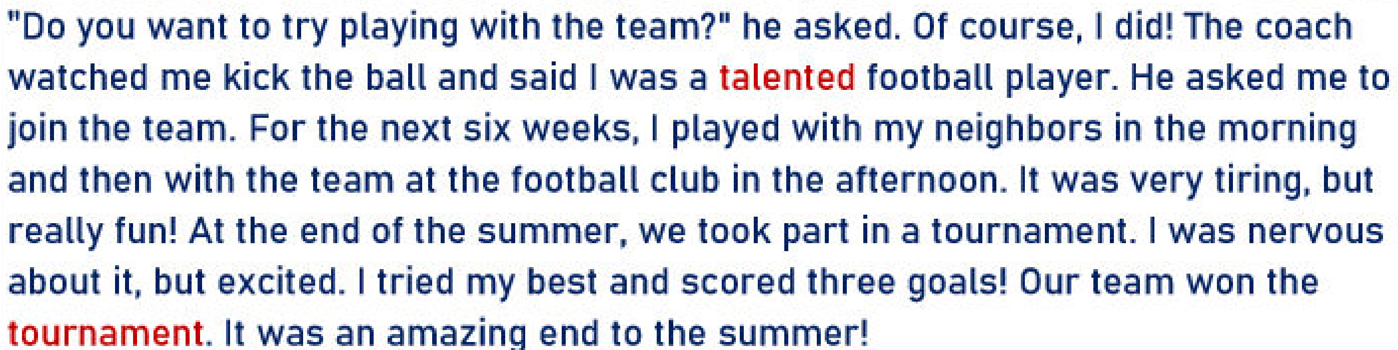
Word	Meaning	Definition
Computer software	برامج الكمبيوتر	the instructions that control what a computer does
volunteer	متطوع	a person who does something without being paid to do it
tournament	بطولة	a competition for teams or single players in which a series of games is played
imagine	تخيل	to think, believe, or fancy
talented	موهوب	having a natural ability or skill
Take part	شارك	to be involved in an activity with other people

Read and listen to Omar's blog post. Which activity from Exercise 1 does he mention? How does he feel about it؟



Hi, I'm Omar! This summer was great. I played football every day! At first, I played with some of my neighbors in the street. Our street is quiet and very safe. We had a lot of fun and we liked to imagine that we were famous football players! Then, a new boy joined in. He told me about a football club in our area.

One afternoon, I decided to go to the club. There were lots of boys playing in two teams and I watched them for a while. Then, the coach saw me and asked if I played football, too.



"Do you want to try playing with the team?" he asked. Of course, I did! The coach watched me kick the ball and said I was a talented football player. He asked me to join the team. For the next six weeks, I played with my neighbors in the morning and then with the team at the football club in the afternoon. It was very tiring, but really fun! At the end of the summer, we took part in a tournament. I was nervous about it, but excited. I tried my best and scored three goals! Our team won the tournament. It was an amazing end to the summer!

Read again and answer the questions.

1 -Where did Omar play football at the start of the summer؟

....

2 -Who told Omar about the football club؟

....

3 -Why did the coach ask Omar to join the team at the sports club؟

....

Read and listen to forum posts about summer vacation activities:

I noticed that there were too many empty cans and chocolate bar wrappers on the streets in our city. Last summer, I decided to do something about it. I didn't want to wait for the adults to clean up our streets. I made some posters to ask young people to join my group. Four people came to our first meeting. We picked up litter from one part of the city, put it in bags, and took it to the recycling center. The week after that, eight people came and then after that there were twelve of us. The group grew and grew over the vacation and now it has twenty-four members.
Elsa, Salzburg, Austria

Last summer, I did something really fun. I took part in a project where young people write stories using AI. Because computers write them, we had to check to make sure that there were no mistakes in them. Before I started, I didn't know that AI can write really good stories. You imagine that only people can write stories, but AI can give a helping hand. I was surprised! Most of the stories I read were fine, but sometimes I found something strange in them. For example, there was one story where the sun never sets. Of course، that's not possible, so I changed that part of the story.
Leon, Manchester, UK

Two months ago, I started helping out at a project in my city. In this project، young people like me help adults who can't read and write Arabic. My partner was Mrs Azza and she was very nice. First, we looked at the alphabet together. I said the sound for each letter and Mrs Azza repeated it. Sometimes, she nearly gave up, but then I said things like: "You're doing really well! Don't stop now." It was fun to be a teacher instead of a student, especially when I asked her:"Did you do your homework this week?", or "What did you learn yesterday?" It was great to help Mrs Azza learn something new.
Gameela, Luxor, Egypt

Guessing the meaning of new words: تخمين استنباط المعانى للكلمات الجديدة :

When you find a new word..... عندما تجد كلمة جديدة

First, try to understand what type of word it is. أولا : حاول أن تتعرف على نوع الكلمة

►a noun: Before a noun, we usually find an article (a/an/the).

‣ a tournament the game

►An adjective): describes a person or a thing.

‣ talented football player ‣ new friends

►A verb: describes an action .

‣ I played football ‣ .I joined the team.

►Adverb: describes a verb (an action).

►You're doing well ‣ .He did his homework lazily.

Second, the meaning of the other words in the sentence can help you find the meaning of the new word ثانيا : ستساعدك معاني الكلمات الأخرى في الجملة على استنباط معانى الكلمات الجديدة



1 quite - quiet

quiet = calm (adj) تستخدم كصفة بمعنى (هادي)

58 ‣ Our street is quiet and very safe.

*quite (adv) + (adj) تستخدم يمعنى إلى حد ما ويأتي بعدها (صفة)

‣ She is quite good at tennis.

2 tiring-tired

tiring (adj) متعب - مرهق الوصف الأشياء والمواقف)

‣ His work is so tiring.

•tired (adj) متعب – مرهق(الوصف الأشخاص)

‣ He works for a long time, so he feels tired.

3 instead-instead of

•instead بدلا من ذلك تأتي في نهاية الجملة الثانية

‣ He didn't use his car, he used his father's instead.

•instead of + (n) /(v+ing) (بدلا من + (اسم) / فعل مضاف له)

It was fun to be a teacher instead of a student.

► Instead of doing his homework, he went to bed.

Prepositions:

clean up	ينظف	at the start/end of	في بداية نهاية
decide to	يقرر أن	nervous about	متوتر / عصبي بشأن



join in	يشارك	wait for	ينتظر (شيئا شخصا)
for a while	لمدة قصيرة	surprised by	مندهش بواسطة
help out	يساعد على إنجاز عمل	Pick up litter	يلتقط القمامة
Over the vacation	أثناء الاجازة	Part of	جزء من



Exercise on lesson 1

① .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

project – check – mistakes – fun – reason

Last summer, I did something really................................ I took part in a ....where young people write stories using AI. Because computers write them, we had to ....to make sure that there were no ....in them

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-It was a/an .... day, so I needed some rest.
Ⓐ- tired Ⓑ- tiring Ⓒ- easy Ⓓ- simple

2- A .... is someone who trains a person or team in a sport.
Ⓐ- coach Ⓑ- player Ⓒ- referee Ⓓ- viewer

3-You mustn't play in the street; it isn't.................................
Ⓐ- easy Ⓑ- unwanted Ⓒ- near Ⓓ- safe

4-We add the suffix" ...." to form the noun of the verb "lead."
Ⓐ- -ed Ⓑ- -er Ⓒ- -ly Ⓓ- -ment

5-The suffix"..............................." changes the word "talent" into an adjective.
Ⓐ- .-ed Ⓑ- -er Ⓒ- -ly Ⓓ- -ment

6-The opposite of the word "safe" is"..............................."
Ⓐ- amazing Ⓑ- tiring Ⓒ- modern Ⓓ- dangerous

7-The synonym of the word "strange" is" ...."
Ⓐ- normal Ⓑ- unusual Ⓒ- common Ⓓ- usual

8 .To get the opposite of "possible", we add the prefix"...................."
Ⓐ- in- Ⓑ- im- Ⓒ- un- Ⓓ- dis-

9- The view from the top of the mountain was........................ I loved it.
Ⓐ- horrible Ⓑ- amazing Ⓒ- talented Ⓓ- ugly

10-Can you help ....with setting the table for dinner?

Ⓐ- out Ⓑ- at Ⓒ- about Ⓓ- on

11-I always wear gloves when I..................................litter from the street.

Ⓐ- solve Ⓑ- repeat Ⓒ- mention Ⓓ- collect

12-Kareem.............................. many prizes for his great work.

Ⓐ- grew Ⓑ- felt Ⓒ- designed Ⓓ- won

13-Anas........................ at the local recycling center during the summer.

Ⓐ- repeated Ⓑ- changed Ⓒ- checked Ⓓ- volunteered

14-My brother became a............... of our school football team. He's a good player.

Ⓐ- member Ⓑ- number Ⓒ- vacation Ⓓ- neighbor

15-During............................we traveled to Luxor and Aswan.

Ⓐ- vacation Ⓑ- community Ⓒ- activity Ⓓ- software

16-If you are a/an ....you can drive a car, travel and explore new places alone.

Ⓐ- kid Ⓑ- adult Ⓒ- baby Ⓓ- child

17- My brother likes to...................... part in games with other teams.

Ⓐ- check Ⓑ- pick Ⓒ- take Ⓓ- join

18- Our team will play in................................ the next

Ⓐ- poster Ⓑ- tournament Ⓒ- project Ⓓ- blog

19-My sister joined a group to adults to read and write Arabic.

Ⓐ- teach Ⓑ- learn Ⓒ- check Ⓓ- mention

20-Can you ....how life in space is؟

Ⓐ- make Ⓑ- join Ⓒ- imagine Ⓓ- score

21- The.................... trained the football team well before the final match.

Ⓐ- reader Ⓑ- coach Ⓒ- partner Ⓓ- neighbor

22-He is a basketball................. player. He always wins and scores many goals.

Ⓐ- lazy Ⓑ- talented Ⓒ- tired Ⓓ- slow

23-We have a lot of free time for activities on our..................

Ⓐ- work Ⓑ- sound Ⓒ- vacation Ⓓ- lessons

24- I use a colorful to wrap the present for my mom's birthday.

Ⓐ- project Ⓑ- wrapper Ⓒ- story Ⓓ- player

25- How many goals did Omar......................... in the tournament؟

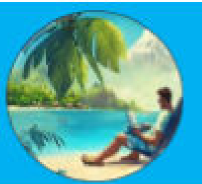
Ⓐ- decide Ⓑ- run Ⓒ- walk Ⓓ- score

26-We should always learn from our..............................

Ⓐ- tournaments Ⓑ- mistakes Ⓒ- talented Ⓓ- notice

27- It's safe to play in front of your house. It's not.......................

Ⓐ- nervous Ⓑ- dangerous Ⓒ- nice Ⓓ- fine



Past Simple الماضي البسيط

1 – الماضي البسيط يتكون من التصريف الثاني للفعل أي المصدر مضاف ايه (d/ed/ied)
- اذا انتهي الفعل بـ (e) نضع (d)
- اذا انتهي الفعل بـ (y)قبلها حرف ساكن نحذفها ونضع (ied)

- She arrived late yesterday.
- They studied English last week.
- He watched TV yesterday.

ويوجد أفعال شاذة مثل

cut	cut	يقطع
put	put	يضع
write	wrote	يكتب
buy	bought	يشتري
sell	sold	يبيع

يكون شكل (verb to be) في الماضي كالاتي

I / He / She / It / اسم مفرد .... was / wasn't
We / You / they / اسم جمع ....were / weren't

- She was ready for the exam.
- They were at home 2 hours ago.

2 – يتم نفي الماضي البسيط باستخدام (didn't + inf) المصدر بدون اضافات

1. He visited Aswan last year.
- He didn't visit Aswan last year.
2. They sent the letter to Ali.
- They didn't send the letter to Ali.

3 – في حالة تكوين السؤال الذي يبدأ بفعل مساعد بمعنى (هل)
وتكون الأجابة بـــ (Yes,... / No,.....) يكون الشكل كالآتي

Did + فاعل + مصدر ....?

1. Did he visit the museum yesterday?
- Yes, he did. / No, he didn't.
- Yes, he visited the museum yesterday.
- No, he didn't visit the museum yesterday.

2. Did she write her homework?
- Yes, she did. / No, she didn't.
- Yes, she wrote her homework.
- No, she didn't write her homework.

4 – في حالة السؤال الذي يبدأ بأداة استفهام

أداة استفهام + did + فاعل + مصدر ....?

1. Where did you live?
➤I lived in Aswan.
2. How did they go to school?
➤They went to school on foot.
3. Why was he sad?
➤He was sad because he lost his mobile.

3 – يستخدم الماضي البسيط مع الكلمات الآتية ليدل على شيء حدث في الماضي

ago – last – yesterday – once – in the past – in + سنة ماضية - When I was young ... / from سنة ماضية to سنة ماضية

➤He moved to a new house last week.
➤He was born in 2010.
➤When I was young, I visited Aswan.

لاحظ الجملة الـآتية جيدا

➤When I was in Alexandria, I always swam in the sea.
➤When he was young, he sometimes played football.



1 .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .Ghada went to Hurghada and .... a nice time there.
Ⓐ- spend Ⓑ- spent Ⓒ- spending Ⓓ- spends
2 .When I was a student, I usually .... my teacher' s advice.
Ⓐ- was following Ⓑ- use to follow Ⓒ- followed Ⓓ- follow
3 .How often .... Abdelrahman go to theater when he was young؟
Ⓐ- did Ⓑ- do Ⓒ- does Ⓓ- doing
4 .Yomna .... failed during her school years; she always got full marks.
Ⓐ- ever Ⓑ- usually Ⓒ- always Ⓓ- never
5 .I am so sorry; I... to bring your camera.
Ⓐ- forget Ⓑ- forgot Ⓒ- forgotten Ⓓ- forgets
6 .Who did you .... to the wedding party with؟
Ⓐ- go Ⓑ- went Ⓒ- going Ⓓ- gone
7 .Do you know who .... the radio؟
Ⓐ- invents Ⓑ- invent Ⓒ- will invent Ⓓ- invented
8 .I.................... my homework before I went to bed; it was my habit to do it day by day.
Ⓐ- always do Ⓑ- usually did Ⓒ- never did Ⓓ- didn't do
9 .It.............................. very hot when I reached Aswan.
Ⓐ- were Ⓑ- is Ⓒ- be Ⓓ- was

10 .My friend .... to help me when I was in trouble, so I was sad.
Ⓐ- offered Ⓑ- offers Ⓒ- didn't offer Ⓓ- doesn't offer

② .*Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:*

1 ....(Do) you always play tennis when you had free time؟
2 .Faten ....(rarely) played volleyball when she was young; it was her favorite sport.
3 .Which hobby...................(does) he use to do when he was a student؟
4 .Hoda ....(follows) the coach's instructions, so she didn't win the game.
5 .How...............................(many)did you go to the school library؟
6.Did you ....(knew who win) the match yesterday؟
7.The pharaohs ....(build) the pyramids.
8 .People from the community raised farm animals and.........(growing) various plants.
9.My uncle told us about what life..................................(is)like in Ancient Egypt.
10-There ....(were) no flour left to make cakes.

Exercise on Lessons 1 & 2

① .*Complete the following dialogue:*

Mazen and Sami are speaking about their summer vacation. Longman

Mazen: Did you enjoy your summer vacation؟
Sami: (1) ....; it was wonderful. How about you؟
Mazen: I enjoyed it very much and did lots of useful activities.
Sami: (2) ....؟
Mazen: I helped out in voluntary work; I gave a hand in our local community activities.
Sami: Doing social work is very useful.
Mazen: I agree with you, that's why.(3) ....
Sami: Of course, collecting cans helps us keep the environment clean.
(4)...؟
Mazen: Yes, they are recycled. What else can we do؟
Sami:.(5) ....
Mazen: You're right. Trees are very important for a healthy life.

② .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

tree - neighbors - imagine – played – safe

This summer was great. I ....football every day! At first, I played with some of my ....in the street. Our street is quiet and very...................... We had a lot of fun and we liked to ....that we were famous football players!

③ .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .... .that you have just won a million pounds. What would you do؟

Ⓐ- Arrange Ⓑ- Appear Ⓒ- Think Ⓓ- Imagine

2 .It was a/an .... day, so I needed some rest.

Ⓐ- tired Ⓑ- tiring Ⓒ- easy Ⓓ- simple

3 .My friend advised me to .... the school football team.

Ⓐ- take place Ⓑ- go Ⓒ- join Ⓓ- take part

4-Hana Goda and Ahmed El Gendi have made amazing. ....

Ⓐ- achievements Ⓑ- encouragements Ⓒ- failures Ⓓ- punishments

5 .The teacher asked me not to .... the same mistakes twice.

Ⓐ- repeat Ⓑ- do Ⓒ- avoid Ⓓ- think

6 .Ali is my ...., he lives in house number 9 in our street.

Ⓐ- neighbor Ⓑ- team Ⓒ- parent Ⓓ- father

7 .We pick up the.................................. and took it to the recycling center.

Ⓐ- tree Ⓑ- plant Ⓒ- litter Ⓓ- flower

8 .I feel.................................... when I have a math test. It's very worrying.

Ⓐ- safe Ⓑ- nervous Ⓒ- relaxed Ⓓ- calm

9 .You should do useful ....in your free time.

Ⓐ- problems Ⓑ- sounds Ⓒ- vacations Ⓓ- activities

10 .Can you ....your younger brother how to read English؟

Ⓐ- imagine Ⓑ- teach Ⓒ- learn Ⓓ- play

11 .He........................ go to the beach last summer.

Ⓐ- wasn't Ⓑ- isn't Ⓒ- didn't Ⓓ- won't

4 . *Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:*

1-Gamal ....(visits usually) us when he wasn't busy.

2-Did you notice that there...................... (is) a new student in the class?

3-Heba first...................................(starts play) table tennis at the age of four.

4- We... (not watch) the news yesterday.

5-When .... (does) you get up this morning?

6-My father always ....(walks) to school during his childhood.

7-A lot of people.................................(come) to help clean up the beach last week.

5 . *Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::*

"Your Summer vacation "

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

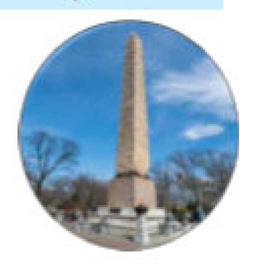
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Lessons 3 & 4 :

►Ancient buildings ►Summer well spent

Important Vocabulary:


Temple
معبد


obelisk
مسلة


statue
تمثال


catacombs
سراديب الموتى


monument
نصب تذكاري - أثر

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
tourists	سائحين	walls	جدران - أسوار	care	عناية - إهتمام
religion	دين	solution	حل	wind	رياح
repairs	إصلاحات	smart	ذكى	language	لغة
tunnel	نفق	model	نموذج	shape	شكل
helpful	متعاون	effect	تأثير	underground	تحت سطح الأرض
active	نشيط	friendly	ودود	weather	الطقس
bank	ضفة نهر	lazy	كسول	the dead	الموتى
choice	اختيار	whole	كامل	reason	سبب
pyramid	هرم	burying	الدفن	special	مميز - خاص
stone	حجر	steps	خطوات	present	يقدم
pray	يصلى	building	مبنى	unfortunately	للأسف - لسوء الحظ
pity	شفقة - آسف	edit	يعدل	definitely	بالتأكيد
local	محلى	technology	تكنولوجيا	online	متصل بالإنترنت

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
give	يعطى	gave	given
come	يأتي	came	come
spend	يقضي	spent	spent
tell	يخبر	told	told
cut away	يفتت	cut away	cut away

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
ancient	قديم	old	new/modern	جديد - حديث
active	نشيط	energetic	lazy	كسول
useful	مفيد	helpful / effective	useless	عديم الفائدة
interesting	ممتع / شيق	amazing/lovely	boring	ممل
friendly	ودود	kind	unfriendly	غير ودود
easy	سهل	simple	difficult	صعب

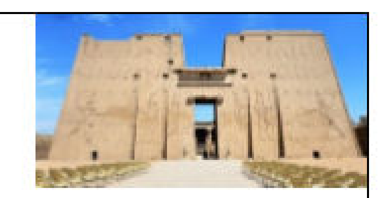
Prefixes & Suffixes

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-ful	تحويل الفعل إلى صفة	helpful	متعاون
-ing	تحويل الفعل إلى اسم	building	مبنى
-ian	تحويل الفعل إلى صفة	Egyptian	مصري

Definitions:

Word	Meaning	Definition
obelisk	مسلة	monument with a top that is usually in the shape of a pyramid
statue	تمثال	a model of a person, animal, or object, sometimes made of stone a tall stone
catacombs	سراديب الموتى	underground tunnels and rooms for burying the dead
temple	معبد	a place where people come together to pray

The Temple of Edfu



The Temple of Edfu is an Ancient Egyptian temple in the town of Edfu. The town is on the West Bank of the River Nile between Luxor and Aswan. The temple is about 2,250 years old. It is important for understanding life in Ancient Egypt because the writing on its walls gives us very interesting and useful information about language and religion over 2,000 years ago.

Read again and answer the questions.

1 -Where's Edfu؟

....

2- How old is the Temple of Edfu?

....

Hadaya : What did you do in the summer holiday, Mariam؟
Mariam : I visited my aunt and uncle in Edfu. It's near to Aswan and there's a beautiful temple there.
Hadaya : Oh, yeah. It's an ancient temple, isn't it؟
Mariam : Yes, and it tells us a lot about what life was like in Ancient Egypt, so it's a special place. Unfortunately, there are some problems at the Temple of Edfu. The weather in Egypt is bad for the stone walls. The wind and sand very slowly cut the stone away.
Hadaya : That's too bad. Do lots of tourists come to the temple؟
Mariam : Yes, and all those people's feet are bad for the stone, too.
Hadaya : Is anyone doing anything to protect the building؟
Mariam : Yes. Volunteers work with archaeologists on the buildings. Some of them are students like us who help in their summer holidays. They can stop these bad effects on some buildings, but there isn't enough time or people to help all the buildings at the same time.
Hadaya : That's a pity. And the buildings are so old, aren't they؟
Mariam : Yes, because they're very old, they need lots of care and repairs.

Listen and choose two words to describe Younis.

Basel :So, Younis, what's your answer to the first question: did you help other people in the summer vacation؟
Younis : Yes, of course I did. I helped out at my parents' restaurant. I cleaned the dishes and cleaned the floor in the restaurant at the end of the day. I often went to other shops to buy things that my parents needed, too. I would say I often helped my family and friends in the summer vacation.
Basel :Great, so you helped your family and you learned how to work in a restaurant.
Younis :Yes, that's right.
Basel :How about sports? How often did you do sports؟
Younis :Every day, I think. I always played sport in the summer vacation. I love playing football with my friends near my building.
Basel :So, you were active in the holidays؟
Younis :Yes, definitely.
Basel :The next question is: How often did you do something to help your community؟



Younis : I often volunteered to help at a project in my community. People walk around the streets, collect litter and recycle it. Then our streets are cleaner and we can use the paper and plastic again.
Basel : Sounds great. Can I join in too? I never did anything in my community in the holidays, but I want to start helping out.
Younis : Of course, Basel.
Basel :The last question is: did you learn anything interesting online this summer? How often did you go online؟
Younis :I sometimes went online at home in the evening. I was usually tired in the evening. But sometimes I watched some videos about how to make videos with a phone and how to edit the videos so they look good.
Basel :That sounds useful.
Younis :Yes, I want to give it a try myself now.

Read again and answer the questions.

1 Where did Younis help out in the summer vacation؟

....

2 What did Younis do at home in the evening؟

....

Prepositions:

think of about	يفكر في	look after	يعتنى بـ
walk around	يتجول	at the top/bottom	في الأعلى / الأسفل
What type of	ما نوع ...؟	cut away	يزيل / يتآكل
made of	مصنوع من	important for	هام لـ
work on buildings	عمل في المباني	problem with	مشكلة في



Exercise on Vocabulary

① .*Read and complete the text with the words in the box:*

streets – cleaner – volunteered – eat – recycle

I am Younis. I often ....to help at a project in my community. People walk around the..................................., collect litter and ....it. Then our streets are ....and we can use the paper and plastic again.



②.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .Today is a..............................day because it's my mother's birthday.

Ⓐ- special Ⓑ- smart Ⓒ- useless Ⓓ- bad

2 .The train traveled through a long .... in the mountains.

Ⓐ- panel Ⓑ- tunnel Ⓒ- canal Ⓓ- battle

3 .Tourists like to take photographs next to the...............................

Ⓐ- star Ⓑ- planet Ⓒ- obelisk Ⓓ- earth

4 .We need a to this problem. Who can help؟

Ⓐ- structure Ⓑ- stone Ⓒ- solution Ⓓ- wind

5 .I like sitting by the of the river to enjoy watching the sunset.

Ⓐ- temple Ⓑ- statue Ⓒ- bank Ⓓ- park

6 .A .... is a model of a person, animal or object, sometimes made of stone.

Ⓐ- statue Ⓑ- tunnel Ⓒ- tomb Ⓓ- temple

7 .I like to .... sports like football and basketball.

Ⓐ- take Ⓑ- make Ⓒ- do Ⓓ- go

8 .My cat is sick. It needs a lot of.................................. to get better.

Ⓐ- tunnels Ⓑ- make Ⓒ- care Ⓓ- hair

9 .Ahmed is a very....................... student. He always takes part in school competitions.

Ⓐ- active Ⓑ- lazy Ⓒ- worried Ⓓ- careless

10 .The Sphinx is a................................with a head of a human and a body of a lion.

Ⓐ- statue Ⓑ- temple Ⓒ- building Ⓓ- city

11 .The.................................. scientist invented a machine that produces oxygen.

Ⓐ- strange Ⓑ- lazy Ⓒ- negative Ⓓ- smart

12 .In Ancient Egypt, people went to the............................ to pray.

Ⓐ- library Ⓑ- statue Ⓒ- temple Ⓓ- obelisk

13. The town is on the west......................... of the River Nile.

Ⓐ- mountain Ⓑ- bank Ⓒ- religion Ⓓ- time

13 .The buildings need lots of care and.......................................

Ⓐ- mistakes Ⓑ- reasons Ⓒ- repairs Ⓓ- languages

15 .Use the reasons to help you think of possible for ....the problem.

Ⓐ- solutions Ⓑ- weather Ⓒ- buildings Ⓓ- catacombs

16 ....are lots of underground tunnels where people put dead bodies.

Ⓐ- Structures Ⓑ- Stones Ⓒ- Catacombs Ⓓ- Repairs

17 .My father's advice was very..................................in solving the problem.

Ⓐ- weak Ⓑ- ugly Ⓒ- ancient Ⓓ- helpful

18 .It's important to.............................. our ancient buildings.

Ⓐ- leave Ⓑ- protect Ⓒ- forget Ⓓ- bring

19 .Mariam stays.. by taking exercises regularly.

Ⓐ- weak Ⓑ- lazy Ⓒ- ugly Ⓓ- active

20 .The Pyramids in Egypt are ancient. They aren't..................................

Ⓐ- closed Ⓑ- beautiful Ⓒ- modern Ⓓ- useful

21 .The antonym of "useful" is "........................"

Ⓐ- lazy Ⓑ- helpless Ⓒ- beneficial Ⓓ- useless

22 .The word " .... "has the same meaning of "energetic."

Ⓐ- active Ⓑ- lazy Ⓒ- inactive Ⓓ- friendly

23 .The synonym of "ancient" is"....................."

Ⓐ- soft Ⓑ- modern Ⓒ- old Ⓓ- friendly

24 .Boring" is the antonym of"......................"

Ⓐ- soft Ⓑ- bright Ⓒ- old Ⓓ- interesting

25 .The suffix" .... "changes the verb "help" into an adjective.

Ⓐ- -ly Ⓑ- .-ful Ⓒ- -ness Ⓓ- -ly

Adverbs of frequency in the past ظروف التكرار في الماضي

We can use adverbs of frequency to say how often people did things in the past.

يمكننا استخدام ظروف التكرار لنقول عدد المرات التي فعل فيها الناس أشياء في الماضي.

I always looked after my little sister.

•Kareem didn't often watch television.

We use (How often) to ask about adverbs of frequency.

. (نستخدم كم مرة) للسؤال عن ظروف التكرار.

A: How often did you do sports؟

B: I sometimes did sports on holidays.

. تستخدم ظروف التكرار قبل الأفعال وبعد (verb to be).

I always looked after my little sister.

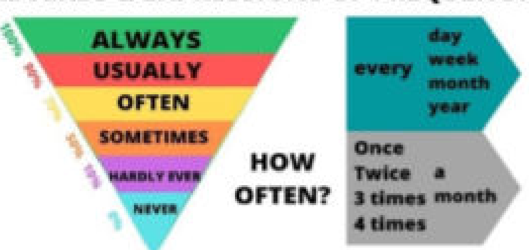
(:ويمكن استخدام بعض الظروف في أول الجملة مثل .usually/sometimes

Sometimes, she nearly gave up.

100%	always	Laila always finished her homework before dinner.
90%	usually	Adam usually ate breakfast at 7 a.m.
70%	often	We often visited our grandparents at weekends.
50%	sometimes	The children sometimes played football after school
10%	hardly ever	Adel hardly ever used AI for his homework.
0%	never	I never went to school by bus.



ADVERBS & EXPRESSIONS OF FREQUENCY



- للتعبير عن فعل الشيء بشكل دائم نستخدم دائما (always).
- للتعبير عن أننا كثيرًا ما نفعل الشيء نستخدم عادة (usually).
- للتعبير عن فعل الشيء بشكل متوسط نستخدم غالبا (often).
- للتعبير عن قلة فعل الشيء تستخدم أحيانا (sometimes).
- للتعبير عن ندرة الفعل نستخدم نادرا ما (hardly ever).
- للتعبير على عدم فعل الشيء قطعا نستخدم (never).



Exercise on grammar

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .Reham stayed up late on school days. She always slept on time.

Ⓐ- never Ⓑ- always Ⓒ- usually Ⓓ- often

2 .Aya hardly drank coffee.

Ⓐ- never Ⓑ- always Ⓒ- usually Ⓓ- often

3 .My children always their rooms on Saturdays in the past.

Ⓐ- clean Ⓑ- cleans Ⓒ- cleaned Ⓓ- cleaning

4 .A: did you go for a walk after having dinner? B: Always!

Ⓐ- How Ⓑ- How often Ⓒ- Where Ⓓ- Who

5 .Ramez did his homework after school. He was a good student.

Ⓐ- ever Ⓑ- never Ⓒ- usually Ⓓ- hardly ever

6 .Zeina never fast food. She liked to be healthy.

Ⓐ- ate Ⓑ- eats Ⓒ- eating Ⓓ- eat

7 .Mahmoud cleaned his teeth before bed. His teeth were very healthy.

Ⓐ- never Ⓑ- always Ⓒ- usually Ⓓ- often

8 .I remember when we were young, we .... together before exams.

Ⓐ- usually study Ⓑ- usually studied Ⓒ- study usually Ⓓ- studied usually

9 .My cousins often their bikes in the park on their last vacation.

Ⓐ- never Ⓑ- riding Ⓒ- rides Ⓓ- rode

10- I ....up late in the last summer vacation.

Ⓐ- got often Ⓑ- usually get Ⓒ- get usually Ⓓ- usually got

⑤ .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1 .Aliaa ....(always) used her phone in the classroom. She was a good girl.

2. You hardly.............................(never) played sports

3. Donia never.................................(play) the piano in the past.

4. How often..............................(do) your mother make cakes last summer?

5.I.......................... (helped/always) my mom with the housework.

6 .Alaa......................... (usually) played the guitar last vacation. He played it once.

7-I ....(went sometimes)online at home in the evening.

8-How..........................(many)did you do something to help your community? -Always.

9-Sara ....(never was) messy.

10-We..............................(always) slept late. We always got up early.

Exercise on Lessons 3 & 4

①- Complete the following dialog:

Waleed visited his grandparents with his sister last summer.

Said : What did you do last summer؟
Waleed:...(1)
Said : Who did you go with؟
Waleed:...(2)
Said : ....(3)?
Waleed: I usually visited them at weekends.
Said:...(4) ?
Waleed: I played basketball. I played with my cousins.
Said : Did you spend a good time there؟
Waleed:...(5)? I was very happy.

② .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

for – Museum – Temple – away – walls

Unfortunately, there are some problems at the ....of Edfu. The weather in Egypt is bad ....the stone.............................. The wind and sand very slowly cut the stone...

③ .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .The opposite of "interesting" is" ....".

Ⓐ- boring Ⓑ- healthy Ⓒ- useful Ⓓ- ugly

2 .She was sad to find her plant.................................... after the vacation.

Ⓐ- alive Ⓑ- eats Ⓒ- dead Ⓓ- dangerous

3 .The statue was made of ....

Ⓐ- wind Ⓑ- stone Ⓒ- sand Ⓓ- water

4 .I'm always able to............................... my mom's voice over the phone.

Ⓐ- present Ⓑ- identify Ⓒ- look after Ⓓ- discuss

5 .The tourists......................... around the city to see all the famous buildings.

Ⓐ- walked Ⓑ- repaired Ⓒ- cut Ⓓ- discussed

6 .Egypt is famous for its ancient......................... that stand tall.

Ⓐ- stones Ⓑ- tunnels Ⓒ- tombs Ⓓ- obelisks

7 .Iman is very ....; she always knows the answers to difficult questions.

Ⓐ- ugly Ⓑ- smart Ⓒ- boring Ⓓ- weak

8 .You.. wore a watch. You liked to know the time.

Ⓐ- usually Ⓑ- hardly ever Ⓒ- never Ⓓ- sometimes

9.I...................................ate seafood. I didn't like it.

Ⓐ- ever Ⓑ- usually Ⓒ- always Ⓓ- never

10 .Lobna. ....cleaned the house in the morning. She cleaned it in the afternoon once.

Ⓐ- hardly ever Ⓑ- never Ⓒ- often Ⓓ- usually

⑤ .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1 .They often...................................(plant) flowers in their garden last vacation.

2.I..(never) made my bed in the morning. I liked it clean.

3 .Ola.......................................(ever) wore sunglasses. She didn't walk in the hot sun.

4 .Ahmed usually wore a hat when it…..(be) sunny.

⑦ .Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::

The Temple of Edfu

....

....

....

....

....

....

Lessons 5 & 6 :

► Literature ► Writing

Important Vocabulary:


ping-pong
كرة الطاولة


Road
طريق


African Cup
كأس أفريقيا



United Nation
الأمم المتحدة



Opponent
منافس

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
rising star	نجم صاعد	ranking	تصنيف / مرتبة	talent for	موهبة في
achievement	إنجاز	victories	انتصارات -أمجاد	opponents	منافسون
introduce	يقدم	champion	بطل (رياضي)	focus	يركز - تركيز
award	جائزة	informal	غير رسمى	moral	مغزى اخلاقى
amaze	يدهش	competition	مسابقة	connect	يتصل
journey	رحلة	improve	يُحسن	speed	سرعة
federation	اتحاد / فيدرالية	lower	أسفل - أدنى	difficulties	صعوبات
qualities	سمات	explain	يشرح	again	مرة اخرى
achieve	يحقق / ينجز	succeed	ينجح	clearly	بوضوح

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
make	يصنع - يجعل	made	made
speak	يتحدث	spoke	spoken
feel	يشعر	felt	felt
meet	يقابل	met	met
think	يعتقد	thought	thought
see	يرى	saw	seen
become	يصبح	became	become
bring	يحضر	brought	brought
choose	يختار	chose	chosen



Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
achievement	إنجاز	success / victory	failure/defeat	فشل / هزيمة
achieve	ينجز / يحقق	manage	fail/lose/miss	يخسر / يفشل
older	أكبر سنا	elder	younger	أصغر سنا
clear	واضح	obvious	unclear	غير واضح
modern	حديث	new	old	قديم / عتيق
difficult	صعب	hard	easy	سهل

Prefixes & Suffixes

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-ing	تحول الفعل إلى اسم	practicing	تدريب
-er	تحول الفعل إلى اسم	player	لاعب
-ed	تحول الاسم الصفة	talented	موهوب
-ment	تحول الفعل إلى اسم	achievement	إنجاز
-ly	تحول الصفة إلى حال	clearly	بوضوح

Definitions:

Word	Meaning	Definition
achievement	إنجاز	a thing that someone has done very well
opponents	منافسون	the people you play against in a competition
victories	انتصارات	successes in competitions
focus	تركيز	giving special attention to something you do
champion	بطل	the person who wins a competition

ادرس هذه الإختصارات

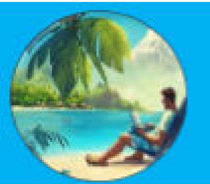
Short Form	Long Form	Meaning
V	very	جدا
CU	see you	إلى اللقاء
Thanx	Thanks	شكرا لك
LOL	laughing out loud	الضحك بصوت عالي
BTW	by the way	على فكرة / بالمناسبة / فيما يخص
TTYL	talk to you later	أتحدث إليك لاحقا

Short forms are usually the first letter of each word .

الاختصارات عادة ما تكون الحرف الأول لكل كلمة

Sometimes short forms are written the same way they sound.e.g. "CU" [see you].

في بعض الأحيان تكتب الاختصارات بنفس الطريقة التي تسمع بها.



A Rising Star!

When Hana Goda first started playing table tennis at the age of four, her talent for the sport quickly became clear. However, there was a problem. The table was too high for her!
"What can we do?" her coaches asked, seeing how much she wanted to play. In the end, they made the legs shorter so that the table was lower.
Since then, Hana has improved year after year, and she amazed the table tennis world by her speed and focus.
Born on 12th December 2007, Hana became Egypt's youngest ever national champion in 2019, at the age of 12. Just one year later, she came top of the ITTF (International Table Tennis Federation) under-15 women's world rankings-the first African and Arab player to do so. Then, in 2022, she won a top award at the ITTF African Cup in Lagos. What an achievement!
The United Nations chose Hana to take part in Shabab Balad, a project in Egypt to help young people learn and connect in the world of work.
Although Hana is still much younger than many of her opponents, she works just as hard as any older player. She has also spoken about how important it is for her to take things step by step, always learning and trying hard to achieve her victories. Hana really enjoys practicing for long hours every day, even if it is hard work. She is showing young people in Egypt that not only is it possible to make your dreams come true, but you can also enjoy the journey even if the road is difficult. The moral of the story: "Don't let difficulties stop you from achieving your dreams."

To :	Ashraf
From :	Waleed
Subject:	My summer

Hi Ashraf,
Hope you and your family are OK. We're all fine.
I'm back at school this week after the summer vacation.
The summer vacation was good, but I'm happy to be back at school now. I can see all of my friends and it's good to learn something new every day again.
BTW, I learned quite a lot in the summer vacation, but I didn't learn the things you usually study at school. Instead, I volunteered to teach adults to read and write in Arabic and I learned how to explain things clearly. I think that will be useful to me

now we're back at school.
Of course, I also had some fun in the summer vacation. I often helped my dad in his workshop. We both enjoy playing ping-pong, so we decided to make a ping-pong table. It was hard work, but we were v happy with the table when it was finished. We were able to play ping-pong every day for the rest of the vacation.
How was your summer؟
TTYLI
Waleed



1 At the age of = aged — في عمر / عن عمر يناهز
▶ My grandpa died at the age of 65 (aged 65)

2 Coach (n) — مدرب رياضى - حافلة - عربة في قطار
‣ Hossam Hassan is a football coach.
‣ He took a coach to the cinema.
‣ He had a seat in the first coach of the train،

3 talent-talented — موهبه - موهوب
•talent (n) for
‣ Bassem has a special talent for tennis.
•talented (adj) at
.We all admire Mr Ayman He's very talented at teaching English.

ITTF (International Table Tennis Federation) — الاتحاد الدولي لتنس الطاولة

Prepositions:

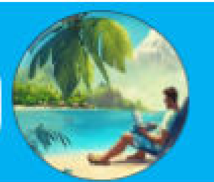
since then	منذ ذلك الحين	can't wait to + inf.	لا أطيق الانتظار حتى .
in the end	في النهاية	at the same time	في نفس الوقت
at lunchtime	في وقت الغداء	come true	يتحقق



① *.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:*

1 .A: I came first in the competition. B: What a/an……………………………………!
Ⓐ- vacation  Ⓑ- project  Ⓒ- community  Ⓓ- achievement

2 .Players should respect their……………………………. who play against them.



Ⓐ- dreams Ⓑ- opponents Ⓒ- coaches Ⓓ- talents

3 .That's a great achievement! The antonym of "achievement" is" ....".

Ⓐ- success Ⓑ- opponents Ⓒ- failure Ⓓ- practicing

4 .To get the noun of the verb "play", we add the suffix"..................................."

Ⓐ- -or Ⓑ- -ly Ⓒ- -ed Ⓓ- -er

5 .The opposite of the word "younger" is ".."

Ⓐ- harder Ⓑ- older Ⓒ- smarter Ⓓ- longer

6 .We form the noun from the verb "achieve" by adding the suffix"............................"

Ⓐ- -ed Ⓑ- -ness Ⓒ- -ly Ⓓ- -ment

7 .The synonym of the word "clear" is." ...."

Ⓐ- obvious Ⓑ- difficult Ⓒ- special Ⓓ- true

8- Always ....on your goals and do your best to achieve them.

Ⓐ- ask Ⓑ- talk Ⓒ- focus Ⓓ- spend

9 ....are the people you play against in a competition.

Ⓐ- Athletes Ⓑ- Opponents Ⓒ- Coaches Ⓓ- Sports people

9 .What.. Hana achieve in 2022؟

Ⓐ- success Ⓑ- difficulties Ⓒ- achievements Ⓓ- doing

10 .My team will play................................ the other school team next week.

Ⓐ- to Ⓑ- against Ⓒ- without Ⓓ- of

4 .She can do all math sums, she has a.. for math.

Ⓐ- problem Ⓑ- racket Ⓒ- game Ⓓ- talent

5. Her.................. advises her to practice for long hours every day to go to the Olympics.

Ⓐ- writer Ⓑ- coach Ⓒ- reader Ⓓ- worker

6 .Hana became Egypt's youngest ever national. .... in 2019.

Ⓐ- trainer Ⓑ- coach Ⓒ- champion Ⓓ- step

7 .She won a top ....at the ITTF African Cup in Lagos.

Ⓐ- photo Ⓑ- work Ⓒ- award Ⓓ- dream

8 .What ....does Hana have that help her succeed؟

Ⓐ- sports Ⓑ- problems Ⓒ- qualities Ⓓ- clothes

9 .The runner ran at a great.................................in the race, so he came first.

Ⓐ- time Ⓑ- street Ⓒ- test Ⓓ- speed

10 .She was ....when she won the first award in the competition.

Ⓐ- difficult Ⓑ- amazed Ⓒ- bored Ⓓ- hard



Exercise on Lessons 5 & 6

Ⓐ .Complete the following dialogue:

Sally is asking Riham about her favorite sport.

Sally: What are you doing, Riham؟

Riham :..(1)

Sally: What is the article about؟

Riham :..(2)

Sally : Great, I like sports..(3)?

Riham: My favorite sport is tennis.

Sally :..(4) .?

Riham: I started playing it at the age of seven.

Sally: How often do you practice it؟

Riham :..(5)

④ .Read the text and answer the questions:

Tourists come to visit Egypt because it's a very beautiful country. The people in Egypt are very kind and friendly. Many tourists go to Hurghada and Sharm El-Sheikh to enjoy the sea. A lot of tourists enjoy the warm weather in Aswan in winter. Tourists can see the Pyramids and many museums in Cairo. Last Monday, my friend Sam came from London to visit Egypt. He went to Luxor by plane. He stayed at a nice hotel. He visited a lot of temples and beautiful places.

Ⓐ. Answer the following questions:

1 .What is the passage about؟

....

2 .Why do you think many tourists go to Hurghada and Sharm El-Sheikh.....؟

....

3 .How did Sam go to Luxor.؟

....

Ⓑ.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

4 .Tourists usually visit Aswan in................................

Ⓐ- summer Ⓑ- winter Ⓒ- spring Ⓓ- autumn

5 .The word "friendly" means...

Ⓐ- useless Ⓑ- careless Ⓒ- helpful Ⓓ- delicious

6 .The underlined pronoun "He" refers to

Ⓐ- tourists Ⓑ- Sam Ⓒ- a temple Ⓓ- a museum

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .I enjoyed the.................................. to Aswan and Luxor last winter.

Ⓐ- test Ⓑ- journey Ⓒ- dream Ⓓ- competition

2 .Don't give up. Try to achieve your.......................................

Ⓐ- walls Ⓑ- games Ⓒ- pictures Ⓓ- dreams

3 .Good teachers have the... to explain hard things clearly.

Ⓐ- talent Ⓑ- bridge Ⓒ- court Ⓓ- storm

4 .We didn't....................................... ,but we had fun.

Ⓐ- wins Ⓑ- won Ⓒ- winning Ⓓ- win

5 .You can ....great success if you work hard.

Ⓐ- lose Ⓑ- remember Ⓒ- break Ⓓ- achieve

⑤ .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1 .Did you............................ (achieved) your dreams in life؟
2 .He always........................... (feel) excited when he read about famous people.
3 ....(How many) did you play sports ? - Twice a week
4 .He ....(sent usually) emails to his friends.

Write an informal email to your friend in Egypt telling them about your new life.

"A sports star"

....
....
....
....
....
....
....
....
....
....





Test On Unit 1

①.Listen and circle the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .The temple of Edfu is a/an ....Egyptian temple.

Ⓐ- new Ⓑ- Modern Ⓒ- Ancient Ⓓ- young

2 .It is in the...................................of Edfu.

Ⓐ- valley Ⓑ- village Ⓒ- mountain Ⓓ- town

3 .It is important for understanding...................................in Ancient Egypt.

Ⓐ- colors Ⓑ- money Ⓒ- writing Ⓓ- life

4 .It gives us information about language and.................... over 2.000 years ago.

Ⓐ- tomb Ⓑ- religion Ⓒ- treasure Ⓓ- design

②.Complete the following dialogue:

Samar is telling Hadeer about a project in her city.

Hadeer: Hi Samar. Would you like to visit El-Orman Garden with me؟

Samar: Hi Hadeer(1) .:..

Hadeer:(2)...?

Samar: Because I help out at a project in my city and I'm very busy؟ .

Hadeer:(3) ....?

Samar: I help to teach adults who can't read and write.

Hadeer: Great! English or Arabic؟

Samar :(4) ....

Hadeer: It's really fun to be an Arabic teacher. Goodbye.

Samar :(5) ....

③.Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

clearly - useful - learn - enjoys - adults

I learned quite a lot in the summer vacation, but I didn't ....(1)............ the things you usually study at school. Instead, I volunteered to teach ....(2).............. to read and write in Arabic and I learned how to explain things....................(3)...................... I think that will be ....(4)............. to me now we're back at school.

④.Read the text and answer the questions:

Last summer, Maria went on a vacation to the beach with her family. They stayed in a small house near the sea. Every morning, Maria and her brother played in the sand and swam in the water. They built big sandcastles and collected colorful shells. In the afternoons, they enjoyed ice cream and fresh fruit. One day, they went on a boat trip and saw dolphins. Maria was very excited and took many pictures. In the evenings, they walked along the beach and watched the sunset. Maria loved her summer vacation because she had a lot of fun and spent time with her family. She hopes to go back to the beach next summer.

Ⓐ. Answer the following questions:

1 .What is the main idea of the passage؟

....

2 .Where would you like to go next summer holiday? Why؟

....

3 .Why did Maria love her summer vacation؟

....

Ⓑ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

4 .Maria and her family stayed in a/an .... during their vacation.

Ⓐ- hotel Ⓑ- tent Ⓒ- small house Ⓓ- apartment

5 .Maria saw .... on the boat trip.

Ⓐ- sharks Ⓑ- dolphins Ⓒ- whales Ⓓ- turtles

6 .The underlined pronoun "they" refers to...

Ⓐ- Maria's friends Ⓑ- Maria's parents

Ⓒ- Maria and the dolphins Ⓓ- Maria and her brother

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .I always ....out at my family's workshop.

Ⓐ- collect Ⓑ- wait Ⓒ- repeat Ⓓ- help

2 .We would like to .... at a community garden to help them plant trees.

Ⓐ- score Ⓑ- kick Ⓒ- notice Ⓓ- volunteer

3 .Yara was .... to have a birthday present from her friend.

Ⓐ- strange Ⓑ- amazed Ⓒ- talented Ⓓ- helpful

4 .It's important to take things step................................ step to achieve your goals

Ⓐ- at Ⓑ- in Ⓒ- about Ⓓ- by

5 .Grandma made a .... cake for my birthday.

Ⓐ- free Ⓑ- weak Ⓒ- special Ⓓ- smart

6 .The .... helps countries all over the world which need help.

Ⓐ- United Nations Ⓑ- champion Ⓒ- opponent Ⓓ- equipment

7 .Can you tell me the.................................... for coming late؟

Ⓐ- statue Ⓑ- reason Ⓒ- religion Ⓓ- present

8 .The children................................... their bikes to the park last weekend.

Ⓐ- rode Ⓑ- riding Ⓒ- rides Ⓓ- ride

9 .Hala............................. fed the birds in the garden. She was very afraid of them.

Ⓐ- often Ⓑ- usually Ⓒ- always Ⓓ- never

10 .They........................... happy at the club yesterday because it was very crowded.

Ⓐ- didn't Ⓑ- weren't Ⓒ- don't Ⓓ- aren't

⑤ .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1... .(Who) often did you play tennis؟

2 .They didn't................................. (traveled) to Marsa Matrouh last summer.

3 .Jana ....(hard) ever played in the street.

4 .Sam sometimes ....(reads) books when he was younger.

⑦ .Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::

"A great vacation you had"

....

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Unit objectives

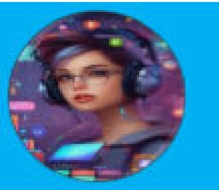
Reading: Social media posts about a friend's wedding; An email to a friend about making arrangements; Friends online: a short story

Writing: Social media post about a birthday

Listening: Profiles about family life around the world; A dialog about selling things online

Speaking: Asking questions about family life in other countries

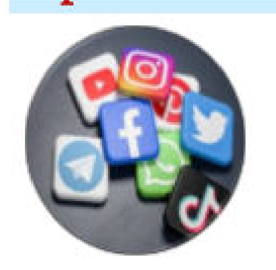
Language: Determiners and possessive 's / s' ; Can and will for requests



Lessons 1 & 2 :

► My cousin's wedding ► An email to a friend

Important Vocabulary:



social media
وسائل التواصل



bride
عروسة



groom
عريس



bracelet
أسورة



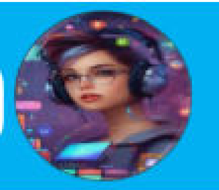
photographer
مصور

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
wedding celebrations	احتفالات الزفاف	network	شبكة اتصال	guest	ضيف
marriage contract	عقد الزواج	messages	رسائل	hug	يحتضن
Wedding reception	وليمة الزفاف	outfit	زي خاص	gold	ذهب
wedding service	تجهيزات الزفاف	party	حفلة	necklace	قلادة / عقد
shopping mall	مركز تسوق	plan	يخطط - خطة	relatives	أقارب
wedding dress	فستان الزفاف	event	حدث	traditional	تقليدى
special	خاص - مميز	gift	هدية	celebrate	يحتفل
sports field	ملعب رياضي	outside	الخارج	kids	اطفال
shop windows	واجهات عرض المتجر	fun	متعة - مرح	delicious	لذيذ

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
eat	يأكل	ate	eaten
tell	يخبر	told	told
send	يرسل	sent	sent
buy	يشترى	bought	bought
stand	يقف	stood	stood
wear	يلبس - يرتدي	wore	worn



Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
large	كبير الحجم	big / huge	small/tiny	صغير الحجم
beautiful	جميل	pretty / lovely	ugly/terrible	قبيح - سيئ
delicious	لذيذ	tasty	horrible/nasty	سيء - كريه
amazing	مدهش	wonderful	ordinary	عادي
happy	سعيد	glad / pleased	sad/upset	حزين - متضايق

Prefixes & Suffixes

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-er	تحول الفعل الاسم فاعل	photographer	مصور
-ing	تحول الفعل الاسم	signing	توقيع
-age	تحول الفعل الاسم	marriage	الزواج
-al	تحول الاسم الصفة	traditional	تقليدي

Definitions:

Word	Meaning	Definition
bride	عروسة	the woman who gets married
groom	عريس	the man who gets married
guests	ضيوف	the people who come to the wedding
wedding reception	وليمة الزفاف	the event where people eat and enjoy themselves
wedding dress	فستان الزفاف	a special outfit that a woman wears at her wedding
marriage contract	عقد الزواج	the paper that people who are getting married sign
wedding cake	تورتة عيد الميلاد	something sweet that people at a wedding eat.

Read the plan for a wedding and complete the definitions of the people and things in it.



- The bride, Shorouk, and the groom, Sherif, arrive at 5 pm.
- The photographer arrives at 5.30 pm to take photos of the bride in her wedding dress and the groom.
- The wedding guests arrive for the wedding service between 6 pm and 6.30 pm.
- The signing of the marriage contract takes place between 7.30 pm and 8.30 pm.
- The wedding reception starts at 9 pm. The guests have a meal, eat wedding cake, and take photos with the bride and groom.

Read and listen to Manal's social media posts about a wedding

① Last weekend in Luxor, my cousin Amira got married to Ayman. It was a really fun day. I have a large family and more than half of the wedding guests were members of my family! I loved seeing my whole family come together to celebrate with Amira and Ayman. I saw aunts and uncles who live a long way from us and who I don't see very often. This is a photo of me next to Amira and some of my cousins.

② The wedding service was really beautiful. When Amira arrived, you could hear everyone say, "Wow!". She looked so beautiful and her wedding dress was amazing. It was white, and she was wearing a beautiful gold necklace and bracelets that were a gift from Ayman. Ayman's traditional galabeya was white. The bride and groom looked very happy!

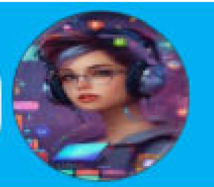


③ After the signing of the contract, it was time for some food and some fun! That's my favorite part of a wedding – the wedding reception! I sat at a table with my two brothers, my parents, and my grandma. I wanted to talk to some other relatives after the meal, so I got up and went to talk to my cousins. My cousin Eman showed me all her photos of the wedding on her phone, then Ayman and Amira cut the wedding cake. It was delicious!



From : Malak   To : Tamara   Subject: Some family photos

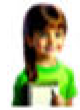
Hi Tamara،
How are you؟
I'm sending you a photo of me at my grandma's birthday party last week. The party was at my grandparents' house and our whole family was there. We all had a lot of fun together!
The party showed me that sending messages to your friends and family is fine, but it's not as good as spending time with them. You can laugh with them, hug them, and look in their eyes and really listen to them.
Do you have time to meet up with me one afternoon next week? Maybe on the weekend؟ We could go to the shopping mall. There's a shop there that has some beautiful clothes in its windows. I could ask my parents for some money for the cinema or to go to a restaurant. My dad's friend Ali opened a new restaurant last month and it looks great. What do you think؟
Write soon and tell me about your family.
Love، Malak



In this picture, my family and I were having lunch at my grandparents' house. My Aunt Salwa and her kids were there. The food was delicious! We had salad, fattah, and meat. My grandmother also cooked some delicious soup. After we ate, Mom made us all some tea and cake, which we all enjoyed. After that, I played outside with my cousins. It was great fun!



When you need to match pictures to text, عندما تحتاج إلى مطابقة الصور بالنص،
first find the words for the most important things and people in the text.
ابحث أولاً عن الكلمات التي تعبر عن الأشياء والأشخاص الأكثر أهمية في النص.
Then, try to find them in the pictures. If they are in more than one picture, go back to the text and look for more detailed information about them,
ثم حاول العثور عليهم في الصور. إذا كانوا في أكثر من صورة، ارجع إلى النص وابحث عن معلومات أكثر تفصيلاً عنهم،
for example: are the people happy? Are they inside or outside?
على سبيل المثال: هل الأشخاص سعداء؟ هل هم في الداخل أم في الخارج؟
Are the things in the picture big or small?
هل الأشياء في الصورة كبيرة أم صغيرة؟



Language Notes

1 wedding-marriage

wedding (n)(حفل) الزفاف
▶ My cousin's wedding was great.
▶ marriage (n)إجراءات الزواج
The signing of the marriage contract is at 7.30 pm.

2 gift-prize

▶ gift (n)هدية / منحة من شخص دون مقابل
▶ The necklace was a gift from Ayman to his bride.
▶ prize (n)جائزة تمنح لإنجاز قام به شخص ما
▶ Dr Zewail won the Nobel Prize for chemistry.

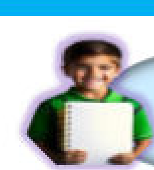
3 ask-ask for

▶ ask (v)يسأل
▶ The teacher asked me a question and I answered.
▶ ask for (v)يطلب
▶ I could ask my parents for some money.

Prepositions:

belong to	ينتمي إلى / يخص	get up	ينهض / يقف
take place = happen	يحدث	sign a contract	يوقع عقد
married to	تزوج من (شخص)	come together = meet up.	يتقابل
get married	يتزوج	on the weekend	في عطلة نهاية الأسبوع





Exercise on Vocabulary

① .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

time – listen – delighted – fine – laugh

The party showed me that sending messages to your friends and family is ……………………, but it's not as good as spending ……………………….with them. You can ………………………….with them, hug them, and look in their eyes and really ……………………………to them.

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .The bride and the groom should ……………………a marriage contract to marry.
Ⓐ- weak Ⓑ- hug Ⓒ- sign Ⓓ- suggest

2 .The …………………………looked beautiful in her white dress.
Ⓐ- bride Ⓑ- pride Ⓒ- groom Ⓓ- contract

3 .Dad usually has fish and rice at this…………………
Ⓐ- service Ⓑ- window Ⓒ- restaurant Ⓓ- event

4 .Fareeda's friends gave her lots of…………………. for her birthday. She was amazed.
Ⓐ- relatives Ⓑ- gifts Ⓒ- contracts Ⓓ- windows

5 .The little boy asked his father ………………some money to buy sweets.
Ⓐ- at Ⓑ- in Ⓒ- with Ⓓ- for

6 .In my opinion, happiness means to have a strong…………………… of family and friends.
Ⓐ- routine Ⓑ- network Ⓒ- schedule Ⓓ- job

7. We invited all our…………………………… to my grandma's birthday party.
Ⓐ- services Ⓑ- relatives Ⓒ- messages Ⓓ- windows

8. Our……………………………… enjoyed the dinner my mom made.
Ⓐ- gifts Ⓑ- events Ⓒ- meals Ⓓ- guests

9. The wedding will ……………………………place on Thursday. I'm sure it will be amazing.
Ⓐ- have Ⓑ- go Ⓒ- take Ⓓ- get

10 .Yomna bought a beautiful ………………………………necklace. It was expensive.
Ⓐ- gold Ⓑ- plastic Ⓒ- paper Ⓓ- metal

11 .The………………………. included salad, fattah, and meat. It was delicious.
Ⓐ- paper Ⓑ- meal Ⓒ- services Ⓓ- photos

12 .We saw many toys in the shop…………………………

Ⓐ- service Ⓑ- photos Ⓒ- gifts Ⓓ- windows

13 .Batool usually ....with her friends at the club.

Ⓐ- comes to Ⓑ- talks to Ⓒ- meets up Ⓓ- picks up

14 .They wore ....clothes for the wedding. Their clothes weren't modern.

Ⓐ- traditional Ⓑ- delicious Ⓒ- lazy Ⓓ- active

15 .To get the adjective from the word "tradition", we add the suffix"........................"

Ⓐ- -ly Ⓑ- -ist Ⓒ- -ment Ⓓ- -al

16 .I have a large family. The antonym of "large is " ...."

Ⓐ- huge Ⓑ- small Ⓒ- big Ⓓ- active

17 .The suffix"............................... "forms the noun from the verb "marry."

Ⓐ- -age Ⓑ- -ness Ⓒ- -ing Ⓓ- -er

18. "........................ "is the synonym of "delicious."

Ⓐ- Horrible Ⓑ- lazy Ⓒ- ugly Ⓓ- Tasty

19 .The word " ...."has the same meaning as "wonderful."

Ⓐ- ordinary Ⓑ- amazing Ⓒ- terrible Ⓓ- tiny

20 .My cousin Hoda get married................................Ali.

Ⓐ- for Ⓑ- to Ⓒ- in Ⓓ- on

Determiners and the possessive 's / s'

We use determiners (my, your, his, her, its, our, their) to say who is the owner of something, or who something belongs to:

نستخدم أدوات التحديد (my, your, his, her, its, our, their) لنقول من هو مالك شيء ما، أو لمن ينتمي هذا الشيء:

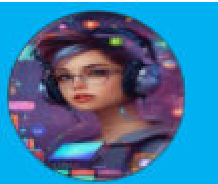
Pronoun	Meaning	Determiner	Meaning	Example
I	أنا	my	ملكي	I'm sending you a photo of my birthday party.
he	هو	his	ملكه	This is my brother Yehia. His hair is short and curly
she	هي	her	ملكها	Hana is my cousin. Her mom is my Aunt Magda
it	هو – هي لغير العاقل	its	ملكه-ملكها لغير العاقل	This is our cat. Its name is Fluffy.
we	نحن	our	ملكنا	We live in a city. Our city is very big.
you	انت-انتم	your	ملكك	Is this a photo of your wedding, Ali?
they	هم	their	ملكهم	My cousins live in Luxor. Their house is near the river

Possessive ('s) / (s')

We can use " 's" and " s' " to say who owns something, or who something belongs to:

► We use ('s) after a name or a singular noun.

تستخدم "'s" و "s'" لتحديد من يمتلك شيء أو من يخصه الشيء



تستخدم ('s) بعد اسم الشخص أو الاسم المفرد من الكائنات الحية.

ex. - My dad's friend Ali opened a new restaurant last month.

► The giraffe's neck is very tall.

We add (') after a plural regular noun ending in ('s) (s').

☺ نضيف ['] بعد أسماء الجمع المنتظم المنتهى بـ (s) لتكون بهذا الشكل [s'].

ex. - My grandparents' house is behind our house.

☺ تستخدم " 's " بعد أسماء الجمع الغير منتظم الغير منتهى بـ s).

► women's bags- children's toys

☺ تستخدم " 's " بعد الاسم الأخير فقط في حالة امتلاك شخصين أو أكثر لشئ ما.

► Can you see Amir and Yasser's house؟

☺ عند إضافة ('s) لبعض الوظائف تصبح مكان الوظيفة:

► Baker = خباز baker's = مخبز Bucher = جزار Bucher's = محل جزارة

☺ لا تستخدم " 's /s' " مع أسماء الجماد.

► Exercise book- computer screen

☺ تستخدم أداة الاستفهام " Whose " للسؤال عن الملكية.

► Whose bag is that? - It's Omar's.



Exercise on Grammar

① .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .Leen goes to school with...................... brother.

Ⓐ- she Ⓑ- her Ⓒ- his Ⓓ- their

2 .I love ....parents. They love me, too.

Ⓐ- my Ⓑ- I Ⓒ- me Ⓓ- mine

3. Ali and Hana are very happy with.............................. new toys.

Ⓐ- they Ⓑ- them Ⓒ- their Ⓓ- its

4 .Salem and I took ....guitars and started to play on them. They belong to us.

Ⓐ- our Ⓑ- his Ⓒ- them Ⓓ- their

5 .A: What's your teacher's name? B: ....name is Mr. Waleed.

Ⓐ- Her Ⓑ- His Ⓒ- Our Ⓓ- My

6 .That's.............................. watch. My grandpa gave it to me on my birthday.

Ⓐ- their Ⓑ- his Ⓒ- her Ⓓ- my

7 .I like my cat and.............................. eyes.

Ⓐ- they Ⓑ- their Ⓒ- it Ⓓ- its

8 .This is Sara's hat. It's............................ hat.

Ⓐ- our Ⓑ- my Ⓒ- her Ⓓ- his

9. ....favorite sport is tennis. You like it so much.

Ⓐ- You Ⓑ- Yours Ⓒ- Your Ⓓ- Its

10 .Do you have...................... ticket with you؟

Ⓐ- you Ⓑ- your Ⓒ- yours Ⓓ- its

11 .This is my ....bike. He likes it.

Ⓐ- brother Ⓑ- brother's Ⓒ- brothers' Ⓓ- brothers

12 .These are the................................ books. Give them their books.

Ⓐ- boys' Ⓑ- boy's Ⓒ- boys Ⓓ- boy'

13. ....hair is very long.

Ⓐ- Anas Ⓑ- Anas has Ⓒ- Anas is Ⓓ- Anas'

14 .Your sisters share a bedroom. Your............................ bedroom is quite big.

Ⓐ- sister Ⓑ- sisters Ⓒ- sister's Ⓓ- sisters'

15 .Elephants have got ears. ....ears are very big.

Ⓐ- Elephants' Ⓑ- Elephants's Ⓒ- Elephant Ⓓ- Elephants

16 .My.................................. names are Fatma, Amira, and Hadeer.

Ⓐ- friend Ⓑ- friends Ⓒ- friends' Ⓓ- friend's

17 .You can find....................................... clothes on the fourth floor of the shop.

Ⓐ- men Ⓑ- men' Ⓒ- men's Ⓓ- mens'

18 .I have a good book. The.................................... pages are yellow.

Ⓐ- book Ⓑ- books Ⓒ- book's Ⓓ- books'

19 .This is the............................ room.

Ⓐ- children Ⓑ- children of Ⓒ- children' Ⓓ- children's

⑤ .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1 .We can't use...................................... (us) mobile phones in class.

2 .The policeman wrote down the ....(women) names.

3 .Maya and Sara like ....(they) house.

4. I have a mobile phone, but I don't like..................................(it) color.

5. My sister and I do..(we) homework together.

6 .Our ....(daughter) name is Miriam.

7 .His ....(bride) family is from Luxor.

8 .A: What's ....(you) name? B: It's Said.

9 .A: Where's Nabil from? B: He's from Giza and.......................... (her) bride is from Alex.

10 .The ....(guests) names were printed on cards.

11 .The park is near my..(uncle) house.

12.................................. .(Susan and Zeinab) school is old. They're at the same school.



①-Complete the following dialog:

Mona and Hoda are planning to go to the cinema.

Mona: Would you like to meet up tomorrow؟
Hoda: Sure!(1) ....؟
Mona :At 6 pm.
Hoda:(2)..؟
Mona: I'd like to go to the cinema.
Hoda:(3)..؟
Mona: Yes, I have time to go shopping after cinema.
Hoda:(4)..!
Mona: What snack could we have at the cinema؟
Hoda :...

③ .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

large - visitors - got – of – together

Last weekend in Luxor, my cousin Amira ....married to Ayman. It was a really fun day. I have a ....family and more than half of the wedding guests were members ....my family! I loved seeing my whole family come ....to celebrate with Amira and Ayman.

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .Which of her..is a doctor? - Her uncle.

Ⓐ- friends Ⓑ- relatives Ⓒ- neighbors Ⓓ- teachers

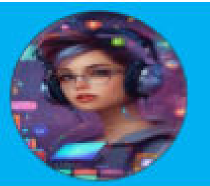
2 .We made a big party to my brother's birthday.

Ⓐ- win Ⓑ- celebrate Ⓒ- build Ⓓ- ask

3 .These are .... books. She bought them yesterday.

Ⓐ- Mona' Ⓑ- Mona's Ⓒ- Monas Ⓓ- Monas'

4 .She wears a/an ....on her arm.



Ⓐ- earring Ⓑ- ring Ⓒ- bracelet Ⓓ- necklace

5 .The................................ is wearing a beautiful wedding dress.

Ⓐ- groom Ⓑ- bride Ⓒ- guest Ⓓ- photographer

6 .The mechanics close.................................... workshops at 10 pm.

Ⓐ- them Ⓑ- its Ⓒ- they Ⓓ- their

7 .The .... eat the wedding cake after the bride and the groom cut it.

Ⓐ- assistants Ⓑ- customers Ⓒ- guests Ⓓ- sellers

8 .She is my friend.................................. name is Gameela.

Ⓐ- She Ⓑ- He Ⓒ- Her Ⓓ- His

3 .The bride and the groom were excited to sign the.................................

Ⓐ- contract Ⓑ- reception Ⓒ- wedding Ⓓ- cinema

9 .picture is this؟

Ⓐ- Who Ⓑ- Whose Ⓒ- Where Ⓓ- When

⑤ .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1.. ....(Noha and Sami) wedding is next Sunday.

2 .The computer belongs to Sara. It's ....(Sara).

3 .I have two children and................................ (her) names are Rose and Mary.

4 .Salem's mother lives in the village.......................... (Hers) house is old and big.

⑦ .Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::

"A wedding you have attended with your family"

....

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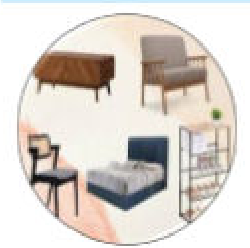
....

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Lessons 3 & 4 :

Families around the world

Important Vocabulary:



Furniture أثاث


motorbike دراجة نارية


the countryside الريف


intercom نظام اتصال داخل مبنى


shopping bags حقائب تسوق

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
address	عنوان	alone	بمفرده	country	دولة
honest	أمين / صادق	apartment	شقة	public	عام
bank account	حساب بنكي	online	عبر الإنترنت	remember	يتذكر
condition	حالة / ظرف	explain	يشرح يفسر	explore	يستكشف
environmentally friendly	صديق للبيئة	personal information	معلومات شخصية	solar panels	ألواح الطاقة الشمسية
accommodation	اقامة	island	جزيرة	carry	يحمل
profile	ملف شخصي	details	تفاصيل	safety rules	قواعد الأمان
request	يطلب / طلب	hall	قاعة / صالة	hometown	مسقط الرأس
coast	ساحل	way	طريق - اسلوب	follow	يتبع
website	موقع علي النت	answer	يجيب - اجابة	fetch	يجلب - يحضر
Countries	دول	Canada	كندا	Indonesia	اندونيسيا

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
feed	يطعم	fed	fed
know	يعرف	knew	known
sell	يبيع	sold	sold
make	يصنع	made	made

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
true	صحيح	correct	untrue - false	خطأ

safe	أمن / محمى	protected	unsafe - dangerous	غير أمن - خطير
fetch	يجلب	bring	return	يعيد
personal	شخصى	private	Public	عام
old	قديم	ancient	new	جديد
well-known	معروف	famous - popular	unknown	غير معروف

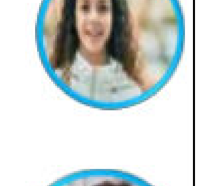
Prefixes & Suffixes

Prefixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
im	تعطي عكس الصفة	**im**polite	غير مؤدب
dis	تعطي عكس الصفة	**dis**honest	غير امين
un	تعطي عكس الصفة	**un**known	غير معروف

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-al	تكون الصفة من الاسم	person**al**	شخصى
-ty	تكون الاسم من الصفة	safe**ty**	امان

Listen and match the speakers to the countries.

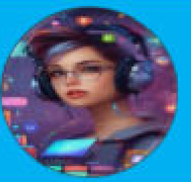
Isabella : Hello, my name's Isabella. I'm from Naples, a big city in the south of Italy. I live with my mom, dad and brother in an apartment. My grandparents live just across the road! We have a car, but my brother usually gets around on his motorbike. On the weekends, we like to get out of the city to explore the coast and islands near Naples.



Liam :Hi, I'm Liam. I'm from Toronto in Canada. I live with my mom, brother, and two sisters. Oh, and our dog, Bobby! But our grandparents live on the other side of Canada, so we only see them in the school holidays. Our house is big and has a garden. We have a car, too. It's fun hanging out with my family. In the summer, we ride our bikes. In the winter, we go skiing!

Komang :Hi, my name's Komang. My family and I live on an island in Indonesia. It's a big family! There's my mom, dad, brother and grandma, my aunt and uncle, and my three cousins. We all live together in a traditional house. We don't have a car, but we have two motorbikes. Our favorite thing to do together is go to the beach to fly kites!

Alice :Hello. My name is Alice and I live with my family in a village in the UK. In my family, there's me and my sister, and our mom. Our grandparents live nearby, and we often all go for walks in the countryside together. Our house is very new and modern - I call it our 'green house' because it's made of recycled materials and has solar panels on the roof.







I would like to know about the food the family eats.

Me too. I would also like to know which family members do the housework!



Read and listen to the dialog. What is the first thing Grandpa wants to sell online?

Seif: Grandpa, why don't you sell some of this old **furniture** online? That way you can get some money for it.
Grandpa: I don't know ... Is it safe?
Seif: It's safe as long as you **follow** a few rules.
Grandpa: Can you tell me what they are?
Seif: I can, yes. First, always use a well-known website to buy or sell something. Here's a good one. OK, what do you want to sell?



Grandpa: How about this table?
Seif: Great. Can you give me your phone so I can take a photo of it? Thanks. OK, the next thing to remember is: always be honest. Make sure all the information you give about something you're selling is true.
Grandpa: Well, this is a large table from the 1970s. It's in good **condition**.
Seif: OK. Now, another very important rule is: don't share personal information, like your name, date of birth, address, or bank account **details**.
Grandpa: Got it. What happens next?
Seif: Someone will send you a message if they want to buy the table.
Grandpa: And then will I meet the person to give it to them?
Seif: It's better to send it to them. In fact, that's another important rule. If you have to meet someone, meet them in a public place and don't go alone.
Grandpa: Thanks, Seif. We never did this when I was your age!

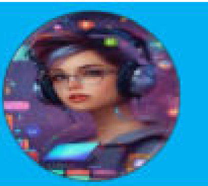
Read and listen to the dialog again. Complete the online safety rules that Seif gives Grandpa.

1- Always use a well-known ………………………………to buy or sell something.

2 -Make sure the information you give about something you're selling is……………………….

3 -Never ……………………….personal information like your name or address.

4 -If you have to meet someone in person, meet them in a ………………………..place and don't go………………………………………. .





1-remember - remind

- ►remember (v) - يتذكر من تلقاء نفسه
  - ►The next thing to remember is: always be honest.
- ►remind (v) - يذكر شخص آخر
  - ►Ahmed always reminds me to do my homework.

2- Online-offline

- ►online (adv) - عبر الانترنت
  - ► You can sell some of this old furniture online.
- ►online (adj) + noun - متصل بالانترنت
  - ►Noha likes doing online shopping.
- ►offline (adj) - غير متصل بالانترنت
  - ►Ali is offline. He can't text me now.

3 -explore-discover

- ►explore (d) (v) - يستكشف (مكان)
  - ►We like to get out of the city to explore the coast and islands near Naples.
- ►discover (ed) (v) - يكتشف
  - ►Colombus discovered America in 1492.

Prepositions:

come down	ينزل - يهبط	get some money for	يحصل على المال مقابل
in fact	في الحقيقة	in a public place	في مكان عام / مفتوح
in person	شخصيا - بشكل شخصي	in a good condition	في حالة جيدة
Help with	يساعد في	Hung out	يتسكع (يقضي وقت)



① .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .He is a well-known scientist. The synonym of "well-known is "................................"

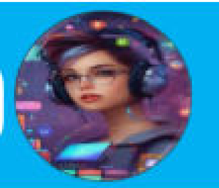
Ⓐ- safe Ⓑ- different Ⓒ- unknown Ⓓ- sellers

2 .The suffix" .... "forms the adjective of the noun "person."

Ⓐ- ly Ⓑ- al Ⓒ- ness Ⓓ- sellers

3 .Will you fetch my coat, please? The word "fetch" means"..................................."

Ⓐ- protect Ⓑ- follow Ⓒ- bring Ⓓ- sellers



1 .Akram likes to ride his.. to work.

Ⓐ- apartment Ⓑ- motorbike Ⓒ- laptop Ⓓ- remote control

2 .Ahmed buys online from a/an ....website to be safe.

Ⓐ- bad Ⓑ- dishonest Ⓒ- well-known Ⓓ- unknown

3 .My of.. birth is on October 11th, 2012.

Ⓐ- person Ⓑ- date Ⓒ- address Ⓓ- website

4 .My father has a bank..................................... to save money.

Ⓐ- rule Ⓑ- title Ⓒ- account Ⓓ- address

5. The art show is in the school....................................... today.

Ⓐ- hall Ⓑ- control Ⓒ- hole Ⓓ- intercom

6 .My grandpa's car is very old, but it is still in good....................

Ⓐ- safety Ⓑ- condition Ⓒ- profile Ⓓ- furniture

7 .Manal asked the waiter to ....her a cup of coffee.

Ⓐ- feed Ⓑ- fly Ⓒ- fetch Ⓓ- show

8 .My mum bought new.......................... for the living room last month.

Ⓐ- rules Ⓑ- information Ⓒ- profile Ⓓ- furniture

9 .The.......................... rules for driving are wearing your seat belt and not using a phone.

Ⓐ- save Ⓑ- address Ⓒ- safety Ⓓ- condition

10 .My.. is famous for its tall buildings.

Ⓐ- hometown Ⓑ- website Ⓒ- rule Ⓓ- apartment

11 .My sister updated..................................... her on Facebook.

Ⓐ- personal Ⓑ- profile Ⓒ- site Ⓓ- accommodation

12 .We decided to ....skiing next weekend

Ⓐ- have Ⓑ- do Ⓒ- make Ⓓ- go

13. You should be careful when you.............................. your personal information.

Ⓐ- carry Ⓑ- share Ⓒ- fetch Ⓓ- play

14 .It's better........................... follow rules when you buy something online.

Ⓐ- at Ⓑ- in Ⓒ- to Ⓓ- with

15 .The ....is full of green fields and trees.

Ⓐ- countryside Ⓑ- apartment Ⓒ- panel Ⓓ- motorbike

5 .Using.. materials is a good way to help our environment.

Ⓐ- recycled Ⓑ- unhealthy Ⓒ- harmful Ⓓ- bad

3 ....is a sport that you can do over snow.

Ⓐ- Skiing Ⓑ- Golf Ⓒ- Tennis Ⓓ- play

6 .Never share................................ information like your name or address online.

Ⓐ- famous Ⓑ- personal Ⓒ- public Ⓓ- popular

8. I would like to know which family members...................... the housework.

Ⓐ- go Ⓑ- do Ⓒ- give Ⓓ- make

Can and will for requests

▶ When we ask someone to do something for us, we use "Can you .?" or "Will you؟"

عندما نطلب من شخص ما أن يفعل شيئًا من أجلنا، نستخدم "هل تستطيع...؟" أو "هل ستفعل؟..."

▶ followed by the main verb and the 1 subject / object pronoun or name.

متبوعة بالفعل الرئيسي وضمير الفاعل/المفعول به أو الاسم.

▶ Can you tell me what they are؟

▶ Will I meet the person؟

▶ We don't usually use can in 2 positive / negative replies. Typical replies are:

لا نستخدم عادةً can في إجابتين إيجابيتين/سلبيتين. الردود النموذجية هي:

▶ Yes, of course.

▶ Sure, no problem.

▶ With positive / negative replies, we usually give a reason, to be more polite:

مع إجابات إيجابية/سلبية، عادةً ما نعطي سببًا، لكي نكون أكثر تهذيبًا:

▶ Sorry, I can't at the moment. I'm studying.

▶ No, sorry, I'm busy. I'll do it later

Match the sentence halves to make requests.

1	Can you help	a	the phone, please؟	
2	Will you open	b	my coat? It's in the hall.	
3	Can you answer	c	me with my laptop؟	
4	Can you feed	d	the window? It's hot.	
5	Will you fetch	e	these bags for me, please؟	
	Can you carry	f	the dog this evening?	



Complete the dialog using the words in brackets and phrases from the Language box.

Nabila: Hello؟
Mom: Nabila? It's Mom. I'm downstairs1.............................. (you / open / door), please؟
Nabila: Yes, 2 ....(She buzzes the intercom.) Is it open now؟
Mom :Yes, it is, but I have a lot of bags. 3.............................. (you / carry / them) for me؟
Nabila: Sure, 4 .... I'll come down now.
Mom: And 5.. (you / ask / your brother) to help, too؟
Nabila: Taymoor! Come and help Mom with the shopping bags!



Exercise on Vocabulary

①. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-..............................you help me with my phone please, Sherif ? - Sure, no problem.
Ⓐ- Is Ⓑ- Are Ⓒ- Can Ⓓ- Does

2 .... you open the window? It's hot.
Ⓐ- Does Ⓑ- Will Ⓒ- Is Ⓓ- Has

3 .Can you.............................. the dog this evening؟
Ⓐ- feeding Ⓑ- feeds Ⓒ- feed Ⓓ- fed

4 .Sorry, I ....help you at the moment. I'm studying.
Ⓐ- can't Ⓑ- did Ⓒ- will Ⓓ- didn't

5 .Can you ....these bags for me, please؟
Ⓐ- carries Ⓑ- carry Ⓒ- carried Ⓓ- carrying

6 .Will you ....my coat? It's in the hall.
Ⓐ- fetching Ⓑ- fetches Ⓒ- fetched Ⓓ- fetch

7.I.................................... ride a bike. It's really hard!
Ⓐ- did Ⓑ- can't Ⓒ- will Ⓓ- am not

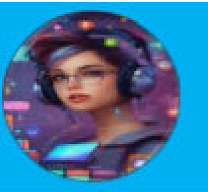
8 ....you take the cat to the vet? - No, sorry. I'm busy.
Ⓐ- Will Ⓑ- Has Ⓒ- Does Ⓓ- Is

9 .Can you ....the guitar؟
Ⓐ- playing Ⓑ- to play Ⓒ- play Ⓓ- plays

10................................. .you buy some cheese, please? - Yes, of course.
Ⓐ- Are Ⓑ- Will Ⓒ- Did Ⓓ- Does

⑤. Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1...(Did) you open the door, please? - Yes, of course.
2. ....(You can) help me with my laptop؟
3. ....(Are) you answer the phone, please? - Yes, of course.
4 .Can you..(asked) your brother to help, too؟
5…...........................(You will) show me the photos? - Sure, no problem.
6 .Will you................................(takes) out the trash ?
7. ....(Did) you play with me? B: No, I can't, I'm busy.
8. ....(You will) pay for the groceries, please؟
9. ....(Did) you bake cookies for the party ? - No, I can't. I'll do it later.
10. ....(gave) me the bottle of water, please؟





Exercise on Lessons 3 & 4

①-Complete the following dialog:

A father asks for his son's help.

Father: Hey, son. Can you help me with something؟

Son : (1)………………………………………………………………………… What do you need؟

Father: Will you fetch the newspaper from the living room?

Son : (2)…………………………………………………………………………………… Here it is.

Father: Thank you .(3) ………………………………………………………………………………?

Son: Yes, Dad. Here is a glass of water.

Father: Great! And can you turn off the TV while you're there؟

Son : (4)……………………………………………………………………………… Anything else؟

Father.: .(5) ………………………………………………………………………………… ?

Son : Okay. Sara! Dad wants you to come downstairs!

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .My cousins took a boat to explore the nearby…………………

Ⓐ- address Ⓑ- information Ⓒ- island Ⓓ- countryside

2 .Can you help………………………… cleaning up after dinner؟

Ⓐ- at Ⓑ- with Ⓒ- about Ⓓ- on

3 .Always be ………………………………and say "thank you" when someone helps you.

Ⓐ- busy Ⓑ- careless Ⓒ- polite Ⓓ- impolite

4 ………………………………………you carry this heavy bag for me, please؟

Ⓐ- Do Ⓑ- Are Ⓒ- Have Ⓓ- Can

5 .Will you……………………………… me how to read English, Dad؟

Ⓐ- teaching Ⓑ- teach Ⓒ- teaches Ⓓ- taught

6 .Yomna sings so beautifully. …………………………voice is strong and sweet.

Ⓐ- My Ⓑ- His Ⓒ- Her Ⓓ- Its

7 .Our house is environmentally……………………… because it protects the environment.

Ⓐ- friendly Ⓑ- funny Ⓒ- ugly Ⓓ- scary

8 .I like to go…………………………… on snow in winter.

Ⓐ- diving Ⓑ- swimming Ⓒ- skiing Ⓓ- driving

9 ……………………………………… you carry the shopping bags for me؟

Ⓐ- Have Ⓑ- Does Ⓒ- Are Ⓓ- Can

10 .We live in a/an ………………………………… on the third floor.

Ⓐ- village Ⓑ- apartment Ⓒ- valley Ⓓ- farm

11 .Can you……………………… the newspaper loudly for me?

Ⓐ- read Ⓑ- reading Ⓒ- to read Ⓓ- reads

12……………………………… .the phone. Someone is calling.

Ⓐ- Throw Ⓑ- Answer Ⓒ- Open Ⓓ- Help

13 .Will you……………………… the dog ? It's really hungry.

Ⓐ- feeds Ⓑ- feeding Ⓒ- feed Ⓓ- fed

14 .You will be…………………………… online as long as you follow the safety rules.

Ⓐ- scary Ⓑ- slow Ⓒ- weak Ⓓ- safe

15 .Wear a helmet when you ride your……………………… to be safe.

Ⓐ- boat Ⓑ- motorbike Ⓒ- ship Ⓓ- car

16 .She can't get to her friend's house because she forgets her………………………

Ⓐ- address Ⓑ- birth Ⓒ- name Ⓓ- hobby

③ .*Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:*

1 .Ali and Leila won't be able to come…………………………(Our) car is in the garage.

2 .Sorry, I………………………………… (can) help you right now.

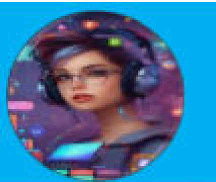
3…………………………………(Who) car is that?

4 .Can you read or ……………………………(writing) English?

④ .*Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::*

"Selling things online"

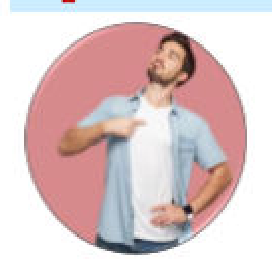
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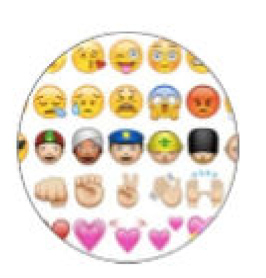
Lessons 5 & 6 :

► Literature ► Writing

Important Vocabulary:


Proud
فخور


nature
الطبيعة


emojis
الرموز التعبيرية



theme
فكرة / موضوع


forum
منتدى

Extra Vocabulary:

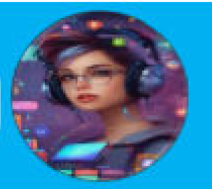
Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
meaningful	هادف - معبر	challenge	تحدى	special	فكرة / موضوع
communication	تواصل	comment	تعليق	celebrate	يحتفل
friendship	صداقة	forum	منتدى / مجلة	goals	أهداف
photography	فن التصوير	season	موسم	post	ينشر - منشور
top student	طالب متفوق	reply	رد	schoolwork	الواجب المدرسي
ability	قدرة	offline	غير متصل بالإنترنت	news	أخبار
specific	محدد / خاص	differently	باختلاف	several	العديد
planned		nature	الطبيعة	however	ومع ذلك
worried	قلق	real		importance	أهمية
continue	يستمر	pass	يمر - يعبر	bro = brother	أخ

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
hear	يسمع	heard	heard
deal	يتعامل	dealt	dealt
let	يسمح	let	let

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
worried	قلق / متوتر	nervous	calm/relaxed	هادى
fantastic	رائع	amazing/wonderful	terrible/awful	فظيع - شنيع
strong	قوى	powerful	weak	ضعيف
deal	يتعامل	manage	ignore	يتجاهل



Prefixes & Suffixes

Prefixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
mis-	تعطي عكس الكلمة	misunderstanding	سوء الفهم

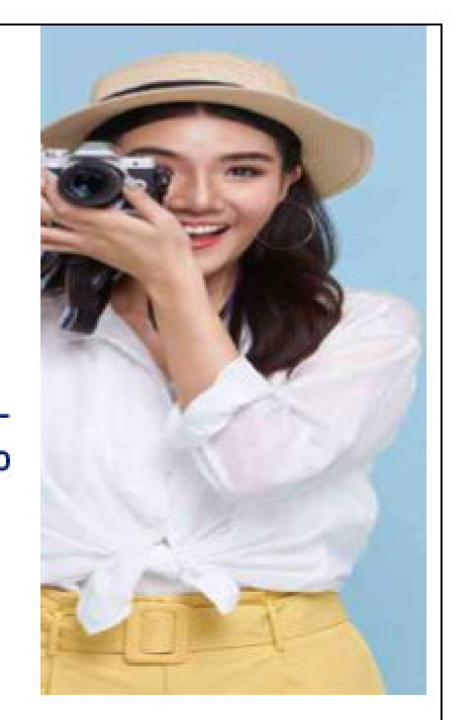
Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-ion	تحول الفعل الى اسم	communication	تواصل
-ful	تحول الاسم لصفة	meaningful	هادف - ذو معنى
-ing	تحول الفعل إلى اسم	understanding	فهم

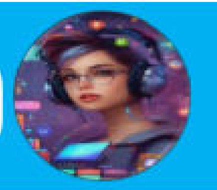
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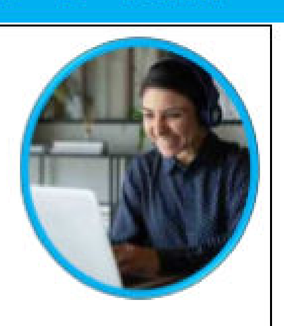
Word	Meaning	Definition
website	موقع الكتروني	a place on the internet where you can find information or do activities
photography	فن التصوير	the art or practice of taking pictures with a camera
chatting	دردشة	talking to someone in a friendly way, often online
challenge	تحدى	something that is difficult and tests your ability
an online forum	منتدى عبر الانترنت	is when you come together with other people online to discuss a topic that you are all interested in.
communication	تواصل	the act of talking or writing to share information with others

FRIENDS ONLINE

Salma, a 15-year-old girl from Egypt, loved photography. She often shared her photos on a website for young photographers. One day, she got a comment from Ashly، a girl of her age from Australia, who liked her photos. They
started chatting and found out they had a lot in common. They both loved taking pictures of nature.
Soon, they were talking every day, and decided to do a 30-day photography challenge together. Each day, they had to take a photo on a specific theme and share it. They enjoyed the challenge and became closer friends.
However, one day, Ashly suddenly stopped answering Salma's messages. Salma felt worried. She sent several messages, but there was no reply. Salma felt sad that their friendship might be over.







Salma couldn't focus on her schoolwork or her photography. After talking with her mother, Salma decided to send a message, letting Ashly know that she was there for her. She wrote, "Hi Ashly, I hope you're okay. If you need someone to talk to, I'm here for you'". A few more days passed, and finally, Ashly replied. She explained that she had been dealing with some difficult family news and needed some time offline. Salma was happy to hear from Ashly again. They talked about what had happened and made plans to continue their challenge. Salma and Ashly now had a better understanding of the importance of communication and being there for each other. They knew that their friendship, though online, was real and meaningful.

1 Where did the two girls meet online؟

....

2 What hobby do they share؟

....

3 What project do they decide to do together؟

....



Happy birthday to my fantastic brother Mido! He's 15 today! He's a great brother because he's always there for me and our little sister when we need help. Thanks, bro!
And of course, we all know he's a top student and also an amazing football player – 16 goals last season for our school team! Well done Mido, I'm so proud of you. Have a great birthday!

18 comments

Like comment share

Writing a social media post

كتابة منشور على وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي

- Write short phrases – you don't need whole sentences!

اكتب عبارات قصيرة - لست بحاجة إلى جمل كاملة!

- Use emojis and symbols to show how you are feeling, like funny or smiley faces and hearts to show you like something.

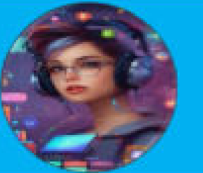
استخدم الرموز التعبيرية والوجوه المضحكة أو المبتسمة والقلوب لإظهار إعجابك بشيء ما.

- Use exclamation points and question marks for emphasis or to show you are joking.

استخدم علامات التعجب وعلامات الاستفهام للتأكيد أو لإظهار أنك تمزح.

- Remember, you must be 13 or older before you are allowed to have a social media account!

تذكر أنه يجب أن يكون عمرك 13 عامًا أو أكبر قبل أن يُسمح لك بإنشاء حساب على وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي!





1 photo-photographer- photography

*photo(n) صورة فوتوغرافية

► I'm sending you a photo of me at my birthday party.

► photographer (n) مصور فوتوغرافي وظيفة

► She often shared her photos on a website for young photographers.

► photography (n) فن التصوير

► Salma loved photography so much.

2 decide to - decide on

► decide to + inf المصدر يقرر أن

► They decided to do a 30-day photography challenge.

► decide on = choose (v) يحدد / يختار

► Salma decided on the green dress and bought it.

3-friend-friendship - friendly

► friend (n) صديق / رفيق

► Ahmed and Alaa are friends.

► friendship (n) صداقة

► They knew that their friendship was real and meaningful.

► friendly (adj) ودود / طيب

► Ayman is a very friendly man.

Prepositions:

focus on	يركز على	deal with	يتعامل مع
hear from	يسمع من	proud of	فخور بـه
good at	جيد في	talk about	يتحدث عن



① *.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:*

1 .We form the adjective of the noun "meaning" by adding the suffix"..............."

Ⓐ- -ing Ⓑ- -al Ⓒ- .-ful Ⓓ- -ness

2 .The synonym of the word "fantastic is"............................"

Ⓐ- terrible Ⓑ- wonderful Ⓒ- awful Ⓓ- worried

3 .To get the noun of the verb "communicate", we add the suffix"................."

Ⓐ- -less Ⓑ- -ous Ⓒ- -ion Ⓓ- -er

4 .The antonym of the word "strong" is" ...."

Ⓐ- relaxed Ⓑ- weak Ⓒ- worried Ⓓ- amazed

5. We add the suffix "........................."to form the noun from the verb "understand".

Ⓐ- -er Ⓑ- .-less Ⓒ- -ing Ⓓ- -ment

6 ....is the art or practice of taking pictures with a camera.

Ⓐ- Pottery Ⓑ- Photography Ⓒ- Painting Ⓓ- amazed

7 .Reading and listening to music are popular..................... I like both of them.

Ⓐ- hobbies Ⓑ- celebrations Ⓒ- emojis Ⓓ- amazed

8 .My teacher needs to................ the students' abilities before starting the new term.

Ⓐ- deal Ⓑ- test Ⓒ- worried Ⓓ- tests

9 .One of my friends stopped ....with me. I'm worried about him.

Ⓐ- feeling Ⓑ- Chatting Ⓒ- replying Ⓓ- understanding

10 .My friend didn't reply ....my messages.

Ⓐ- with Ⓑ- from Ⓒ- for Ⓓ- to

11. My father is very good at ....difficult situations.

Ⓐ- feeling Ⓑ- handling Ⓒ- sharing Ⓓ- replying

12.I don't think online friendships can be as strong as.......................... friendships.

Ⓐ- free Ⓑ- informal Ⓒ- face-to-face Ⓓ- easy

13 .The problem started because of a

Ⓐ- success Ⓑ- journey Ⓒ- misunderstanding Ⓓ- amazed

14. We have a lot ....common with each other. We have the same hobbies.

Ⓐ- in Ⓑ- on Ⓒ- at Ⓓ- with

15 .My little brother always tells me funny..............................

Ⓐ- jokes Ⓑ- abilities Ⓒ- handles Ⓓ- paintings

16 .Their friendship was real and.............................. They always helped each other.

Ⓐ- anxious Ⓑ- several Ⓒ- worried Ⓓ- meaningful

17. Summer is the season.......................... travelling, swimming and having fun.

Ⓐ- in Ⓑ- for Ⓒ- at Ⓓ- with

18 .Please, give me a.................................... time for the meeting.

Ⓐ- specific Ⓑ- meaningful Ⓒ- helpless Ⓓ- relieved

19- We use ....language with friends.

Ⓐ- formal Ⓑ- careless Ⓒ- informal Ⓓ- impolite

20-My teacher wrote a nice ....on my work.

Ⓐ- teams Ⓑ- comments Ⓒ- designs Ⓓ- websites

Congratulating someone

- Cogratulation. تهانينا
- Well done. أحسنت
- I'm so proud of you. أنا فخور جدا بك
- What a great achievment. ياله من انجاز رائع
- I'm so happy for you.. أنا سعيد جدا من أجلك



①-Complete the following dialog:

Anas is congratulating Yomna on her birthday

Anas: Hi,Yomna. How are you?

Yomna: (1)………………………………………………………. . Yesterday was a special day for me.

Anas : (2)……?

Yomna : Because it was my birthday.

Anas :Wow! (3)……………………………………………………………………………………………… .

Yomna :Thank you,Anas.

Anas :(4)……?

Yomna: Yes, I had a great time with my family.

Anas: Did you get any presents.

Yomna :(5)…….

② .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

reply – be – stopped – being – worried

Ashly suddenly ………………………………answering Salma's messages. Salma felt ……………………………… She sent several messages, but there was no……………………………. Salma felt sad that their friendship might ……………………………over.

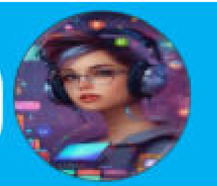
③ .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .Can you………………………… the dishes after lunch, please؟

Ⓐ- washing Ⓑ- wash Ⓒ- washes Ⓓ- to wash

2 .The story was ………………………………We learned a lesson from it.

Ⓐ- meaningful Ⓑ- colorful Ⓒ- active Ⓓ- ancient



3 .A/An ....is a place on the internet where you can find information or do activities.

Ⓐ- exhibition Ⓑ- website Ⓒ- challenge Ⓓ- bakery

4 ....is my favorite hobby. I can take pictures with my camera.

Ⓐ- Swimming Ⓑ- Painting Ⓒ- Photography Ⓓ- Communication

5.I ....plans for the summer vacation.

Ⓐ- made Ⓑ- bought Ⓒ- carried Ⓓ- sold

6 .I thought it was a/an.............................bird before I touched the statue!

Ⓐ- worried Ⓑ- real Ⓒ- informal Ⓓ- specific

7 .Salma was ....and happy when she knew her exam results.

Ⓐ- relaxed Ⓑ- angry Ⓒ- upset Ⓓ- worried

8 .I'm sure, you can ....with your problems correctly.

Ⓐ- come Ⓑ- deal Ⓒ- feed Ⓓ- read

9 ....turn off the laptop, Sama؟

Ⓐ- I'll Ⓑ- You will Ⓒ- Will you Ⓓ- Are you

10 .A ....is something that is difficult and tests your ability.

Ⓐ- conversation Ⓑ- message Ⓒ- website Ⓓ- challenge

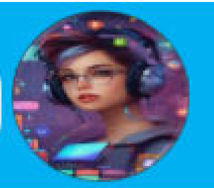
④ .*Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:*

1. you.............................. (sent) me a story to read؟
2. Will you ....(took) us to the theme park, dad؟
3. She....................................... (can) work now because she is tired.
4. ....(You can) bring the cake from the bakery? - Of course, I can.

⑤.Write an informal email to your friend to congratulate your friend on his birthday

From : .... To : .... Subject: ....

....
....
....
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....
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....





Test on Unit 2

①. Listen and circle the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- Alice lives with her...

Ⓐ- father Ⓑ-uncle Ⓒ- family Ⓓ-friends

2-Her .... live nearby

Ⓐ- parents Ⓑ-grandchildren Ⓒ-aunts Ⓓ- grandparents

3- They ....all go for walks in the countryside together.

Ⓐ- often Ⓑ-always Ⓒ-usually Ⓓ-never

4-They live in a ....

Ⓐ- town Ⓑ-village Ⓒ-city Ⓓ-island

②. Complete the following dialog:

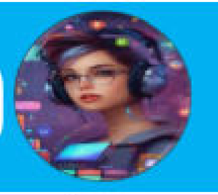
Hassan is asking Nancy about her last holiday.

Hassan: Where did you go for a holiday last year?
Nancy : (1)...
Hassan: Why did you choose New Alamein?
Nancy : (2) ....
Hassan: How long did you stay there?
Nancy : (3)..
Hassan :(4)...?
Nancy: I went to New Alamein with my family.
Hassan: (5)...?
Nancy: We went there by bus.

③. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

wearing – say – gift – dress – reason

The wedding service was really beautiful. When Amira arrived, you could hear everyone................................, "Wow!". She looked so beautiful and her wedding .... was amazing. It was white, and she was ....a beautiful gold necklace and bracelets that were a ....from Ayman.



④ .Read the text and answer the questions:

My friend Nadia and I met online through a photograghy website. We both love taking pictures of nature. Each day, we had to take a photo on a specific theme and share it. We decided to start a 30-day photography challenge together, taking a picture every day and sharing them online. We enjoyed the challenge and became closer friends. We communicate through messages and chatting, sharing our photos and ideas. Even though we live far, we feel connected through our common hobby of photography. We knew that our friendship, though online, was real and meaningful.

Ⓐ.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1 .The opposite of the underlined word "start" is

Ⓐ- hide Ⓑ- continue Ⓒ- find Ⓓ- end

2 .The underlined word "our" refers to……………………………

Ⓐ- Nadia's friends Ⓑ- Nadia's family
Ⓒ- Nadia and her friend Ⓓ- Nadia and her sister

3 .What is the main idea of the text ? – Sharing

Ⓐ- hobbies Ⓑ- families Ⓒ- jobs Ⓓ- food

Ⓑ Answer the following questions:

4 .Do you think Nadia and her friend are good friends؟

………

5 .Summarize the text in one sentence.

………

6 .How does Nadia communicate with her friends؟

………

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .The guests enjoyed the food and the music in the wedding…………………………………….

Ⓐ- photography Ⓑ- contract Ⓒ- reception Ⓓ- outfit

2 .Will you …………………………………me organize the files؟

Ⓐ- help Ⓑ- helps Ⓒ- helped Ⓓ- helping

3 ………………………………grandparents live with us.

Ⓐ- I Ⓑ- Me Ⓒ- Mine Ⓓ- My

4 .Beds, tables and chairs are kinds of…………………………………….

Ⓐ- websites Ⓑ- places Ⓒ- furniture Ⓓ- jobs

5 .Whose ball is this? - It's ……………………………ball.

Ⓐ- Hady's Ⓑ- Hady Ⓒ- Hadys' Ⓓ- Hady'

6 .He likes to take photos. He's a/an.......................................

Ⓐ- doctor Ⓑ- engineer Ⓒ- vet Ⓓ- photographer

5 .People .... their birthdays every year.

Ⓐ- celebrate Ⓑ- sign Ⓒ- fetch Ⓓ- communicate

6 .Yomna ....some pictures of her wedding on her blog.

Ⓐ- typed Ⓑ- fetched Ⓒ- posted Ⓓ- paid

7 .We ....skiing in the mountains every winter.

Ⓐ- fetch Ⓑ- type Ⓒ- go Ⓓ- make

8 .My brothers are very messy. They found.............................. shoes in the kitchen.

Ⓐ- their Ⓑ- his Ⓒ- its Ⓓ- her

9 .This shop sells good-quality............................ clothes.

Ⓐ- children of Ⓑ- children Ⓒ- children's Ⓓ- children'

10 .What a beautiful bird! ....colors are bright blue!

Ⓐ- Her Ⓑ- Its Ⓒ- Their Ⓓ- His

⑤ .*Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:*

1 .Will you ....(helping) me with my homework, Nada؟

2 .Susan is Mr.................................(Kamal) daughter.

3 .My sister is always tired. ....(His) job is difficult.

4 .Are those..(you) pens, Hani?

7 Write an email of EIGHTY(80) To your friend Samy about social media. Your name is Ibrahim and your email address is ibrahimmoe@gmail.com. Your friend's email address is samisayed@gmail.com.

From : .... To : .... Subject: ....

....

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Unit 3

My Time



Unit objectives

Reading: An email about ways to spend your free time; A letter to a problem page; An Unusual Hobby: a short story

Listening: A dialog about free-time activities

Speaking: Talking about ways to spend your free time

Writing: A forum post about finding friends with similar interests

Language: The present continuous tense; Subject and object pronouns

Lessons 1 & 2 :

► How I spend my time ► What are you doing؟

Important Vocabulary:



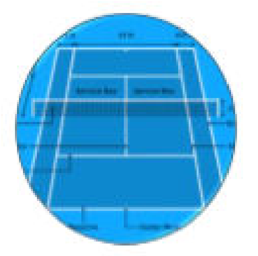
Recipe
وصفة طهي


cook = chef
طاه / طباخ



first aid
إسعافات أولية


journal
دفتر اليوميات


tennis court
ملعب تنس

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
table tennis	تنس الطاولة	describe	يصف	training	تدريب
green spaces	مساحات خضراء	better	بصورة أفضل	skill	مهارة
evening classes	فصول مسائية	thoughts	أفكار	activities	أنشطة
sports field	ملعب رياضي	organize	ينظم	regular	منتظم
swimming pool	حمام سباحة	exercise	تدريب	nature	الطبيعة
sports day	يوم رياضي	maybe	ربما	list	قائمة
free-time	وقت الفراغ	lakes	بحيرات	join	ينضم
football field	ملعب كرة القدم	actually	في الحقيقة	happen	يحدث

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
write	يكتب	wrote	written
spend	يقضي	spent	spent
take	يأخذ	took	taken
find	يجد	found	found
know	يعرف	knew	known
run	يجري	ran	run
leave	يغادر	left	left
see	يري	saw	seen

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
free time	وقت الفراغ	leisure/spare) time	busy time	وقت مشغول
organize	ينظم - يرتب	order/arrange/tidy	disorganize	يبعثر - يشوش
regular	منتظم	repeated/frequent	irregular	غير منتظم
lovely	محبوب - جذاب	attractive/beautiful	ugly / unattractive	قبيح - غير جذاب
start	يبدأ	begin	end/finish	ينهي

Prefixes & Suffixes

Prefixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
Un-	تعطي عكس الصفة	unhealthy	غير صحي
Ir-	تعطي عكس الصفة	irregular	غير منتظم

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-ty	تحول الصفة للاسم	activity	نشاط

Maleeka: Hi, Mazen.
Mazen: Hi, Maleeka. What are you doing؟
Maleeka: I'm getting ready to go out. Do you still want to go to the park؟
Mazen: Actually, let's go to the tennis court.
Maleeka: OK, good idea.
Mazen: What are you doing now؟
Maleeka: I'm looking for something. I must find my umbrella before I leave the house.
Mazen: Why? It isn't raining at the moment.
Maleeka: It isn't for the rain. It's for the sun!
Mazen: Oh, OK. Well, see you soon. Bye!
Samer: Hi, Mazen.
Mazen: Hi, Samer. Do you want to come to the tennis court with me and Maleeka؟
Samer: Thanks, but I can't. I'm doing my math project. Have fun!
Mazen: Thanks! Bye!
Mazen & Maleeka: Hi, Adam!
Adam Hi, Mazen. Hi, Maleeka. What are you doing؟
Maleeka: We're going to the tennis court. What are you doing؟
Adam :I've just finished training with my football team. Now, I'm meeting a friend at the cinema.
Maleeka: Nice! Who are you meeting؟
Adam : I'm meeting Samer.
Mazen & Maleeka: What?! He said he had to do his math project!
Adam :You know how much he loves action movies!



Listen again and write the name of the person who says each thing.

1 "I'm getting ready to go out." ....

2 "It isn't raining at the moment." ....

3 "I'm doing my math project." ....

4 "I'm meeting a friend at the cinema." ....

From : Mahmoud To : Asser Subject: RE: Hello new friend

Hi Asser،

Thanks for your email! You asked me about my free time. This is an important year at school and I don't have much free time, so I like to use it well!

In the mornings before school, I write a "To do" list of things I need to do. It really helps me to organize my day. After school, I do different things. It's important to take regular exercise, so on Tuesdays and Thursdays I play football with my friends. I like playing with them! They help me a lot. I also like to learn new skills, so I go to evening classes. At the moment, I am learning first aid! I want to be able to help people.

On the weekends, I spend time with my family. We like to go for walks in nature. We don't take our phones, so we can enjoy what is around us. There are some really lovely parks and gardens in this city. Sometimes my brother and I help in the community. He is a chef, and we help to make food for hungry people at his restaurant. I love to learn recipes from him. My mom is a good cook، too. I think my brother learned a lot from her!

Every night, before I go to bed, I write a journal. It helps me to think about what I have done and focus on good things. I think it helps me to sleep better, too!

Tell me how you spend your free time. Maybe I can get some good ideas!

Bye!

Mahmoud

Good afternoon! As you know, our students aren't having lessons this afternoon because it's the school sports day! At the moment, two students are running and their parents are watching them. That's great! Some students are playing tennis on the tennis court behind me. It looks like an interesting game. The football teams are getting ready for their match. Wait a minute ! One student is walking onto the football field. He's the captain of one of the teams! Now both of the teams are there. It's time for the game to start!



Scanning for key words: nouns and verbs البحث عن الكلمات الأساسية: الأسماء والأفعال

Key words are usually nouns (numbers, names, places, and things) or verbs (actions).
الكلمات الأساسية هي عادةً الأسماء (الأرقام والأسماء والأماكن والأشياء) أو الأفعال

This will tell you what type of word you need to answer the question
سيخبرك هذا بنوع الكلمة التي تحتاجها للإجابة على السؤال

To find key words, you don't need to read and understand every word in the text.
للعثور على الكلمات الأساسية، لست بحاجة إلى قراءة وفهم كل كلمة في النص

look at the question and underline the question word in it.
انظر إلى السؤال ضع خط تحتها، كلمة الاستفهام فيه

Practice looking quickly through the text and underlining them.
تدرب على النظر بسرعة عبر النص وضع خط تحتها

Language Notes

1 recipe/ingredients

- recipe وصفة أو الطريقة الخاصة بإعداد نوع معين من الطعام
  - ► My brother is a chef. I love to learn recipes from him.
- ingredients مكونات ومقادير طبق معين من الطعام
  - ► Tomatoes, cucumbers and onions are the main ingredients of salad.

2 list-menu

- list قائمة مشتريات / طلبات
  - ► My mom gave me a shopping list.
- menu قائمة (أصناف الطعام)
  - ► Look at the menu to choose your favorite meal.

3 court-field

- court (n) ملعب ذو مساحة صغيرة خاص ببعض الرياضات مثل (التنس)
  - ► Some students are playing tennis on the tennis court.
- field (n) ملعب كبير من العشب خاص برياضات معينة مثل كرة القدم / الهوكي)
  - ► One student is walking on the football field.

Prepositions:

look for	يبحث عن	both of	كلا من
Have fun	يستمتع	focus on	يركز على
get ready for	يستعد لـ	Wait a minute!	انتظر دقيقة !



1 .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. I have much free time. "free time" is the synonym of..........................time.

Ⓐ- spare Ⓑ- crowded Ⓒ- busy Ⓓ- slow

2.To get the opposite of the word "regular", we add"......................................"

Ⓐ- dis- Ⓑ- ir- Ⓒ- im- Ⓓ- in-

3.To get the noun from the adjective "active", we add"................................."

Ⓐ- -ness Ⓑ- -ous Ⓒ- -ment Ⓓ- -ty

4. "................................"has the same meaning as "attractive."

Ⓐ- Ugly Ⓑ- Lovely Ⓒ- Weak Ⓓ- Strong

5-The antonym of the word "start" is "........................"

Ⓐ- end Ⓑ- support Ⓒ- hurt Ⓓ- ask

6.The synonym of the word "organize" is"...................................".

Ⓐ- arrange Ⓑ- begin Ⓒ- end Ⓓ- get

7 .Her .... in cooking makes her the best chef at the restaurant.

Ⓐ- skill Ⓑ- reason Ⓒ- homework Ⓓ- sport

8 .What ingredients do you need for the cookies..؟

Ⓐ- plan Ⓑ- recipe Ⓒ- news Ⓓ- list

9.What are your free-time.................................. ? -Drawing and reading.

Ⓐ- jobs Ⓑ- activities Ⓒ- works Ⓓ- journeys

10.Who is the.. of your football team؟

Ⓐ- chef Ⓑ- pilot Ⓒ- cook Ⓓ- captain

11. I like to learn new skills, so I go to evening..............................

Ⓐ- recipes Ⓑ- restaurants Ⓒ- classes Ⓓ- ingredients

12 .How do you... your free time؟

Ⓐ- do Ⓑ- spend Ⓒ- give Ⓓ- join

13.Some students are playing tennis on the tennis..............................

Ⓐ- court Ⓑ- field Ⓒ- pool Ⓓ- hall

14.You can take a ....to find out how to design clothes.

Ⓐ- journal Ⓑ- court Ⓒ- course Ⓓ- community

15 .A "To do list" helps me ....my day.

Ⓐ- play Ⓑ- organize Ⓒ- hold Ⓓ- keep

16 .It's important to take regular.., so I play football twice a week.

Ⓐ- ideas Ⓑ- meals Ⓒ- tests Ⓓ- exercise

17 .It's relaxing to have a picnic in............................... to enjoy the trees and lakes there.

Ⓐ- rivers Ⓑ- clubs Ⓒ- nature Ⓓ- café

18. The kind woman fed the...................................... dog and took it to the vet.

Ⓐ- busy Ⓑ- hungry Ⓒ- rich Ⓓ- dead

19 .Let's................................ ready for the school sports day.

Ⓐ- put Ⓑ- go Ⓒ- look Ⓓ- get

20 .Focus.................................... positive ideas to help you.

Ⓐ- out Ⓑ- on Ⓒ- off Ⓓ- to

Present continuous tense زمن المضارع المستمر

Usage:: الاستخدام

We use the present continuous to talk about things that are happening or not happening now.

يستخدم زمن المضارع المستمر للتعبير عن الأشياء التي تحدث أو لا تحدث الآن.

-I am helping my dad.

Formation: التكوين:

I + am

He/She/It /اسم مفرد + is + inf + المصدر . ing .

We/You/ They / اسم جمع + are

ex.-I am doing my homework at the moment.

-We are going to the tennis courts now.

2 Negative statement: الجملة الخبرية المنفية:

I + am

He / She / It / اسم مفرد + is+ not + inf + المصدر .ing.

We/You/They / اسم جمع + are

ex. - She is not (isn't) working in the garden.

-They are not (aren't) playing football now.



A Yes/No question السؤال بـ «هل» : :

Am → I
Is → he/she/it + اسم مفرد / → + inf + المصدر .ing؟...
Are → we/you/ they اسم جمع /

ex. - Is he watching the match؟

*Yes, he is • .No, he isn't

-Are they going to the school concert now؟

*Yes, they are . No, they aren't.

B Wh-question السؤال بكلمة استفهام : :

كلمة الاستفهام Question word am / is / are + subject + الفاعل inf + المصدر . ing؟...

ex. - What are you doing now؟

ملاحظات على إضافة (ing) للفعل

►When a verb ends in "- e" remove the [-e] and add [-ing] form.

عندما ينتهى الفعل بحرف الـ (e) غير منطوق قبله حرف ساكن تحذف (e) قبل إضافة (ing).

come → coming decide → deciding

►When a verb ends in a vowel followed by a single consonant, double the last consonant before adding -ing.

إذا انتهى الفعل بحرف ساكن مسبوق بحرف متحرك ضاعف هذا الحرف الأخير قبل إضافة (ing) (بشرط أن يكون الفعل مكون من مقطع واحد)

swim → swimming run → running get → getting

Exercise on Vocabulary

① .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .My father................................ a book right now.

Ⓐ- reading Ⓑ- reads Ⓒ- read Ⓓ- is reading

2 .Look! She ....in the living room!

Ⓐ- eat Ⓑ- ate Ⓒ- is eating Ⓓ- eats

3 .What ....the boys doing outside؟

Ⓐ- are Ⓑ- is Ⓒ- am Ⓓ- was

4 .A: Where is my cat....................................? B: It's under the tree.



Ⓐ- slept Ⓑ- sleeping Ⓒ- sleeps Ⓓ- not sleep

5 .My family and I ....dinner at the moment. We are watching TV.

Ⓐ- didn't cook Ⓑ- cooked Ⓒ- are cooking Ⓓ- aren't cooking

6 .I can't watch TV with you. I ....a letter to my friend.

Ⓐ- write Ⓑ- was writing Ⓒ- am writing Ⓓ- wrote

7 .Are the birds........................... in trees at present؟

Ⓐ- singing Ⓑ- sing Ⓒ- sang Ⓓ- sings

8 .The students ....a beautiful picture on the wall. I see them over there.

Ⓐ- painting Ⓑ- are painting Ⓒ- painted Ⓓ- is painting

9 .A: I can't see Ola. B: She................................ for her exams in the library.

Ⓐ- studies Ⓑ- studied Ⓒ- studying Ⓓ- is studying

10 .Why................................ the children laughing؟

Ⓐ- did Ⓑ- will Ⓒ- are Ⓓ- do

⑤ .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1 .It.......................... (rain) heavily outside right now.

2 .The teacher is...................... (explain) a difficult math lesson to his students.

3 .The farmers are watering the field now. They...................... (not/plant) it.

4 .Look! Maya............................... (swim) in the pool with her sister.

5 .My father. ....(are) still repairing the car in the garage.

6 .Don't make noise. The baby..............................(sleeping)

7. Some students are ....(play) tennis on the tennis court.

8 .We............................ (go) to the tennis courts now.

9. One student is ....(walk) onto the football field.

10. Who are you............................ (meet)?





①.Complete the following dialog:

Doaa is asking Noha about her free time activities.

Doaa: Hello, Noha. How are you؟
Noha: (1) ....
Doaa :(2) ....?
Noha: I spend my free time using AI to write stories.
Doaa: Great ! (3) ....؟
Noha: Yes, I have other hobbies. I usually help at my community.
Doaa: What do you do to help your community?
Noha :(4) ....
Doaa: Do you think you use your free time well?
Noha :(5) ....

③ .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

gardens – my – enjoy – eat – nature

On the weekends, I spend time with ....family. We like to go for walks in............................ We don't take our phones, so we can ....what is around us. There are some really lovely parks and ....in this city.

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .eating fruits and vegetables is ....

Ⓐ- unhealthy Ⓑ- ugly Ⓒ- healthy Ⓓ- lazy

2 .I like to write a.. every day before I go to bed.

Ⓐ- nature Ⓑ- skill Ⓒ- community Ⓓ- journal

3 .Taking courses and finding out different activities help me learn new....................

Ⓐ- colors Ⓑ- clothes Ⓒ- skills Ⓓ- sports

4 .You should do sports or ....regular exercises every day.



Ⓐ- make Ⓑ- help Ⓒ- take Ⓓ- put

5 .My mom is a good .... She always makes delicious food.

Ⓐ- vet Ⓑ- cook Ⓒ- nurse Ⓓ- teacher

6 .Doing sports is a healthy........................... in your free time.

Ⓐ- skill Ⓑ- journal Ⓒ- activity Ⓓ- job

7 .I found a new....................................... for making chocolate cake online.

Ⓐ- recipe Ⓑ- sport Ⓒ- language Ⓓ- color

8 .I'm ....my homework now.

Ⓐ- do Ⓑ- doing Ⓒ- did Ⓓ- does

9 .Are they......................................at the moment؟

Ⓐ- eat Ⓑ- eats Ⓒ- eating Ⓓ- ate

10 .Salma ....playing games now.

Ⓐ- aren't Ⓑ- isn't Ⓒ- doesn't Ⓓ- don't

⑤ .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1 ....(Are) she helping her mother now؟

2 .At the moment, some students are ....(run).

3.I.............................. (don't) writing my homework now.

4 .What ....(are) he doing at the moment؟

⑦ .Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::

"Spending your free time"

....

....

....

....

....

....

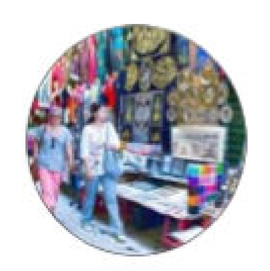
....

Lessons 3 & 4 :

► Our school bazaar ► Giving advice

Important Vocabulary:







Stall	string	bazaar	beads	cupcakes
كشك لبيع السلع	خيط	سوق تجاري	حبات الخرز	الكعك المحلى

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
homemade	صناعة منزلية	breaktime	وقت الفسحة	discuss	يناقش
school principal	مدير المدرسة	polite	مهذب	vote	ينتخب
stressed	مجهد - متوتر	decorate	يزين - يزخرف	agree	يوافق
best friend	أفضل صديق	extra	إضافي	explain	يشرح / يفسر
ingredients	مقادير المكونات	planned	يخطط - خطة	bracelet	سورة - سوار
jewelery	مجوهرات - حلى	worried	قلق	weather	الطقس
expert	خبير	almost	تقريبا	reason	سبب - مبرر
lemonade	عصير الليمون	relax	يسترخي-يستريح	advice	نصيحة

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
sell	يبيع	sold	sold
make	يصنع	made	made
give	يعطى	gave	given

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
polite	مهذب - مؤدب	gentle / friendly	impolite / rude	غير مهذب / وقح
calm	هادئ	quiet / peaceful	stressed	مجهد
worried	غاضب - منفعل	angry / nervous	relaxed	مسترخى

Prefixes & Suffixes

Prefixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
dis-	تعطى عكس المعنى	disagree	يرفض - يعارض

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-ed	تكون الصفة من الفعل	worried	قلق

Salma: Hi, Sahar!
Sahar: Hi, Salma. What are you drinking؟
Salma: Homemade lemonade. My friend Shorouk and her brother are selling it from their stall at the bazaar.
Sahar: That's a good idea, isn't it؟
Salma: Yes, I agree. The weather is so hot.
Sahar: I'd love a glass of cool lemonade right now!
Salma: Well, why don't you buy some؟
Sahar: I don't think so. Our break is almost over.
Salma: OK. What's that you're making؟
Sahar: It's jewelery. Look, I put these beads onto some string and there you go – a bracelet!
Salma: That's cool. You could sell them at the next school bazaar.
Sahar: But they take a long time to make.
Salma: That's true. Why don't we sell some of our old toys؟
Sahar: I'm not sure about that. It would be nice to make something. I know, how about cupcakes? Everyone loves cupcakes!
Salma: Great, let's find the ingredients …

"Ask Jana": Share your problems with Jana

Dear Jana،
I'm writing to you about my best friend Fareeda. She's a good friend and a kind person. She works hard at school. My friends and I are really worried about her. She studies all the time and she is very stressed. Her parents work hard, and they want her to do well at school. She wants to make them happy. She doesn't go out at breaktime and she always asks our teacher for extra homework. Last week, she asked him to give her exercises for the weekend. He was surprised! We want her to spend her free time with us to relax. Is it a good idea to ask her to play sports with us? It's fun! Or maybe we can all join a club to learn a new skill? She is good at it! What do you think؟
Rasha, 12



Presenting and responding to an idea تقديم فكرة والرد عليها

A) Presenting an idea

Why don't we go to the park? لما لا نذهب للحديقة؟

-You could read a story to help you sleep. يمكنك أن تقرأ قصة لتساعدك على النوم .

-It would be nice to learn a new skill in your free time.
سيكون من اللطيف أن تتعلم مهارة جديدة في وقت فراغك.

-Let's go to the bazaar. هيا بنا نذهب للبازار .

-Is it a good idea to take a course in the summer vacation؟
هل من الجيد أن تأخذ كورس في الأجازة الصيفية؟

-Maybe we can watch the new movie.
ربما يمكننا مشاهدة الفيلم الجديد.

-I think she could join a club to learn a new skill.
أعتقد انه يمكنها الانضمام لنادي لتعلم مهارة جديدة.

B) Responding to an idea

Agreeing	الاتفاق	Disagreeing	عدم الاتفاق
Yes, I agree	نعم، أتفق	don't agree	أنا غير موافق.
That's a good idea	إنها فكرة جيدة	I'm not sure about that	لست متأكدا بخصوص ذلك.
OK	حسنا	I disagree	أنا لا أتفق.
-That's true	هذا حقيقي	I don't think so	لا أعتقد ذلك



►1' d love = would love + (noun / اسم)to + inf المصدر
-I'd love a glass of cool lemonade right now!
-I'd love to have pizza .

►It is important to + inf. إنه من المهم أن .
-It is important to be polite.

►It is important for + noun/pronoun.......... إنه من المهم لـ
-It is important for (us/Ali) to do regular exercises.

►Weather-Climate
•weather الطقس يصف حالة الجو في فترة قصيرة
-The weather is so hot today.
*climate المناخ يصف حالة الجو لفترة طويلة في منطقة معينة)
►The climate of most African countries is usually hot.

Prepositions:

disagree with	يعارض مع	good at	جيد في
I don't think so.	لا أعتقد ذلك	worried about	قلق بشأن
ask for (advice/help)	يطلب (نصيحة / مساعدة)	share.... with	يشارك مع
there you go	ها هي	almost over	على وشك الانتهاء



1.Complete the following dialog:

Amany suggests starting a book club and Renad agrees.

Amany: Hi Renad! I have an idea.
Renad: Hi Amany! (1) ....?
Amany: I think we could start a book club.
Renad :(2).. How often can we meet?
Amany: We can meet once a week.
Renad: Great!(3)...?
Amany: We can read science books.
Renad: I like that. When can we start?
Amany :(4).. Are you free on Saturday?
Renad :(5)...Let's do it!

2.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .He's very polite. The synonym of "polite" is ".."
A- nasty B- gentle C- worried D- wedding

2 .We form an adjective of the verb "worry" by adding the suffix"......................"
A- -ness B- -er C- -ly D- -ed

3 .The antonym of the word "true" is"........................."
A- false B- perfect C- right D- correct

4 .The word" .... ".has the same meaning as "quiet."
A- calm B- nervous C- upset D- angry

5 .Our school... is very friendly and helpful.
A- discussion B- principal C- stall D- bazaar

6 .Yomna felt.. when she took a shower.
A- relaxed B- stressed C- worried D- sad

7 .My mother always uses healthy ....when she cooks our food.



Ⓐ- beads Ⓑ- phrases Ⓒ- ideas Ⓓ- ingredients

8 .The kite flew high in the sky, held by a long……………………….

Ⓐ- string Ⓑ- book Ⓒ- shoe Ⓓ- rock

9 .This recipe…………………………………. sugar, flour, and eggs.

Ⓐ- includes Ⓑ- decorates Ⓒ- relaxes Ⓓ- votes

10 .They always…………………………………. well in group projects.

Ⓐ- get Ⓑ- make Ⓒ- take Ⓓ- do

11 .Aliaa joined …………………………..classes to improve her math skills.

Ⓐ- homemade Ⓑ- after-school Ⓒ- stressed Ⓓ- surprised

12 .Everyone will new ideas to the team at the next meeting.

Ⓐ- think Ⓑ- do Ⓒ- take Ⓓ- present

13 .Soliman is a/an …………………………..in computer programming.

Ⓐ- idea Ⓑ- expert Ⓒ- person Ⓓ- stall

14 .I agree……………………………………. you. It's a great idea.

Ⓐ- with Ⓑ- for Ⓒ- by Ⓓ- to

15 .The cook made food because more guests arrived.

Ⓐ- warm Ⓑ- clear Ⓒ- surprised Ⓓ- extra

16 .We……………………… the room with balloons for the party.

Ⓐ- decorated Ⓑ- discussed Ⓒ- included Ⓓ- relaxed

17 .Alaa bought beautiful homemade things at the nearby……………………

Ⓐ- bead Ⓑ- string Ⓒ- bazaar Ⓓ- principal

⑦ .*Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::*

"School bazaar"

………
………
………
………
………
………
………
………
………
………
………
………



Subject and object pronouns

We use subject / object pronouns to replace the person, place, or thing receiving the action.

نستخدم ضمائر الفاعل/المفعول بها لتحل محل الشخص، أو المكان، أو الشيء الذي يتلقى الفعل.

Subject Pronoun	Meaning	Object Pronoun	Meaning
I	انا	me	انا
He	هو	him	هو
She	هي	her	هي
It	هو او هي لغير العاقل	it	هو او هي لغير العاقل
We	نحن	us	نحن
You	انت او انت او انتم	you	انت او انت او انتم
They	هم	them	هم

We use subject / object pronouns to replace the person, place, or thing doing the action.

نستخدم ضمائر الفاعل/المفعول بها لتحل محل الشخص، أو المكان، أو الشيء الذي يقوم بالفعل.

We do regular exercise. It helps us to relax

I always ask them for advice when I have a problem.

They asked her to help in the community, and she agreed

ضمائر الفاعل تحل محل الفاعل وتأتي قبل الفعل. بينما ضمائر المفعول تحل محل المفعول وتأتي بعد الفعل.



① .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .My dad and I love chocolate.. love it very much.

Ⓐ- Them Ⓑ- Their Ⓒ- They Ⓓ- We

2 .I don't like this music.................................. is boring.

Ⓐ- It Ⓑ- They Ⓒ- He Ⓓ- Its

3 .Mothers love their children. ....cook healthy meals for them.

Ⓐ- He Ⓑ- I Ⓒ- She Ⓓ- They

4 .What time can I visit..................................?

Ⓐ- he Ⓑ- she Ⓒ- his Ⓓ- him

5 .Do.............................. like my new glasses؟

Ⓐ- you Ⓑ- your Ⓒ- his Ⓓ- her

6 .Tamer loves his dogs. He plays with.............................. in the garden every day.

Ⓐ- it Ⓑ- them Ⓒ- him Ⓓ- her

7 .Please, call ....soon. I am very worried.

Ⓐ- I Ⓑ- my Ⓒ- me Ⓓ- it

8 .I don't have my glasses. I lost.................................. yesterday.

Ⓐ- it Ⓑ- him Ⓒ- you Ⓓ- them

9 ....need help. Can you help us؟

Ⓐ- They Ⓑ- He Ⓒ- You Ⓓ- We

10 .Why are you looking at...?

Ⓐ- she Ⓑ- her Ⓒ- I Ⓓ- my

② .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1 .We are going for a walk. Come with... (we).

2 .I like your shoes. Where did you get ....(them) ?

3 .Do you know me؟ ....(Me) am your new neighbour.

4. How much is that dress? I like..............................(them) very much.

5. Is that present for..(I)?

6. ....(Them) are your cousins.

③ .Find and underline the mistakes in the sentences. Write the correct pronouns.

1 I have a journal and I write in <u>him</u> every night. ....it............

2 Them take regular exercise and play tennis three times a week. ....

3 We're helping he with his homework tonight. ....

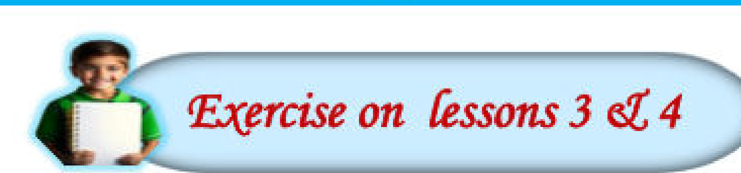
4 Samir needs to plan his free time. It could write a "To do" list. ....

5 Do you want to come for a walk with I? ....

④ .Work in pairs. Take turns to choose a subject or object pronoun for your partner to make a sentence with. Try to use all of the pronouns!

You, me.

You can go with me to the club on Thursday



Exercise on lessons 3 & 4

1. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

about – them – delighted – stressed – hard

Fareeda is a good friend and a kind person. She works ………………………… at school. My friends and I are really worried ………………………………her. She studies all the time and she is very…………………………………… Her parents work hard, and they want her to do well at school. She wants to make ……………………………happy.

2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .They are wearing…………………………… made of gold like rings and necklaces.

Ⓐ- activities Ⓑ- jewelery Ⓒ- projects Ⓓ- clothes

2 .The math teacher asked……………………… to do their school project.

Ⓐ- your Ⓑ- they Ⓒ- them Ⓓ- we

3 .We need some……………………… and a string to make a bracelet.

Ⓐ- statues Ⓑ- beads Ⓒ- lemons Ⓓ- cookies

4 .What……………………… do we need to make pizza؟

Ⓐ- studies Ⓑ- bazaars Ⓒ- ingredients Ⓓ- toys

5 .At ……………………we go out of classes to eat and relax for a while.

Ⓐ- dinnertime Ⓑ- breaktime Ⓒ- timetable Ⓓ- timeline

6 .My grandpa is old, but…………………… usually does sports.

Ⓐ- him Ⓑ- he Ⓒ- his Ⓓ- her

7 …………………………………joined a club to learn how to make bracelets.

Ⓐ- Them Ⓑ- We Ⓒ- Us Ⓓ- Him

8 .Spending nice time on the beach helps us…………………………

Ⓐ- relax Ⓑ- worry Ⓒ- stress Ⓓ- upset

9 .She knows a lot about musical instruments, she is a musical……………………

Ⓐ- journal Ⓑ- volunteer Ⓒ- expert Ⓓ- beginner

3. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:

1 .My best friend gave……………………(I) a nice present.

2 .Hana is active and……………………(her) does a lot of exercise.

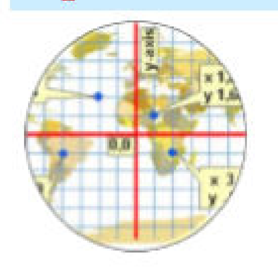
3 .How much will…………………………(them) pay for their tickets؟

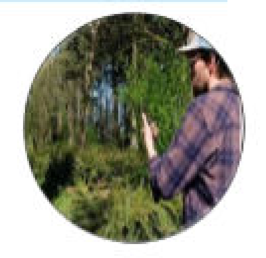


Lessons 3 & 4 :

► Literature ► Writing

Important Vocabulary:


coordinates
إحداثيات


geocaching
البحث عن الكنوز


treasure
كنـز


logbook
سجل


location
موقع

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
hometown	مسقط رأس	hunt	يبحث ـ يفتش	explore	يستكشف
geeky	واسع الاطلاع	relaxing	على الاسترخاء ـ مريح	solve	يحل
outdoor	في الخارج	tips	نصائح	suggest	يقترح
clue	مفتاح اللغز	share	يشترك ـ يشارك	sort	يصنف ـ نوع
geocache	حاوية / خبيئة	message	يرسل رسالة	record	سجل (أحداث)
interests	اهتمامات	classmates	زملاء الدراسة	notice	يلاظ
art club	نادي الرسم	geocachers		events	أحداث
hidden	مخبأ	included	مندمج	shell	صدفة
lead	يقود ـ يؤدي	humor	مزاح ـ دعاية	separate	منفصل
forum post	منشور المنتدى	theme	فكرة ـموضوع	challenge	يتحدى ـ تحدى

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
set	ينشى / يؤسس	set	set
find	يجد	found	found
feel	يشعر	felt	felt
draw	يرسم	drew	drawn
meet	يقابل	met	met

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
quickly	بسرعة	fast	slowly	ببطئ

normal	طبيعى	usual	abnormal - unusual	غير طبيعى - غير عادى
beautiful	جميل	wonderful	horrible	فظيع - سيئ

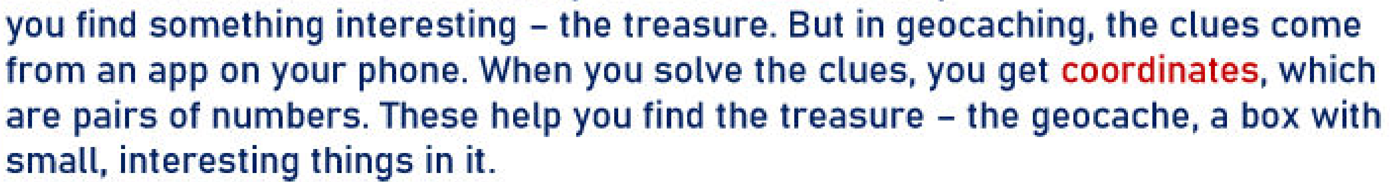
Prefixes & Suffixes

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-ed	تحول الفعل لصفة	included	مندمج
-ing	تحول الفعل الصفة	relaxing	مريح

Definitions:

Word	Meaning	Definition
geocache	حاوية مخبأة - خبيئة	a hidden box with small, interesting things in for people to find
clues	دليل مفتاح	information that helps you solve a problem or find something
coordinates	إحداثيات	pairs of numbers used to find the location of something
geeky	واسع الاطلاع / شديد الاهتمام	not cool, very interested in a particular thing
treasure hunt	البحث عن الكنوز	a game which you play to find something has been hidden
logbook	سجل	a written record of events

An Unusual Hobby



When Nermine's family move to Oxford for her dad's job, she misses her hometown, Alexandria. She decides to use her favorite hobby, geocaching, to explore the city. Geocaching is a special sort of outdoor treasure hunt. Just like a normal treasure hunt, you solve clues to help you find something interesting – the treasure. But in geocaching, the clues come from an app on your phone. When you solve the clues, you get coordinates, which are pairs of numbers. These help you find the treasure – the geocache, a box with small, interesting things in it.

In Alexandria, Nermine loved geocaching with her friends. She's worried that her new classmates might think geocaching is geeky, so she doesn't tell them about it. Then, one lunchtime, Nermine is looking at a new challenge on her phone when two girls from her class، Sarah and Ella, come over. "What's that game?" asks Sarah. Nermine explains. "There are millions of geocaches all over



the world. When you find one, you don't take the treasure. You write your name in a logbook to
tell other geocachers that you found it, then you put it back. If you want, you can put something new into the geocache for other people to find" ".That sounds fun!" says Ella. "Can we play, too"؟ "Sure! But this is a really difficult one". "That's okay. Three heads are better than one, so maybe we will find the treasure more quickly together"! Their classmates notice that Nermine, Sarah, and Ella are spending all their lunchtimes together. They ask questions and soon there are ten of them geocaching. When they find the geocache, they discuss what to add to it. They decide on a school chair and a shell from the beach in Alexandria.

One day, Nermine, Sarah, and Ella decide to make their own geocache. They tell their math teacher. She thinks their idea is good and says that the geocache could be a challenge for the rest of the class. The clues lead the class all over the school. It's hard work and they have to work together. Nermine feels included and happy. Finally, they work out the coordinates and find the geocache. They all have such
a good time that they don't even mind that the treasure is extra math homework!

Hi everyone! I love coloring and painting, and I really enjoy going to art club after school. I also practice most days at home. It's so relaxing. My favorite thing to draw is animals. I think I can draw cats, dogs, and rabbits quite well! Here's a drawing I did of my cat last week. Do you like art, too? I would like to meet other people who share my hobby so that we can set up a group to draw and paint together. We could share ideas, give each other tips to improve our work, and have fun! Message me!

5 comments

Like comment share

Alex11
Cool drawing! I love drawing animals, too. Let's share some pictures!

Hetty_123
Great idea! Count me in.

Nice to meet you Nabila I like your idea I draw and paint a lot too but sometimes I want to practice and share my pictures with other people Also I have an idea for the group We could have a different theme every month Everyone in the group draws or paints a picture on that theme
We can then share them at the end of the month What do you

5 comments

Like comment share





1-miss-lose

miss (v).يفتقد شخص / مكان / يفوته وسيلة مواصلات

▶ Nermine misses her hometown, Alexandria.

lose (v)يفقد شيء

▶ I lost my mobile phone yesterday.

2- outdoor-outdoors

outdoor (adj + اسم) خارجي

▶ Geocaching is a special sort of outdoor treasure hunt.

outdoors (adv)خارجها

▶ Football is played outdoors.

3 tip-advice

tip (n)نصيحة(اسم بعد)

▶ We could give each other tips to improve our work.

advice (n)نصيحة (اسم لا يعد)

▶ My mother gave me some advice to do better.

Prepositions:

come over	يزور	set up	يؤسس - ينشأ
add to	يضيف إلى	sort of	نوع من
move to	ينتقل الي	pair of	زوج من
decide on	يختار	don't mind	لا يبالى / لا يمانع



③ *.Read and complete the text with the words in the box:*

clues – train – hunt – app – interesting

Geocaching is a special sort of outdoor treasure hunt. Just like a normal treasure ………………, you solve clues to help you find something………………………– the treasure. But in geocaching, the ………………………come from an ………………………on your phone.



②.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 "........................ ".is the opposite of "quickly."

Ⓐ- Hard Ⓑ- Easily Ⓒ- Slowly Ⓓ- Fast

2" .Wonderful" is the synonym of" ...."

Ⓐ- bad Ⓑ- ugly Ⓒ- horrible Ⓓ- beautiful

3 .To get the adjective from the verb "include", we add the suffix"............................"

Ⓐ- -ed Ⓑ- -ir Ⓒ- -er Ⓓ- -ness

4 .The word "usual" has the same meaning of" ...."

Ⓐ- interesting Ⓑ- special Ⓒ- normal Ⓓ- different

5 .We add the suffix" ...."to form the adjective of the verb "relax."

Ⓐ- .-ing Ⓑ- -ly Ⓒ- -ness Ⓓ- -ment

6 .My.................................. helped me understand the science lesson.

Ⓐ- theme Ⓑ- cache Ⓒ- treasure Ⓓ- classmate

7 .Can you give me a .... to help me solve this puzzle؟

Ⓐ- pin Ⓑ- shell Ⓒ- clue Ⓓ- painting

8. Taha likes to............................... new places during the summer vacation.

Ⓐ- miss Ⓑ- explore Ⓒ- hunt Ⓓ- improve

9. My............................. is small, and very quiet. It's the place where I was born.

Ⓐ- finder Ⓑ- record Ⓒ- treasure Ⓓ- hometown

10. She is an expert treasures….................................who has found many hidden

Ⓐ- geocacher Ⓑ- theme Ⓒ- challenge Ⓓ- coordinate

11 .I felt ....when I joined the school team.

Ⓐ- hidden Ⓑ- relaxing Ⓒ- included Ⓓ- recent

12 .I use a language learning ....to practice English every day.

Ⓐ- clue Ⓑ- app Ⓒ- box Ⓓ- cache

13 .The............................ led us to the top of the mountain where we saw a beautiful view.

Ⓐ- tips Ⓑ- paintings Ⓒ- shells Ⓓ- coordinates

14 .Can you ....a drawing of our house with all the flowers in the garden؟

Ⓐ- take Ⓑ- present Ⓒ- do Ⓓ- let

15 .Dina and I went on a treasure hunt and found clues ....around the park.

Ⓐ- hidden Ⓑ- written Ⓒ- outdoor Ⓓ- geeky

16 .He's a bit ....because he loves strange video games.

Ⓐ- included Ⓑ- geeky Ⓒ- particular Ⓓ- interested

17 .The ....of the story is friendship and love.

Ⓐ- theme Ⓑ- tip Ⓒ- shell Ⓓ- cache





① .Listen and circle the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-She love coloring and………………………………,

Ⓐ- swimming Ⓑ- painting Ⓒ- running Ⓓ- wedding

2-She really enjoy going to ……………………club after school.

Ⓐ- reading Ⓑ- sport Ⓒ- art Ⓓ- writing

3-She also practice most days at………………………… It's so relaxing.

Ⓐ- home Ⓑ- school Ⓒ- club Ⓓ- zoo

4-Her favorite thing to draw is……………………………….

Ⓐ- people Ⓑ- plants Ⓒ- animals Ⓓ- trees

②. Complete the following dialog:

Maged went geocaching with his friends.

Maged: Guess what I did last weekend.

Gomaa: I don't know..(1) . ………………………………………………………………………………………?

Maged: I went(2)………………………………………………………………………………………………..

Gomaa: What…(3) ……………………………………………………………………………geocaching?

Maged: It's like a treasure hunt using GPS to find hidden treasures.

Gomaa: It's a lot of fun! (4) ………………………………………………………………………………… are these treasures hidden?

Maged: They're hidden in parks, forests, and sometimes even in cities.

Gomaa: Do you always find them?

Maged…(5) :………………………………………………………………………… Some are difficult to find.

③ .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

have – share – ideas – eat – draw

I would like to meet other people who …………………………my hobby so that we can set up a group to ………………………………and paint together. We could share……………………, give each other tips to improve our work, and ………………………………fun! Message me!



④ .Read the text and answer the questions:

When Nermine's family move to Oxford for her dad's job, she misses her hometown, Alexandria. She decides to use her favorite hobby, geocaching, to explore the city. Geocaching is a special sort of outdoor treasure hunt. Just like a normal treasure hunt, you solve clues to help you find something interesting - the treasure. But in geocaching, the clues come from an app on your phone. When you solve the clues, you get coordinates, which are pairs of numbers. These help you find the treasure - the geocache, a box with small, interesting things in it. In Alexandria, Nermine loved geocaching with her friends. She's worried that her new classmates might think geocaching is geeky, so she doesn't tell them about it.

Ⓐ.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1 .The underlined pronoun "it" refers to the" ...."

Ⓐ- class Ⓑ- box Ⓒ- clue Ⓓ- job

2 .The best title to the text is" ...."

Ⓐ- Famous city Ⓑ- festivals Ⓒ- Hard job Ⓓ- Unusual hobby

3 .The underlined word "geeky" means not".."

Ⓐ- simple Ⓑ- cool Ⓒ- boring Ⓓ- scary

Ⓑ. Answer the following questions:

4 .What's Nermine's favorite hobby؟

....

5 .Where does Nermine live now؟

....

6 .What do you think of geocaching؟

....

⑤.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1 .We like to collect.. on the beach.

Ⓐ- fruits Ⓑ- shells Ⓒ- flowers Ⓓ- leaves

2 .Would you like to go with................................ to the museum؟

Ⓐ- mine Ⓑ- me Ⓒ- I Ⓓ- my

3 .We watch an amazing movie at the................................

Ⓐ- cinema Ⓑ- moon Ⓒ- treasure Ⓓ- skill

4 .She takes a ....to learn how to design models.

Ⓐ- course Ⓑ- clue Ⓒ- walk Ⓓ- wedding

5 .Whales are the biggest animals. ....live in the sea.

Ⓐ- Them Ⓑ- It Ⓒ- They Ⓓ- Their

10. Who is ....lemonade at the school bazaar؟

Ⓐ- sells Ⓑ- selling Ⓒ- sold Ⓓ- to sell

⑤ .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1. We're helping ....(he) with his homework tonight.

2 .Where are they…..............................(play) now؟

3 .She..(read) a short story at the moment.

4 .Do ....(your) like walking in nature؟

⑦ .Write an email of about EIGHTY (80) words:

To your friend Adam about "The hobby you like ". Your name is Salim and your email address is salim13@yahoo.com. Your friend's email address is adamdoo@gmail.com.
From To Subject

From : .... To : .... Subject: ....

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On Units 1, 2, 3 :

Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
technology	تكنولوجيا	positions	مواقف	surprise	مفاجأة
camp	تخييم / معسكر	records	سجلات	against	ضد
Sweden	دولة السويد	plans	خطط	local	محلى

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
go		went	gone
grow		grew	grown
Choose		Chose	chosen

Ellie, Sweden

I live next to a huge forest, so I like to go on long walks in nature. I also volunteer some of my time at the local community garden: I help grow vegetables that later go into meals at the community kitchen. Last summer I also volunteered at the kitchen, but I'm not good at cooking!

Josh, UK

I love being active, so I'm always doing something. I go to the sports center nearly every day. I run and swim there. They have a great indoor swimming pool. I also do karate three times a week, but I'm still learning. I'm not very good yet, but maybe one day I'll compete.

Luca, Italy

When I'm not at school، I'm usually playing chess (sometimes, at school too!). There's a tournament next month، so I'm training for that right now. In my last one, it was really close: I got second place! I play a lot of games, usually against the computer، but I also spend a lot of time learning about different positions.

Nadia, Egypt

I feel great when I'm helping others. My mom's a teacher, and I help her teach adults to read and write. It's great to see them improving day by day. When I'm not doing that, I like writing about myself. I keep a journal about my life، and I also like to write stories. I often use AI to give me ideas about what to write.

Listen to a dialog between Sarah and Mariam about a birthday party.

Mariam: Hi, Sarah. I saw some pictures of you on social media yesterday. You were at a party. It looked fun!
Sarah: Thanks, Mariam. Yes, I had a great time! It was
my grandmother's 70th birthday party, and we all wanted it to be special, so we spent weeks preparing it. It was hard because there was a lot to do and we wanted it to be a surprise
Mariam: Oh, so she didn't know about the party.
Sarah :No, she didn't. Mom organized everything, but we all helped. My sister Nadia got in touch with all the family members on social media. I made the cake, and Dad took the pictures on the day.
Mariam :And how was the big day؟
Sarah: Perfect! My uncle has a cafe in town, so we had the party there. My grandfather took my grandmother for a walk and said, 'Why don't we stop for a coffee at the cafe?. When they went in, we were all there.
Mariam That's great! And did you know everyone there؟
Sarah : No, I met lots of new relatives. It was also good to see cousins that I usually just message online. It's much better to chat face-to-face, isn't it؟

From : .... To : .... Subject: ....

Hi!
How's everything? Great to know you won the table tennis tournament. Well done! I'm so proud of you! I would like to play table tennis better. Maybe you can teach me one day؟
BTW, did you have a good first week back at school? Mine was OK. It was good to see everyone again. There are a couple of new students who seem nice.
I do miss the summer vacation, though. I had a great time! Did I tell you that I volunteered at a summer camp for children who can't see? I learned so many skills and met fantastic people. I really enjoy helping other people, and I think I can do it quite well. I'm reading my summer journal again now to remember everything I did. What was your summer like؟
TTYL
Shahd



Exercise on Review A

① .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

Helped – played – taught – volunteered – wrote

My friends and I had a very busy weekend. I 1.............................. in a tennis tournament – and got second place! Eman 2 ....at the community garden, like she does every Saturday. Yehia 3.................................... adults to read and write Arabic at his parents' school, and Naglaa 4 ....out at her family's workshop. Talia 5 stories on her laptop using AI.

② .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1 Sorry I'm late. I................................ (stop) to talk to a friend on the way.

2 My friends and I.................................. (be) at the shopping mall yesterday.

3 Mona ....(read) the whole book in just two days!

4 Where..................................... (you/spend) your last summer vacation؟

5 I ....(not watch) the game last night. Was it good؟

6 ....(I / tell) you about my uncle? He's getting married!

③ .Choose the correct option to complete the dialogs.

1 A: 1 Salma's / Salmas' cats are so cute!

B: They are! I forgot 2 its / their names, though.

A: Kitty and Cookie, I think.

2 A: Mom, can we have a party here? All of my 3 friend's / friends' parents said no.

● B: Maybe, if your father's OK with it. I'll ask 4 he / him.



Unit objectives

Reading: Information about inventions for a sustainable future: An article; Scammed!: a short stoy

Listening: Understand a dialog about a new app

Speaking: Talk about staying safe online; Discuss which devices are important and why

Writing: A blog post about staying safe online; taking part in a technology competition

Language: Imperatives for instructions; The zero conditional

Lessons 1 & 2 :

1 -Green technology 2-New App

Important Vocabulary:


Devices
أجهزة


solar panels
ألواح الطاقة الشمسية


ECOATM
ماكينة صرف الى صديقة للبيئة


headphones
سماعات الأذن


ocean
محيط

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
green technology	التكنولوجيا النظيفة	ATM	ماكينة صرف النقود	charity	جمعية خيرية
sustainable	مستدام	app	تطبيق	produce	ينتج
advertisement	إعلان	webcam	كاميرا الويب	power	قوة - طاقة
solar-powered	طاقة شمسية	fitness	اللياقة البدنية	machine	آلة
infographic	مخطط معلومات بيانى	face	يواجه	electricity	كهرباء
traditional	تقليدى	battery	بطارية	inventions	اختراعات
search engine	محرك البحث	develop	تطور / تحسن	electronic	إلكتروني
airplanes	طائرات	material	مادة خام	electric	كهربى
recycling	إعادة تدوير	ships	سفن	land	اليابسة
address book	دليل	change	يتغير - يغير	maps	خرائط
effects	مؤثرات	bar	شريط	tap	ينقر باللمس
insert	يدخل / يدرج (شيء)	delete	يحذف	scroll	يمرر - ينتقل
folder	مجلد - ملف	drag	يسحب	press	يضغط
AppErture	تطبيق تغير الصور	point	يوجه - يصوب	save	يحفظ

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
keep	يبقى - يحتفظ	kept	kept
fly	يطير	flew	flown
choose	يختار	chose	chosen
take	يأخذ	took	taken

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
online	متصل بالإنترنت	connected	offline	غير متصل بالإنترنت
fix	يصلح	repair - mend	damage	يدمر - يتلف
come	يأتى	reach - arrive	leave	يغادر
traditional	تقليدى	old / classical	modern/unusual	حديث / غير تقليدي

Prefixes & Suffixes

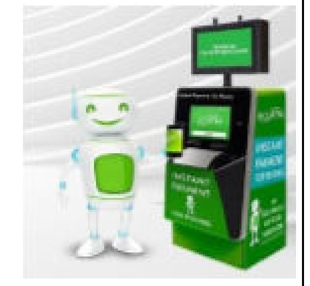
Prefixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
re-	تعطى معنى القيام بالفعل مرة ثانية	recycle	يعيد تدوير

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-ion	تكون الاسم من الفعل	invention	اختراع
-ing	تكون الاسم من الفعل	recycling	إعادة تدوير
-able	تكون الصفة من الفعل	sustainable	مستدام
-al	تكون الصفة من الاسم	traditional	تقليدي

Inventions for a sustainable future

Our world has many problems. We need new ways to help us take care of our planet and fix some of the problems it faces. Here are some exciting new inventions which will help us.

EcoATMs



We use regular ATMs to take money out or put money into our banks. Eco-friendly ATMs help us recycle old electronic devices. When you put your old device in it, the machine tells you how much money you can have for it. You can keep the money or give it to a charity!

Solar-powered airplanes



Most airplanes aren't good for our planet .Solar-powered airplanes fly using power that comes from solar panels. It is very clean power. The planes can fly around the world, day or night. It's an exciting new invention for the future!

Tree-planting projects



When we go online, we see online advertisements. Some search engines give the money they get from advertisements to help tree-planting projects around the world.





Plant-based batteries

Scientists are developing batteries that work using material from plants. The way these batteries are made is better for the environment than traditional batteries. In the future, they could even produce enough power to run electric cars!



Ocean clean-up projects

The world's oceans are full of plastic which is very bad for life in the ocean. Ocean clean-up projects collect rubbish in the water, then ships take it back to land for recycling.

Using visual clues to identify a text type استخدام الأدلة البصرية لتحديد نوع النص

The way a text looks can give us clues about what type of text it is.

يمكن أن تعطينا طريقة ظهور النص أدلة حول نوع النص.

An infographic is a way of showing information quickly and clearly. It uses
pictures, diagrams, and/or symbols to present important data and ideas.

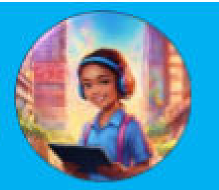
الرسوم البيانية هي طريقة لعرض المعلومات بسرعة ووضوح. وهي تستخدم الصور والرسوم البيانية و/أو الرموز لتقديم البيانات والأفكار المهمة.

Any text is written in short, simple paragraphs.

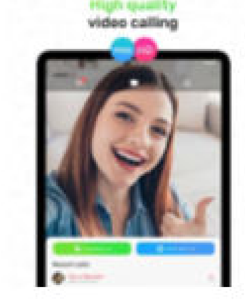
يتم كتابة أي نص في فقرات قصيرة وبسيطة.



Amir: Hi Selim. Thanks for telling me about AppErture! I'm really excited!
Selim: No problem! I can show you how to use it if you want . Have you got the app on your phone yet؟
Amir: Yes, I have! I want to try it now! Show me how to use it!
Selim: OK. First, tap the app to open it. Can you see the camera icon؟
Amir: Here? Yes.
Selim: Press on the icon for one second and it will open your photos. Don't do pressing. Wait until they open. Then choose a photo you want to change.
Amir: Right. Here's a photo of my cat, Fluffy!
Selim: Sweet! You have a black cat... do you want to make it another color؟
Amir: OK!
Selim: Open the color bar and choose the color you want.
Amir: Haha! I have a purple cat! What about these effects? Look! I can use the eraser to take away your bed. You look like you're flying now! How can I save the photo؟
Selim: Keep your finger on the photo and drag it to the 'Save' folder. Now share it with me, please! I love it!
Amir: I will! Thanks, Selim.



Amira: Can you tell me how to use the video call app؟
Samia: Sure, it's really easy. Switch on your laptop!
Amira: Done! What's next؟
Samia: Open the video call program. And don't forget to connect your headphones!
Amira: Ok.
Samia: Then click the address book.
Amira: Is it on right of my screen؟
Samia: No, It's on the left. Next, find the name you want.
Amira: I found Nermine. What now؟
Samia: Finally, just click on her name to call her! Remember to open your webcam too!
Amira: Thank you Samia!





1 sweet (n) & (adj)

►sweet (n) حلوى

►Children like eating sweets.

►sweet (adj) لطيف - حلو المذاق

►Sweet! You have a black cat.

2 tap/click

►Tap يلمس برفق على سطح شاشة محدثا صولا أحيانا ينفر باللمس)

►Tap the app to open it.

►click يضغط باستخدام الفأرة

►Click on the picture of a webcam.

3-thanks for/thanks to

►Thanks for (n/inf. + ing) شكرا لـ / على

►Thanks for telling me about AppErture.

►Thanks to + (n) بفضل / بسبب

►Thanks to your help, I passed my exams.

►help(+ مفعول + inf تساعد في

►Eco-friendly ATMs help us recycle old electronic devices.

5 run (v) بجرى / يشغل / يدير

►Hassan runs quickly.

►Batteries produce enough power to run electric cars.

►Rokaya runs a factory for producing electric devices.

Prepositions:

press on	يضغط على	full of	ممتلئ ب
take care of	يعتني ب	take away	يزيل / يتخلص من
put down	ينزل - يخفض	take it back to	يسترده / يعيده لـ



Exercise on Vocabulary

① .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

dirty – clean – invention – power – world

Most airplanes aren't good for our planet .Solar-powered airplanes fly using ……………………………that comes from solar panels. It is very ……………………………power. The planes can fly around the……………………………………, day or night. It's an exciting new ……………………………………………for the future!

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .The mechanic can fix your car. The word "fix" means" ………………………………"

Ⓐ- reach Ⓑ- repair Ⓒ- collect Ⓓ- damage

2 .The antonym of the word "come" is"……………………………."

Ⓐ- let Ⓑ- get Ⓒ- reach Ⓓ- leave

3 .We add the suffix"…………………………." to form the noun from the word "invent."

Ⓐ- -ness Ⓑ- -ion Ⓒ- -ed Ⓓ- -ment

4 .The suffix"…………………………………… "changes the verb "recycle" into a noun.

Ⓐ- -ment Ⓑ- -ed Ⓒ- -ing Ⓓ- -ous

5 .We add the suffix "-able" to form the……………………… from the verb "sustain."

Ⓐ- adjective Ⓑ- noun Ⓒ- preposition Ⓓ- adverb

6 .Doing exercise regularly is very important for your…………………………

Ⓐ- invention Ⓑ- community Ⓒ- fitness Ⓓ- wedding

7 .I'll take cash money out of a/an……………………………………

Ⓐ- CD Ⓑ- ATM Ⓒ- LCD Ⓓ- AI

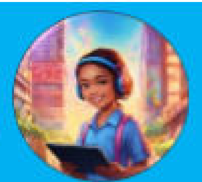
8 …………………………………are important organizations for helping poor people.

Ⓐ- Charities Ⓑ- Airplanes Ⓒ- Batteries Ⓓ- Engines

9…………………………………… Solar-powered can fly around the world, day or night.

Ⓐ- Charities Ⓑ- Airplanes Ⓒ- Batteries Ⓓ- Engines

10 .We can …………………………………our problems with some new inventions.



Ⓐ- increase Ⓑ- remember Ⓒ- ignore Ⓓ- face

11 .Use the eraser to ………………………………something in a photo.

Ⓐ- keep Ⓑ- save Ⓒ- open Ⓓ- delete

12 .Using ……………………………helps many people find directions for their destination.

Ⓐ- batteries Ⓑ- maps Ⓒ- panels Ⓓ- drawings

13 .AppErture is an app for………………………………… photos.

Ⓐ- saving Ⓑ- changing Ⓒ- deleting Ⓓ- opening

14………………………………………… .the app to open it.

Ⓐ- Break Ⓑ- Hit Ⓒ- Tap Ⓓ- Throw

15 .We need…………………………… to light our home and use electronic devices.

Ⓐ- information Ⓑ- airplanes Ⓒ- electricity Ⓓ- emojis

16 .EcoATMs are great inventions that help us ………………………old electronic devices.

Ⓐ- ask Ⓑ- learn Ⓒ- cycle Ⓓ- recycle

17-……………………………….. my father, I could succeed in my life.

Ⓐ- Thanks at Ⓑ- Thanks to Ⓒ- Thanks of Ⓓ- Thanks about

18 .He forgot to……………………………… the alarm, so he was late for his school.

Ⓐ- set Ⓑ- send Ⓒ- take Ⓓ- drag

The imperative أسلوب الأمر

When you give instructions, you use the imperative form of the verb.
This is the infinitive form of the verb without to (e.g. press, send, wait).
عندما تقدم تعليمات، تستخدم صيغة الأمر للفعل. هذا هو صيغة المصدر للفعل بدون to
Start the instructions with the imperative form of the verb:
ابدأ التعليمات بصيغة الأمر للفعل:

Inf. + ………………………………
Show me how to use it!
Tap the app to open it.
You do not add the personal pronoun (e.g. you) before the verb.
1-لا تضيف الضمير الشخصي (على سبيل المثال، أنت) قبل الفعل.
When you tell someone not to do something, you use don't before the imperative form of the verb.
عندما تخبر شخصًا ما بعدم القيام بشيء ما، تستخدم(don't) قبل صيغة الأمر للفعل.

Don't + inf ……………………………
Don't stop pressing



Exercise on Vocabulary

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 ....late for school, Anas.

Ⓐ- Not be Ⓑ- Don't be Ⓒ- Be Ⓓ- Don't

2 .Your dad is sleeping. Don't ....him up.

Ⓐ- waking Ⓑ- to wake Ⓒ- wake Ⓓ- woke

3 ....off your mobiles. The lesson is going to begin.

Ⓐ- Turn Ⓑ- Turns Ⓒ- To turn Ⓓ- Don't turn

4 .Hany, ...down please. Your classmate can't see the board.

Ⓐ- sat Ⓑ- sitting Ⓒ- sits Ⓓ- sit

5 ....speak loudly in the library, Randa.

Ⓐ- No Ⓑ- Doesn't Ⓒ- Not Ⓓ- Don't

6 .I have got a lot of homework to do, so.............................. for me.

Ⓐ- wait Ⓑ- don't wait Ⓒ- waiting Ⓓ- isn't waiting

7 ....check that you are safe online.

Ⓐ- No Ⓑ- Always Ⓒ- Not Ⓓ- Often

8 ....after you eat a big meal. It's not a good idea.

Ⓐ- Exercise Ⓑ- Don't exercise Ⓒ- Exercises Ⓓ- Not exercise

9 ....make friends with people you don't know.

Ⓐ- Didn't Ⓑ- Aren't Ⓒ- Doesn't Ⓓ- Don't

10 ....say unkind things to your friends.

Ⓐ- Always Ⓑ- Often Ⓒ- Never Ⓓ- Do

⑤ .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1. ....(Not/tell) dad about my accident. He will be worried.

2. Sit down and.............................. (opens) your book, dear students.

3.............................. .(Doing) your best to achieve your goals.

4 .Children,................................. (walking) carefully while crossing the road.

5.. .(To brush) your teeth before going to bed.

6 ....(Talk) during the lesson. Listen carefully.



Exercise on Lessons 1& 2

1 .Listen and circle the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-Our world has many...

Ⓐ- birthday Ⓑ- school Ⓒ- problems Ⓓ- wedding

2-We need new ....to help us.

Ⓐ- money Ⓑ- ways Ⓒ- food Ⓓ- boxes

3-We have to take care ....our planet .

Ⓐ- for Ⓑ- on Ⓒ- to Ⓓ- of

4-We need to ....some of the problems it faces.

Ⓐ- fix Ⓑ- increase Ⓒ- put Ⓓ- support

2. Complete the following dialog:

Mona is going to the cinema and her dad is going to pick her up home.

Mona: I'm going to see the new movie this evening. Would you like to come؟

Zainab(1) :...

Mona :I have an extra ticket for you.

Zainab: Really? Thanks ! (2) ....?

Mona : No, Jasmen is going to play tennis at the sports center.

Zainab :(3)...؟

Mona : It starts at 9 p.m.

Zainab: How are we going to get home after the movie؟

Mona : My dad has a car(4)...

Zainab: OK. Where will we meet؟

Mona :(5)..

3 .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

charity - sustainable - recycle - green - cycle

Eco-friendly ATMs are a great invention for a (1).............................. future. These ATMs will help us (2).................................. old devices. When you put your old device in it, the machine tells you how much money you can have for it. Then, you can keep the money or give it to a (3) ....They show how (4)....................................... technology can help protect the environment



④ .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .Now, open the ……………………………….to choose the color you want.

Ⓐ- battery Ⓑ- screen Ⓒ- color bar Ⓓ- network

2 .Scientists………………………… new medicines to help the environment.

Ⓐ- develop Ⓑ- recycle Ⓒ- fix Ⓓ- face

3 ………………………..on the icon for one second and it will open your photos.

Ⓐ- Press Ⓑ- Design Ⓒ- Take Ⓓ- Erase

4 .Cycling is a totally …………………………….form of transport.

Ⓐ- modern Ⓑ- sustainable Ⓒ- new Ⓓ- solar powered

5 .My grandparents bought a piece of…………………… near the lake to plant apple trees.

Ⓐ- planet Ⓑ- ocean Ⓒ- land Ⓓ- device

6 .This app has a lot of………………………… for changing photos.

Ⓐ- affects Ⓑ- reviews Ⓒ- seasons Ⓓ- effects

7……………………………… .the photo to a folder to save it.

Ⓐ- Tag Ⓑ- Drag Ⓒ- Delete Ⓓ- Tap

8 .Please,………………………… the door when you leave.

Ⓐ- close Ⓑ- closed Ⓒ- closing Ⓓ- closes

9 ……………………………….me when you finish the report.

Ⓐ- Call Ⓑ- Called Ⓒ- Calling Ⓓ- Calls

10 .OK, you can go out but…………………… late.

Ⓐ- not be Ⓑ- don't Ⓒ- don't be Ⓓ- not

⑤ .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1. …………………………(Not) forget to call me when you arrive home.
2 .Laila, sit down and ……………………….(to finish) your dinner.
3 .Eat healthy food and……………………….. (remembering) to wash your hands.
4 .To make a video call, ………………………………(tapped) on this icon.
5. ………………………… (Is) kind to your classmates and help them.
6.. Karim،……………. (helping) your brother. I want him to do his homework by himself.

⑥ .Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::

"A sustainable invention"

……
……
……
……
……



Lessons 3 & 4 :

► Staying safe online ► Science and technology

Important Vocabulary:


Hacker
مخترق الإنترنت


mobile phone
الهاتف المحمول


tablet
كمبيوتر لوحى


platform
منصة


aim
هدف

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
posted	ينشر ـ منشور	efficiently	بكفاءة	design	يصمم
accept	يقبل	hide behind	يختبئ خلف	prove	يثبت ـ يبرهن
rude	قاسي / وقح	technology	التكنولوجيا	password	كلمة مرور
cyberbullying	التنمر الإلكتروني	bully	يتنمر / متنمر	account	حساب
record	يسجل	behavior	سلوك	false name	اسم مستعار
nasty	بدي / بغيض	download	يحمل	guess	يخمن
friend request	طلب صداقة	characters	رموز	position	مكان ـ موضع
delete	يحذف	forever	إلى الأبد	cool	يبرد
top tip	نصيحة هامة	treat	يتعامل	sea level	مستوى البحر
fact	حقيقة	results	نتائج	button	ازرار

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
keep	يحافظ	kept	kept
tell	يخبر	told	told
upset	يضايق / يزعج	upset	upset
hide	يختبي	hid	hidden
understand	يفهم	understood	understood
lose	يفقد	lost	lost
freeze	يجمد	froze	frozen

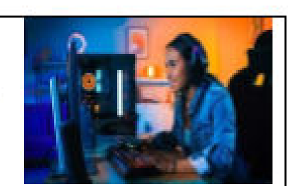
Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
download	يحمل من الانترنت	transfer	upload	يرفع ملفات على الانترنت
efficiently	بكفاءة	effectively	awfully	بشكل سيء
accept	يقبل	agree	disagree/refuse	يرفض
appear	يظهر	come out	disappear/hide	يختفي

Prefixes & Suffixes

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-er	تحويل الفعل إلى اسم	hacker	مخترق
-ly	تحويل الصفة إلى حال	efficiently	بكفاءة
-cal	تحويل الاسم إلى صفة	technological	تكنولوجي

When you go online to send messages, play video games, download an app, or just check your social media, it's important to remember a few simple rules that can keep you safe.



1 Choose strong passwords

It's important to use a password that is a mix of letters, numbers، and special characters like !, &, or $. Long passwords are also a good idea as they are hard to guess. Never use your name or date of birth، your pet's name, or anything that hackers can guess from your social media.



2 Think before you post

When you post a comment or photo on social media, it stays there forever – even if you delete it from your account. Don't post or share anything nasty or false.



3 Be careful of friend requests

Don't accept friend requests from people you don't know. Always tell your parents if someone you don't know sends you messages or wants to chat with you, and don't click on any links they send you. Never share personal information with anyone.



4 Be kind online

Cyberbullying is a big problem for young people. It's easier for bullies to post horrible messages online as they can hide behind a false name. Cyberbullying can happen any time you are online – at home, at school, or out with your friends. Tell an adult if someone is bullying you. And always be kind online.





A talk about science and technology

Reader M1:

Science and technology - so what's the difference؟

The main difference between science and technology is that they have different aims. Science tries to increase our understanding of how the world and everything in it works. Technology tries to solve problems and help us to do things more **efficiently**. Science is about asking questions about the natural world, questions like, if this happens, why does this always happen next? It's about looking carefully and recording **exactly** what we see. In science, when we believe something is true, we do tests to check our ideas. If we can use science to **prove** something, we know it is a fact. For example, we can do tests to show that, at sea level, if fresh water cools to a **temperature** of zero degrees **Celsius**, it always freezes into solid ice. Technology uses the information we learn from science to solve problems and find new ways to do things. Sometimes it does this by designing **devices** which can help us, like phones and computers. If you want to understand the **relationship** between science and technology, think about electricity. Many devices use electricity. We can't design a new phone if we don't understand how electricity works. Science can **explain** this for us. In short, science is about understanding the world, but technology is about doing things to help the world.

Definitions:

Word	Meaning	Definition
hacker	هاكر	a person who uses computers to get hold of private information
post	منشور	to put on social media
nasty	بغيض	very bad or unkind
accept	يقبل	agree to something
cyberbullying	التنمر الإلكتروني	treating someone badly either online or through electronic messaging
hide behind	يختبئ وراء	to put yourself in a position where you cannot be seen



1 safe-save

- safe (adj) آمن

► These rules keep you safe.

- save (d) (v) ينقذ - يوفر

► Online shopping can save time.

► The brave man saved the girl from drowning.

2 bullies-hackers متنمرين / مخترق حسابات الأخرين

► Bullies write bad comments on their friends online.

► Hackers can use others' personal information to hurt them.

3 cyberbullying-cyberbully التنمر عبر الإنترنت / متنمر عبر الإنترنت

► Cyberbullying is a big problem for young people.

► What do cyberbullies use when they post horrible messages online؟

Prepositions:

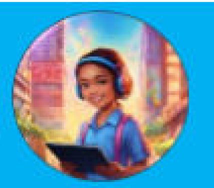
get hold of	يصل إلى / يحصل على	in short	باختصار
click on	ينقر على	as a result of	كنتيجة لـ
turn... into...	يحول....الي	chat with	يقوم بدردشة مع
a mix of	خليط من	delete... from...	يحذف ... من .



③ . Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

problems – does – understanding – do – questions

Science tries to increase our ....of how the world and everything in it works. Technology tries to solve ....and help us to do things more efficiently. Science is about asking ....about the natural world, questions like, if this happens, why ....this always happen next?



2 .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .The word ".. " is the synonym of "accept."

Ⓐ- refuse Ⓑ- agree Ⓒ- hide Ⓓ- disagree

2 .The word ".. " is the opposite of "upload."

Ⓐ- download Ⓑ- freeze Ⓒ- cool Ⓓ- accept

3 .We add the suffix" ...."to turn the word "technology" into an adjective.

Ⓐ- -er Ⓑ- -ing Ⓒ- -cal Ⓓ- -ment

4 .The architect is the person who ....buildings.

Ⓐ- mixes Ⓑ- sells Ⓒ- designs Ⓓ- matches

5 .His comment on my photo makes me angry.

Ⓐ- electronic Ⓑ- nasty Ⓒ- proud Ⓓ- kind

6 .He............................. my friend request so that we can chat.

Ⓐ- refused Ⓑ- deleted Ⓒ- accepted Ⓓ- guessed

7 .Never ever tell anyone your account....................................

Ⓐ- hackers Ⓑ- post Ⓒ- password Ⓓ- message

8 .Click on this.............................. to visit our website.

Ⓐ- link Ⓑ- post Ⓒ- comment Ⓓ- message

9 .Yomna likes to share photos of her family...................................... social media.

Ⓐ- at Ⓑ- in Ⓒ- on Ⓓ- of

10 .Hana spent a lot of time on social media. She ....her account every 10 minutes.

Ⓐ- checked Ⓑ- proved Ⓒ- offended Ⓓ- controlled

11 .Eslam can .... his smart car with his phone.

Ⓐ- record Ⓑ- control Ⓒ- happen Ⓓ- post

12 .The school has a program to stop................ The students will learn good behaviors.

Ⓐ- bullying Ⓑ- position Ⓒ- temperature Ⓓ- media

13 .Osama checked his bank ....online through InstaPay.

Ⓐ- request Ⓑ- character Ⓒ- password Ⓓ- account

14 .The weather was.................................... yesterday. We couldn't go out.

Ⓐ- safe Ⓑ- strong Ⓒ- horrible Ⓓ- useful

15 .This.................................. is great for sharing photos.

Ⓐ- presentation Ⓑ- button Ⓒ- video call Ⓓ- platform

16 .Nasser ....a great job of cleaning his room every Saturday.

Ⓐ- makes Ⓑ- does Ⓒ- checks Ⓓ- designs

17 .The kids made their father ....when they made a lot of noise.

Ⓐ- carless Ⓑ- happy Ⓒ- upset Ⓓ- nasty

The zero conditional

We use the zero conditional to talk about facts and things that are always true:

نستخدم الشرط الصفري للحديث عن الحقائق والأشياء التي تكون دائمًا صحيحة:

if fresh water cools to a temperature of 0°C, it always freezes into solid ice.

We can't design a new phone if we don't understand how electricity works.

Conditional sentences usually have two parts: the if-clause and the main clause.

تتكون الجمل الشرطية عادةً من جزئين: جملة الشرط والجملة الرئيسية.

When the if-clause comes first, we put a comma between the two clauses. When the if-clause comes second, we don't use one.

عندما تأتي جملة الشرط أولاً، نضع فاصلة بين الجملتين. وعندما تأتي جملة الشرط ثانيًا، لا نستخدم فاصلة.

We use the present simple tense in both clauses.

نستخدم زمن المضارع البسيط في كلتا الجملتين.

Yes/No question "السؤال بـ "هل

Do/Does/ subj. Can + الفاعل + inf +مصدر الفعل .if+ present simple جملة مضارع بسيط ؟

Does the door open if you you press that button؟

Wh-question السؤال باستخدام كلمة استفهام

Question word + do/does/ subj. +inf + .present simple جملة مضارع بسيط ؟

How can we get to Giza if we miss the bus؟

في السؤال الجملة التى بها (if) عادة تأتي في النهاية.

ex. - What happens if you play lots of video games؟

ex. - Do plants grow if we don't water them؟

يمكننا أيضاً استخدام الحالة الصفرية لإعطاء التعليمات أو تقديم اقتراحات وللقيام بذلك نستخدم (if) وصيغة الأمر :

If + present simple مضارع بسيط imperative صيغة الأمر

ex. - If you see Kamal, tell him to call me.



1. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. If I ....(not / wear) my glasses, I ....(can / not / see) well.
2. .... the door ....(open) if you ....(press) that button؟
3. If we.............................. (cycle) to the beach, it ....(be) much quicker.
4. If you.............................. (read) a lot, you ....(learn) more words.

5. What.................................. (happen) if you ....(add) some oil?

6 .She can't use her computer if she.......................... (not remember) the password.

7 .If you.......................... (deleting) something, you get rid of it.

8 .If you want a dessert, you can.................................. (ordered) one now.

9 .If I ....(not/wear) my glasses, I can't see well.

10 .If we cycle to the beach, it.............................. (are) much quicker.

11 .If you add two and three, you.............................. (gets) five.

12 .If they...................................... (listens) to loud music, they get headache.

13 .Call me if you.................................. (had) a problem with the machine.

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1.If you...a lot, you learn more words.

Ⓐ- reads Ⓑ- read Ⓒ- reading Ⓓ- to read

2 .What.................................... if you add some oil?

Ⓐ- happening Ⓑ- happen Ⓒ- happened Ⓓ- happens

3 .If it...................................... in the desert, plants can suddenly appear.

Ⓐ- rain Ⓑ- raining Ⓒ- rains Ⓓ- rained

4 .If I go to bed late, I. ....always tired the next morning.

Ⓐ- 've Ⓑ- 'm Ⓒ- 're Ⓓ- 'll

5 .If it.................................. rain for a long time, it can cause a drought.

Ⓐ- didn't Ⓑ- don't Ⓒ- doesn't Ⓓ- isn't

6. You can hear a video call better..............................you wear your headphones.

Ⓐ- how Ⓑ- or Ⓒ- isn't Ⓓ- if

7 .If you water a tree, it…..................................

Ⓐ- grew Ⓑ- grow Ⓒ- grows Ⓓ- growing

8 .If I am sick, I... to the doctor.

Ⓐ- goes Ⓑ- go Ⓒ- going Ⓓ- to go

9 .Babies...................................... sleep if they're hungry.

Ⓐ- hadn't Ⓑ- can't Ⓒ- doesn't Ⓓ- didn't

10. What happens if you don't…............................. for a test?

Ⓐ- study Ⓑ- studying Ⓒ- to study Ⓓ- studied



① .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

understanding – design – help – eat – explain

Many devices use electricity. We can't ....a new phone if we don't understand how electricity works. Science can ....this for us. In short, science is about ....the world, but technology is about doing things to ....the world.

② .Read the text and answer the questions:

Many people use different devices every day. The smartphone is one of the most important devices. It helps us stay connected with family and friends. We can call, text, and use social media on a smartphone. Another important device is the laptop. Laptops are very useful for work and school. People use <u>them</u> to write, research, and play games. Tablets are also important. They are good for reading and watching videos. Some people like smart TVs because they can watch movies and TV shows on the internet. All these devices make our lives easier and more fun. They help us communicate, learn, and entertain ourselves.

Ⓐ. Answer the following questions:

1 .What is the main idea of this text؟

....

2 .What does the underlined pronoun "them" refer to؟

....

3 .Which device do you think is the most important؟

....

Ⓑ.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

4 .There are ....devices in this passage.

Ⓐ- two Ⓑ- three Ⓒ- four Ⓓ- five

5 .are good for reading and watching videos.

Ⓐ- Smartphones Ⓑ- Laptops Ⓒ- Smart TVs. Ⓓ- Tablets

6 .The word "entertain" is similar in meaning to..........................



Ⓐ- enjoy Ⓑ- prove Ⓒ- recognize Ⓓ- collect

③ .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1.I.................................. a new game on my phone.

Ⓐ- hid Ⓑ- appeared Ⓒ- treated Ⓓ- downloaded

2 .Mayar finished her work...........................and on time. Her teacher was happy.

Ⓐ- suddenly Ⓑ- efficiently Ⓒ- forever Ⓓ- horribly

3 .Mazin ....everyone with kindness.

Ⓐ- produces Ⓑ- cycles Ⓒ- cycles Ⓓ- treats

4 .Can you .... that you were at school not the park؟

Ⓐ- prove Ⓑ- recognize Ⓒ- check Ⓓ- achieve

5 .A: What......................... if you throw a stone in the lake? B: It sinks to the bottom.

Ⓐ- happening Ⓑ- happens Ⓒ- happened Ⓓ- happen

6 .If you.................................. eat healthy food, you get sick.

Ⓐ- aren't Ⓑ- didn't Ⓒ- don't Ⓓ- hasn't

7 .If you forget your keys, ...your parents to help you.

Ⓐ- telling Ⓑ- tell Ⓒ- told Ⓓ- tells

8 .I think smart phones are the most important................................. today.

Ⓐ- devices Ⓑ- rules Ⓒ- jobs Ⓓ- records

9 .Don't post or share anything .... or false online.

Ⓐ- useful Ⓑ- nasty Ⓒ- kind Ⓓ- true

10 .If you water, it turns into ice.

Ⓐ- boil Ⓑ- heat Ⓒ- freeze Ⓓ- cook

④ .Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:

1 .If it. ....(rained) heavily, streets get wet.

2 .If you heat water, it................................ (boil).

3 .If children ....(studies) hard, they pass their exams.

4 .If you.............................. (cycling), you help the environment.

⑦ .Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::

"Science and technology"

....

....

....

....

....

....

Lessons 5 & 6 :

Important Vocabulary:



Fair
معرض


games console
وحدة التحكم في الألعاب



awesome
مطبخ


embarrassed
محرج - مرتبك


Scammer
محتال - نصاب

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
scientific	علمى	carefully	بعناية - بحرص	price	سعر
limited-edition	ذات الاصدار المحدود	trust		cautious	حذر - حريص
expensive	غال الثمن	profile	ملف شخصى	trouble	مشكلة
official seller	بائع رسمى / معتمد	savings	مدخرات	detect	يكشف / يوضح
problem-solving	حل المشكلات	realize	يدرك	payment	الدفع
part-time job	وظيفة بدوام جزئي	proudly	يفخر	reviews	تقييمات / آراء
gaming forum	منتدى ألعاب	eventually	في النهاية / أخيرا	event	حدث
international	دولى - عالمى	reply	يرد	catchy	جذاب
life jacket	سترة النجاة	provided	يمد / يساند	winners	
reading difficulties	صعوبات القراءة	prize	جائزة	rescue	ينقذ
participate	يشارك	introduction	مقدمة	vote	تصويت

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
sell	يبيع	sold	sold
cost	يتكلف	cost	cost
begin	يبدا	began	begun
read	يقرأ	read	read

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
famous	مشهور	well-known/popular	unknown	غير معروف

catchy	جذاب	attractive	boring	ممل
detect	يكتشف / يوضح	find out	ignore/hide	يتجاهل / يخفى
embarrassed	محرج	ashamed	confident	واثق من نفسه
expensive	غالى الثمن	costly - valuable	cheap	رخيص الثمن
cautious	حذر / حريص	careful	careless	مهمل

Prefixes & Suffixes

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-er	تكون اسم الفاعل من الاسم	scammer	محتال - نصاب
-ment	تكون الاسم من الفعل	gamer	لاعب
-ing	تكون الاسم من الفعل	payment	الدفع
-ed	تكون الصفة من الاسم	savings	مدخرات
-ion	تكون الاسم من الفعل	talented	موهوب

Definitions:

Word	Meaning	Definition
ISEF	المعرض الدولي للعلوم والهندسة	the International Science and Engineering Fair
awesome	جميل - رائع	something really good or amazing
cautious	حذر - حريص	someone who does something slowly and carefully
limited-edition	ذات الإصدار المحدود	something of which there are only a few
embarrassed	محرج- مرتبك	someone who feels ashamed)خجلان(by something they did
expensive	غال الثمن	something that costs a lot of money

S c a m m e d!

Ali read the post carefully, and then read it again“ .No way!” he thought.
He was on his favorite gaming forum. Usually, he used it to chat to other gamers, but this morning another type of post caught his eye. In it, someone wanted to sell a limited-edition games console. Consoles like that were very expensive, and they weren't many of them. Ali wanted it! Ali checked the time of the post: 2 am. It was now 8 am. Maybe he could be the first person to message the seller!





From his part-time job in a resturant, Ali had some savings. He also had LE 500 from his grandma for his birthday. He checked his account: yes, he had enough for
the console! The seller had a good profile and lots of positive reviews. So, Ali sent him a message. This console looks awesome! Why is it half price؟

The seller replied quickly. He explained that the console was a present, but he already had one. He sent Ali some photos and videos of it. Thanks, Ali messaged back. I'll take it! The seller told Ali where to send the money, and Ali made the payment. He felt excited – his friends would be amazed when he told them!

Every day, Ali waited for the console to arrive. After three days, he messaged the seller again. The console hasn't arrived yet. When did you send it؟

Another three days went by. No reply. No console. Ali began to worry. He messaged the seller again. The console still hasn't arrived. Please reply!

Nothing. A whole week went by, and then another, until finally Ali realized it was a scam. He felt terrible, and very embarrassed. All his money was gone and he had nothing to show for it.

Eventually, Ali knew that he needed to tell someone" .Mom, Dad, I need to talk to you"…

Ali felt much better after speaking to his parents. They helped him report the scammer. The next time Ali went onto the gaming forum, the post was gone. He felt glad about speaking up, so the scammer couldn't do the same thing to someone else. He also learned to be cautious when shopping online. It was a difficult lesson, but an important one.

Over the next few months, Ali worked hard at the restaurant and saved up enough money to buy the console from an official seller" .Remember," he said to his friends when he proudly showed them his new console. "If something doesn't seem right, stop, think, and speak to your parents or another adult for advice. It could be a scam"!

Solve it with tech!



This month, 24 talented students from Egypt, aged 14-18، participated in the International Science and Engineering Fair (ISEF) in the United States. It's a competition to develop a science or engineering project that solves a world problem. Students from 80 countries participated in the event. They have to use their scientific research skills and work in groups or on their own. Winners can study for one year in the United States. This year, Egyptian

students won many prizes for their inventions! Some of them had great new ideas for technologies that solve problems!

Some project ideas in the competition:





- A smart life jacket that can help people in trouble at sea to be rescued as fast as possible
- A technology that cleans dirty water in a way that doesn't hurt the planet
- A mobile phone app that can detect when a student has reading difficulties and help them

Which new technology do you think is the most important? Why؟
Please add your votes in the comments box.

Comments

Finding specific information: numbers، dates, and times

العثور على معلومات محددة: الأرقام والتواريخ والأوقات

Sometimes, we have to find numbers in a text. Information in number form includes quantities, dates, and times.

في بعض الأحيان، يتعين علينا العثور على أرقام في نص. تتضمن المعلومات في شكل أرقام الكميات والتواريخ والأوقات.

To help you find the information, first look at the question to see what type of number it asks about.

لمساعدتك في العثور على المعلومات، انظر أولاً إلى السؤال لمعرفة نوع الرقم الذي يسأل عنه.

The question word can help you decide this (when, how much, how many, etc.)

يمكن أن تساعدك كلمة الاستفهام في تحديد ذلك (متى، كم، كم عدد، وما إلى ذلك)

Think about how we usually express numbers of this type, then look for them in the text.

فكر في الطريقة التي نعبر بها عادةً عن أرقام من هذا النوع، ثم ابحث عنها في النص.

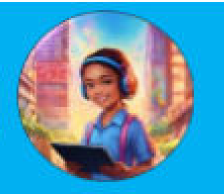


1" scam-scammer"

*scam (n) غش - - خداع

► It was a scam. They took a lot of money from my bank account.

*scam (v) يغش - يخدع



►Be careful not to get scammed by online sellers.

*scammer (n) محتال

►They helped him report the scammer.

2 part-time job/full-time job وظيفة ذات دوام جزئي / وظيفة ذات دوام كامل

►Ali had some savings from his part-time job.

►I have a full-time job in a factory.

Prepositions:

wait for	ينتظر لأجل	eye-catching	جاذب للعين
for advice	للنصيحة	in trouble	في مشكلة / في ورطة
no way	غير ممكن / مستحيل	speak up	يرفع صوته
for sale	للبيع	participate in	يشارك في



Exercise on Vocabulary

1. Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

study – train – scientific – States – groups

Students from 80 countries participated in the event. They have to use their ………………………research skills and work in ……………………or on their own. Winners can ……………………………for one year in the United………………………………

2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1."……………………….".has the same meaning as "popular."

Ⓐ- Unknown Ⓑ- Strange Ⓒ- Famous Ⓓ- ashamed

2 .To get the noun from the verb "save", we add the suffix"……………………"

Ⓐ- -er Ⓑ- -ly Ⓒ- -ous Ⓓ- -ed

3 .The word "embarrassed" can be replaced with the word" ……………………….."

Ⓐ- costly Ⓑ- Relaxed Ⓒ- attractive Ⓓ- ashamed

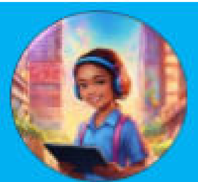
4 .The word "detect" is the opposite of"……………………………….."

Ⓐ- lead Ⓑ- find Ⓒ- confident Ⓓ- ignore

5 .We add the suffix"……………… "to form the noun from the verb "pay."

Ⓐ- -ly Ⓑ- -ment Ⓒ- -ing Ⓓ- -ness

1. The new gaming………………………… has amazing graphics.



Ⓐ- skill Ⓑ- difficulty Ⓒ- console Ⓓ- payment

2 .I recognized Nada from her.................................... picture.

Ⓐ- profile Ⓑ- review Ⓒ- present Ⓓ- advertisement

3 .Laila.............. her mistake, but it was too late.

Ⓐ- did Ⓑ- rescued Ⓒ- reported Ⓓ- realized

4 .The parents were ....by their children's rude behavior.

Ⓐ- positive Ⓑ- ashamed Ⓒ- international Ⓓ- official

5 .The students .... the problem to the school principal.

Ⓐ- reported Ⓑ- trusted Ⓒ- rescued Ⓓ- avoided

6 .There is a mobile app that can ....students' difficulties and help them.

Ⓐ- report Ⓑ- rescue Ⓒ- detect Ⓓ- avoid

7 .Fatma................................. her cat when it fell in the lake.

Ⓐ- worried Ⓑ- trusted Ⓒ- realized Ⓓ- rescued

8. Mahdy got a/an...................job after school because he wants to buy a new mobile.

Ⓐ- scientific Ⓑ- review Ⓒ- limited-edition Ⓓ- part-time

9 .They did................................. for their project on the internet.

Ⓐ- research Ⓑ- profile Ⓒ- embarrassed Ⓓ- scam

10 .Sally's mom usually tells her to be.............................. while crossing the street.

Ⓐ- amazed Ⓑ- cautious Ⓒ- talented Ⓓ- proud

11 .Shaimaa won a ....for her awesome painting.

Ⓐ- prize Ⓑ- profile Ⓒ- price Ⓓ- fair

12 .Wesam felt.............................. when he made that mistake.

Ⓐ- talented Ⓑ- official Ⓒ- embarrassed Ⓓ- scientific

13 .The new movie was.................We liked it so much.

Ⓐ- useless Ⓑ- negative Ⓒ- cautious Ⓓ- awesome

14 . Noor faced .... doing her homework, but her mother helped her.

Ⓐ- skill Ⓑ- difficulty Ⓒ- console Ⓓ- payment

15 .Fares won first place in the writing...........................

Ⓐ- competition Ⓑ- engineering Ⓒ- prize Ⓓ- scammer

⑦ *.Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::*

"Great inventions"

....

....

....

....

....



Test on Unit 4

①.Listen and circle the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-Ali began to…………………………

Ⓐ- relax Ⓑ-happy Ⓒ- worry Ⓓ-excited

2-He messaged the ……………………………again.

Ⓐ- farmer Ⓑ- seller Ⓒ-doctor Ⓓ-teacher

3-The ………………………………still hasn't arrived.

Ⓐ- car Ⓑ-present Ⓒ-electricity Ⓓ- console

4-Ali realized it was a……………………………………

Ⓐ- scam Ⓑ-sale Ⓒ-deal Ⓓ-solar

②. Complete the following dialog:

Ghada and Jana are talking about mobile apps.

Ghada: What do you think of mobile apps?

Jana: (1) ………………………………………………………………………………………………

Ghada: I agree with you that they're useful. (2)…………………………………………………………?

Jana : I have many kinds of apps on my phone: music, health, and maps.

Ghada: Which app do you use most?

Jana :(3)……………………………………………………………………………………………

Ghada: AppErture!(4)………………………………………………………………………………?

Jana :Because AppErture really helps me with photos.

Ghada: Can you download music from it?

Jana: (5) ……………………………………………………It's an app for changing photos only.

③.Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

proudly - hard - speak – quiet – console

Over the next few months, Ali worked ……………………at the restaurant and saved up enough money to buy the ……………………………from an official seller" .Remember," he said to his friends when he ……………………showed them his new console. "If something doesn't seem right, stop, think, and ……………………………to your parents or another adult for advice.



④ .Read the text and answer the questions:

Last year, I participated in an international technology competition. It was an exciting online event. Students from many countries joined the competition. My project was a smart backpack that students take to school for their books. The backpack had solar panels to charge devices and a GPS to find it if it got lost. It was useful for students and travelers. I worked hard on my project and presented it. I didn't win the first prize, but I got a special gift. The competition taught me a lot about technology and inventions. I also made new friends from different countries. Taking part in this competition was a great experience, and I am proud of my achievement. I look forward to joining more competitions in the future.

Ⓐ Answer the following questions:

1 .What is the main idea of the passage؟

....

2 .What is the smart backpack designed to do?

....

3. How did the competition help the writer؟

....

Ⓑ.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

4 .Students from .... joined the competition.

Ⓐ- locals Ⓑ- many countries Ⓒ- one country Ⓓ- the writer's school

5 .The underlined pronoun "it" refers to the..........................

Ⓐ- GPS Ⓑ- device Ⓒ- backpack Ⓓ- project

6 .The word "backpack" is similar in meaning to a................................

Ⓐ- bag Ⓑ- book Ⓒ- panel Ⓓ- project

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Electricity is a useful ....for us. We can't imagine life without it.

Ⓐ- charity Ⓑ- invention Ⓒ- oceans Ⓓ- engine

2 .Solar ....make electricity from sunlight.

Ⓐ- panels Ⓑ- devices Ⓒ- battery Ⓓ- reviews

3 .Cotton is a common.............................. used in clothes

Ⓐ- power Ⓑ- land Ⓒ- plan Ⓓ- material

4 .Always choose a strong password for your….........................

Ⓐ- rules Ⓑ- characters Ⓒ- accounts Ⓓ- links

5 .I'm glad that Maya accepted my friend.............................. on social media.

Ⓐ- position Ⓑ- request Ⓒ- chat Ⓓ- tip

6 .It's important to learn to do things ....your own.

Ⓐ- on Ⓑ- of Ⓒ- at Ⓓ- by

7 .Don't forget to add your ....online to know your opinions.

Ⓐ- presents Ⓑ- skills Ⓒ- votes Ⓓ- prizes

8................................ .too much noise in the office.

Ⓐ- Makes Ⓑ- Making Ⓒ- Don't make Ⓓ- Make

9 .If I walk for a long time, my feet........................

Ⓐ- hurting Ⓑ- hurt Ⓒ- would hurt Ⓓ- hurts

10 ....the lights before you go to bed.

Ⓐ- Turned off Ⓑ- Turning off Ⓒ- Turn off Ⓓ- Turns off

⑤ *.Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:*

1-................................(Doesn't) forget to tidy up your room.

2 .If babies....................................(be) hungry, they usually cry.

3-..(Quiet) in the library. Don't speak.

4 .Water..(freeze) if we put it in the freezer.

⑦ *.Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::*

An informal email to your friend Waleed tell him How to be safe online. Your name is Anas and your email address is anas22@gmail.com. Your friend's email is waleed33@gmail.com

From : .... To : .... Subject: ....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

....



In nature



Unit objectives

Reading: An article about how climate change is affecting people; An article about water scarcity; Helping the Earth: a poem

Listening: Understand a talk about geology

Speaking: Talk about the effects of climate change; Making comparisons

Writing: A blog post about becoming more eco-friendly

Language: Comparatives and superlatives; Articles

Unit 5 In nature



Lessons 1 & 2 :

►Climate change ►Water scarcity

Important Vocabulary:



Storm
عاصفة



transportation
وسائل النقل



drought
جفاف



heatstroke
ضربة شمس



wildfire
حرائق الغابات

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
climate change	تغير المناخ	worrying	مزعج / مقلق	covered	يغطى
hygiene	النظافة الشخصية	average	معدل / متوسط	flood	فيضان
situations	مواقف	lack	نقص	strong	قوى
temperature scale	مقياس درجة حرارة	resources	ينمى / بطور	surface	سطح
fortunately	لحسن الحظ	develop	تقنيات	leaves	أوراق شجر
impact	تأثير	suffer	يعاني	effect	
water scarcity	نقص / ندرة المياه	enough	كاف	tired	متعب
°C = degree Celsius	درجة مئوية	village	قرية	planet	كوكب
fever	حمى / سخونة	affect	يؤثر على	negative	سلبى
technologies	مصادر	wind	الرياح	Andalusia	الأندلس
level	مستوى	region	إقليم	Spain	دولة أسبانيا
illnesses	أمراض	metal	معدن	produce	ينتج

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
pay	يدفع	paid	paid
feel	يشعر	felt	felt
fight	يقاتل / يقاوم	fought	fought
grow	يزرع	grew	grown

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
scarcity	نقص	shortage / lack	plenty	وفرة
strong	قوى	powerful	weak	ضعيف
dry	جاف	dehydrated	wet	مبتل
flood	فيضان	overflow	drought	جفاف
higher	أكثر ارتفاعا	greater	lower	أكثر انخفاضا
ill	مريض	sick / unwell	well	بخير
tired	متعب	exhausted	energetic	نشيط
clean	نظيف	pure / fresh	dirty / polluted	ملوث / غير نظيف
safe	أمن	protected	dangerous /risky	

Prefixes & Suffixes

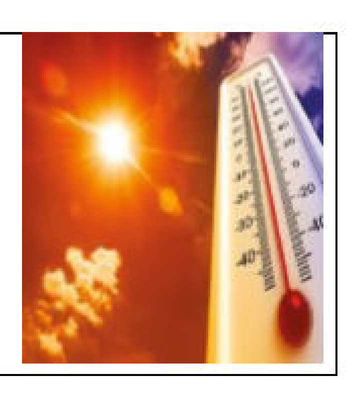
Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-ness	تحول الصفة الاسم	illness	مرض
-ly	تحول الصفة الحال	normally	بطريقة طبيعية
-y	تحول الاسم الصفة	healthy	صحى
-ous	تحول الاسم لصفة	dangerous	خطير

Definitions:

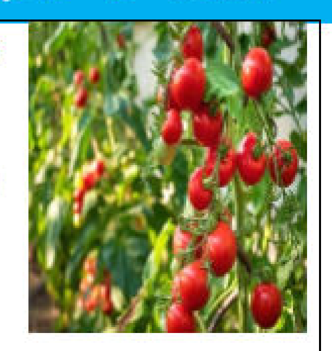
Word	Meaning	Definition
drought		when there is no rain for a long time
flood		when there's too much rain
storms		bad weather, with wind, rain, thunder and lightning
climate change		changes in the weather over time
water scarcity		where there isn't enough clean, fresh water for everyone

How climate change is affecting me

Hi, I'm Leonie. I live in a village in Andalusia in Spain. Hot weather in summer is normal for us, but this summer the highest temperature was 46 °C. That's about five degrees warmer than it normally is. My family is having a lot of problems because of the hot weather here.







My family lives on a farm. Because of the hot weather, there's a drought in the south of Spain right now. The tomato plants on our farm are getting smaller and some of their leaves are brown. Because of the drought, we can't give the plants as much water as they need. My family therefore don't have enough tomatoes to sell. My dad is looking for a second job so he can earn more money.



We're also having some problems with our health. My mom had heatstroke last week and she stayed in bed for three days because she was too ill to get up. She had a fever and she was really tired all the time. We were very worried about her, but, fortunately, she's feeling better now. Some of my friends had heatstroke, too. I'm trying to stay inside as much as possible, so I don't get heatstroke as well.



The worst thing about this summer for me was that our school closed for a week. The teachers said it was dangerous for us to travel to school because it was so hot. It was also too hot for us to be at school because we don't have air conditioning there. I missed my friends when we couldn't go to school. I hope that never happens again!

Thirstyplanet

Water scarcity is one of the most worrying problems facing the world today. Although water covers more than 70% of Earth's surface, two billion people don't have enough fresh, clean water for drinking, washing, cooking, and growing food. Even in countries where there are good water resources, the water cannot always reach the people who need it.

One of the reasons for water scarcity is climate change.
On average, temperatures are higher than they were in the past. In some places, there is also less rain, so there isn't as much water in lakes and rivers.
Water scarcity affects people in different ways. Farmers, for example, can't grow as many crops as they used to. Without crops to sell, they can't earn enough money to pay for clean water. A lack of water can also mean that people have to walk a long way to find it, which can have a negative effect on their health. The biggest impact can be on children, who have less time to spend in school.

Another problem is that people often can't find clean, safe water. The dangerous metals and bacteria in dirty water can make them very ill. This can be more dangerous for children than for adults because their bodies are less able to fight the illnesses.

Solving the problem of water scarcity is not simple. However, there are lots of things that can help such as finding new water sources and developing new technologies to produce and clean water. It is also important that people who live in countries with plenty of water don't use too much of it. The worst thing that could happen is that no action is taken, and more people suffer.



1 effect-affect

- effect (n) تأثير – نتيجة
  - ▶What is the effect of climate change؟
- affect (v) + objمفعول (بدون حروف جر) يؤثر على
  - ▶Smoking can affect your health badly.

2 worrying-worried

- worrying (adj) مقلق (نصف شيء)
  - ▶Water scarcity is one of the most worrying problems.
- worried (adj) قلق نصف شخص
  - ▶We were very worried about her.

3 suffer-suffering

- suffer (v) + (from) يعاني من
  - ▶He suffers from a serious illness.
- suffering (n) معاناة
  - ▶Now she is happy and her suffering is over.

Prepositions:

come into	يدخل	get heatstroke	يصاب بضربة شمس
lack of	نقص في	on average	في معدل / متوسط
on a farm	في مزرعة	pay for	يدفع لـ


Exercise on Vocabulary

② .*Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:*

1 .Water..................... is a big problem in many areas. People can't find water easily.

Ⓐ- surface Ⓑ- crop Ⓒ- scarcity Ⓓ- level

2. Sara had a................................ after walking for a long time in the sun.



Ⓐ- heatstroke Ⓑ- hygiene Ⓒ- wildfire Ⓓ- scarcity

3. Many trees died because of the...................... There was no water for a long time.

Ⓐ- rain Ⓑ- draught Ⓒ- flood Ⓓ- drought

4 .The........................ in the desert can be extremely high during the day .

Ⓐ- temperature Ⓑ- flood Ⓒ- wildfire Ⓓ- strong

5 .My father uses public ....to get to work. He goes by metro.

Ⓐ- transportation Ⓑ- surface Ⓒ- technology Ⓓ- conservation

6. Hany is worried ....the next exam.

Ⓐ- to Ⓑ- for Ⓒ- of Ⓓ- Of

7 .Anas started a small business to .... more money.

Ⓐ- fight Ⓑ- do Ⓒ- feel Ⓓ- earn

8…..........................average, people sleep eight hours a night.

Ⓐ- In Ⓑ- On Ⓒ- For Ⓓ- about

9 .Cleaning helps remove ....from surfaces.

Ⓐ- bacteria Ⓑ- wildfire Ⓒ- health Ⓓ- hygiene

10 .This village is 1500 meters above sea...............................

Ⓐ- source Ⓑ- crop Ⓒ- level Ⓓ- scale

11 .My flight to London was canceled because of a terrible........................

Ⓐ- heatstroke Ⓑ- wildfire Ⓒ- scarcity Ⓓ- storm

12 .Eslam ....for the tickets online.

Ⓐ- paid Ⓑ- looked Ⓒ- felt Ⓓ- sold

13 .There are many animals ....my grandfather's farm.

Ⓐ- to Ⓑ- on Ⓒ- of Ⓓ- off

14-"... " is the opposite of higher.

Ⓐ- Harder Ⓑ- faster Ⓒ- slower Ⓓ- Lower

15 .We get the noun from the adjective "ill" by adding the suffix"....................."

Ⓐ- .-er Ⓑ- .-less Ⓒ- -ness Ⓓ- -tion

16 .The word "dirty" is the antonym of…"................................."

Ⓐ- polluted Ⓑ- safe Ⓒ- clean Ⓓ- hard

17 .The word "powerful" has the same meaning as" ...."

Ⓐ- exhausted Ⓑ- soft Ⓒ- weak Ⓓ- strong



Comparatives and superlatives

Using comparatives

We use comparatives to say what is the same or different about two things, people, or situations.

نستخدم المقارنة لنقول ما هو متشابه أو مختلف بين شيئين، أو شخصين، أو موقفين.

Add -er + than to short adjectives:

On average, temperatures are higher than they were in the past.

Use more or less before long adjectives:

This can be more dangerous for children than for adults.

Using superlatives

We use superlatives to express the highest degree of something (the tallest / the smallest – the most / least expensive)

نستخدم صيغة التفضيل للتعبير عن أعلى درجة لشيء ما (الأطول / الأصغر - الأكثر / الأقل تكلفة)

Use the and add -est to short adjectives:

The biggest impact can be on children…

Use the most or the least before long adjectives:

Water scarcity is one of the most worrying problems…

Some adjectives have an irregular comparative and superlative and don't follow these

بعض الصفات لها صيغة مقارنة وتفضيل غير منتظمة ولا تتبع هذه الصيغة

rules: good → better → best

bad → worse → worst

The worst thing that could happen …



1. Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1. The Great Pyramid is…………………………(famous) than the Pyramids at Saqqara.
2. Climate change is the …………………(more) dangerous problem that affects the planet.
3. The River Nile is ……………………………(long) than the River Thames.
4. The whale shark is the ……………………………(big) fish in the world.
5. Lake Baikal is the…………………………………… (deep) lake in the world.

6 .My grandpa is......................................(oldest) in my family.

7 .This book is the......................................(less) interesting in the library.

8 .Tamer is......................................(nice) person that I know.

9 .Science is..................................(difficult) than math.

10 .It was sunnier yesterday..................................(then) today.

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1.My house is ....than your house.

Ⓐ- big Ⓑ- bigger Ⓒ- biggest Ⓓ- the biggest

2 .Marwan is ....boy in our class.

Ⓐ- clever Ⓑ- cleverer Ⓒ- cleverest Ⓓ- the cleverest

3 .A holiday by the sea is..................than a holiday in the mountains.

Ⓐ- good Ⓑ- best Ⓒ- better Ⓓ- the best

4 .The weather this summer is even............................ than last summer.

Ⓐ- bad Ⓑ- badly Ⓒ- worst Ⓓ- worse

5 .Which is......................... dangerous animal in the world؟

Ⓐ- the most Ⓑ- most Ⓒ- the more Ⓓ- more

6 .Laila lives the......................... from the university among all her friends.

Ⓐ- farthest Ⓑ- farther Ⓒ- the farthest Ⓓ- farther than

7 .That's......................... man in our street. He's about 198 cm tall.

Ⓐ- tallest Ⓑ- taller Ⓒ- the taller Ⓓ- the tallest

8 .Villages are usually ....than cities.

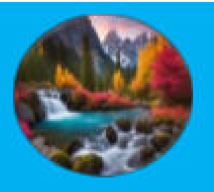
Ⓐ- polluted Ⓑ- more polluted Ⓒ- less polluted Ⓓ- as polluted

9. Which bridge is the......................... 6th October Bridge or the Qasr El Nil Bridge؟

Ⓐ- longest Ⓑ- the longest Ⓒ- longer Ⓓ- the longest

10 .The red car is ....expensive than the blue one

Ⓐ- fewer Ⓑ- little Ⓒ- less Ⓓ- least





1 .Complete the following dialogue:

Adel and Anwar are discussing climate change.

Adel : Did you notice the weather was different؟
Anwar: (1)…………………………………………………… It feels hotter than usual.
Adel : What is the cause of that؟
Anwar: (2)…….
Adel :(3)………?
Anwar: Yes, it has a very bad effect on the environment.
Adel : What else can climate change cause؟
Anwar: (4)………..
Adel : Storms! (5)……………………………………………………………………………………………?
Anwar: We can plant more trees.

3 .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

affects - then crops - cause - than

Climate change affects all of us in many ways. The weather is hotter in summer. Sometimes, there are more storms and heavy rain, which can (1)…………………… . floods In winter, it might be warmer (2)…………………… normal Climate change also(3)……………………………………the food we eat. We can't grow some (4)…………………… We all need to help stop climate change.

2 .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .Cars are……………………………… than motorbikes.
A- expensive as B- expensive C- most expensive D- more expensive
2 .Eyad is the ………………………………student in our class.
A- intelligent as B- intelligent C- more intelligent D- most intelligent
3 .There is usually a………………… in the desert because it doesn't rain very often there.
A- flood B- drought C- river D- water
4 .The ……………………………… is used to cool our house in hot weather.
A- microwave B- cooker C- fridge D- air conditioning
5 .Pollution has a negative ……………………………on our health.

Ⓐ- source Ⓑ- effect Ⓒ- rule Ⓓ- metal

6 .Arabic is ....than French for me.

Ⓐ- easy Ⓑ- easy as Ⓒ- easiest Ⓓ- easier

7 .The leaves ....from the trees in autumn.

Ⓐ- fall Ⓑ- pay Ⓒ- feel Ⓓ- fill

8.................................... .cause great damage to the forests.

Ⓐ- Levels Ⓑ- Fever Ⓒ- Sources Ⓓ- Wildfires

9 .My parents traveled to a small town.....................the south of Spain for our vacation.

Ⓐ- on Ⓑ- in Ⓒ- at Ⓓ- for

10 .Marwa ....from a bad headache because she stayed up late.

Ⓐ- covered Ⓑ- washed Ⓒ- suffered Ⓓ- produced

11 .The fever made her feel ....; not strong.

Ⓐ- weak Ⓑ- fresh Ⓒ- dry Ⓓ- clean

12 .The heavy rain caused a.................................. and a lot of farms were damaged.

Ⓐ- drought Ⓑ- flood Ⓒ- scarcity Ⓓ- lake

13 .One of the reasons for water scarcity is ....change.

Ⓐ- climate Ⓑ- plant Ⓒ- dry Ⓓ- health

⑤ .*Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:*

1 .The library is.............................. (quiet) than the park.

2 .He is the...................................(successful) teacher at my school.

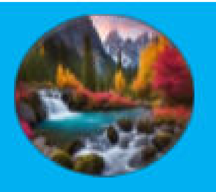
3. Butterflies are ....(colorful) than bees.

4 .She won a prize for the.. (good) invention.

⑦ .*Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::*

"The effects of climate change"

....
....
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Lessons 3 & 4 :

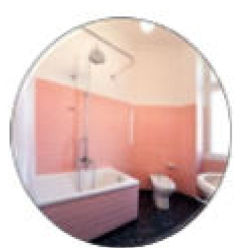
Important Vocabulary:













Basalt	air conditioning	Sandstone	Marble	Bathroom
حجر البازلت	تكييف الهواء	حجر رملى	الرخام	حمام

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
electronic devices	أجهزة إلكترونية	consume	يستهلك - يستنفذ	minerals	معادن
bird feeder		rocks	صخور	bath	حمام - استحمام
eco-friendly	صديق للبيئة	layers	طبقات	reuse	يعيد استخدام
save energy	يوفر طاقة	resources	مصادر / موارد	tips	نصائح
on stand-by	في حالة استعداد	recycle	يعيد تدوير	machine	آلة / ماكينة
hanging basket	وعاء لتغذية الطيور	electricity	كهرباء	trash	قمامة
materials	مواد خام	ideal	مثالى	alarm	منبه
recycling bins	سلات إعادة التدوير	fuel	وقود	task	مهمة
bottom	أسفل	results	نتائج	broken	مكسور
features	عناصر	geology	علم دراسة طبقات الأرض	crust	قشرة الأرض
solid	مادة صلبة / متين	form	يتكون - يتشكل	cool	بارد
Earth	الأرض	statue	تمثال	melt	يذوب

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
break	يكسر	broke	broken
find	يجد	found	become
become	يصبح	became	found
set	يضبط	set	set

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
Save	يحفظ	Keep	waste	يهدر – يضيع
Switch off	يطفئ	Turn off	Turn on	يشغل
great	عظيم	wonderful	terrible	فظيع – كريه
bottom	قاع	base	top	قمة
agree	يوافق	accept	refuse	يرفض

Prefixes & Suffixes

Prefixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-re	بمعني يعيد	Reuse / recycle	يعيد استخدام / تدوير

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-ity	تكون الاسم من الصفة	electrocity	كهرباء
-er	تعطي الاسم من الفعل	container	وعاء
-ion	تعطي الاسم من الفعل	action	فعل

Definitions:

Word	Meaning	Definition
air conditioning	تكييف هواء	a machine to cool your home
bird feeder	وعاء لتغذية الطيور	a garden container of food for birds
consume	يستهلك - يستنفذ	to use something
hanging basket	أصيص معلق للنبات	a container for plants
on stand-by	في حالة الاستعداد	not switched on but still using power
save energy	يوفر طاقة	not waste electricity or fuel

Air conditioning, hot water, and electronic devices in our homes all use a lot of electricity.
Making electricity uses a lot of the planet's resources, which can make climate change worse. Let's help our planet – let's save energy at home!



(A) There are about 150 to 200 liters of water in an average bath, but there's only between 30 and 80 liters in a five-minute shower. Showers are a great way to save water and energy. But don't spend a long time in the shower: set the alarm on your phone for five minutes and then stop!





Ⓑ Remember to always switch off lights، TVs, computers, games consoles، tablets, and all of your electronic devices when they aren't in use. Don't leave them on stand-by as this still consumes a lot of energy. And don't use more than one device at the same time!



Ⓒ There are lots of things in our trash that we can recycle or even reuse at home. Plastic bottles are a good example. Reuse them to make other things, for example a bird feeder, or a hanging basket for your plants.

Types of rocks



Teacher:

Good morning class. Today we're looking at different types of rocks for module 3 on the composition of the Earth. Tarek, please show the first slide. That's it, thank you. The Earth's surface is, as you can see, made up of layers of rocks. Rocks are solids which are made of minerals. Rocks can be grouped into three types depending on which minerals they contain and how they were formed.

Teacher:

The three types of rock we're looking at today are sandstone, basalt, and marble. Sandstone is usually found near the Earth's surface. It's formed from the broken parts of other rocks and material when they press together. The youngest layers of sandstone are at the top. The oldest layers are at the bottom. The Ancient Egyptians used sandstone to build things, like the Sphinx at Giza.

Now, if rock becomes very, very hot, it melts into liquid. Basalt is a type of rock that forms when liquid rock cools again and becomes solid. We find these rocks in the bottom layers of the Earth's surface. It can make some amazing natural shapes. Here's an example. This is the Giant's Causeway in Ireland.

Lastly, let's look at marble. Marble is also found in the bottom layers of the Earth's surface. It forms when other types of rock change because of extreme heat or extreme pressure. These conditions cause the rocks change because of extreme heat or extreme pressure. These conditions cause the rocks to get very hot and compressed. They don't melt, but the minerals in them changes form. Marble is a very strong type of rock. It is often used to make statues, like this one here from Ancient Greece.

Mind mapping ideas

Mind mapping is a good way to generate ideas in a group. One person writes the topic on a big piece of paper. The other group members look at the topic and share any expressions or ideas that come into their minds about it. The first person writes all the ideas on the paper. Then, the group looks at the ideas again and decides which ones are useful.

أفكار الخرائط الذهنية

الخرائط الذهنية هي وسيلة جيدة لتوليد الأفكار في مجموعة. يكتب أحد الأشخاص الموضوع على قطعة كبيرة من الورق. ينظر أعضاء المجموعة الآخرون إلى الموضوع ويشاركون أي تعبيرات أو أفكار تخطر ببالهم حوله. يكتب الشخص الأول جميع الأفكار على الورقة. ثم تنظر المجموعة إلى الأفكار مرة أخرى وتقرر أيها مفيدة.



1 device - advice

- device — جهاز اسم بعد يؤدي وظيفة معينة
  - ► Electronic devices in our homes use a lot of electricity.
- advice — نصيحة اسم لا بعد
  - ► My advice to you is to exercise regularly.

2 made of-made from

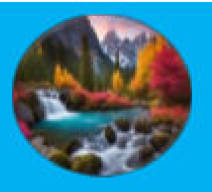
- made of — مصنوع من مادة لا تتغير بعد التصنيع
  - ► The Giant's Causeway is made of basalt.
- made from — مصنوع من مادة تتغير بعد التصنيع
  - ► These cookies are made from flour, sugar, and butter.

3 electronic-electric

- electronic — إلكتروني
  - ► The mobile is an electronic device.
- electric — كهربى
  - ► You should turn off electric devices at night to save electricity.

Prepositions:

a type of	نوع من	(be) in use	مستخدم قيد الاستخدام
depend on	يعتمد على	agree on	يوافق على
at the bottom	في القاع	layers of	طبقات من
a container for	وعاء لـ	the ideal time for	الوقت المثالي لـ
melt into liquid	يذوب / ينصهر إلى سائل	a five-minute shower	حمام لمدة خمس دقائق





Exercise on Vocabulary

③ .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

eating – cools – bottom – liquid – solid

If rock becomes very, very hot, it melts into................................ Basalt is a type of rock that forms when liquid rock ....again and becomes.................................. We find these rocks in the ....layers of the Earth's surface.

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .To help our planet, we should...................... energy.

Ⓐ- set Ⓑ- make Ⓒ- save Ⓓ- waste

2 .We can make hanging.................................. for our plants from old things.

Ⓐ- containers Ⓑ- baskets Ⓒ- consoles Ⓓ- feeders

3 .Switch...............................the lights when you leave the room.

Ⓐ- on Ⓑ- off Ⓒ- up Ⓓ- down

4 .The Earth's ....is the solid outer layer of the planet.

Ⓐ- material Ⓑ- machine Ⓒ- crust Ⓓ- result

5 .Many... are used in making electronics and jewelry.

Ⓐ- minerals Ⓑ- alarms Ⓒ- grains Ⓓ- results

6 .To save water, ...a shower, not a bath.

Ⓐ- go Ⓑ- do Ⓒ- have Ⓓ- make

7 .We should... old things to save energy.

Ⓐ- re-use Ⓑ- waste Ⓒ- set Ⓓ- take

8 .Turn on the fan, it's really hot. The antonym of "turn on" is" ...."

Ⓐ- switch on Ⓑ- turn down Ⓒ- switch off Ⓓ- turn up

9 .We need to save energy to help our planet. The word "save" means to"..................."

Ⓐ- use Ⓑ- waste Ⓒ- keep Ⓓ- spend

10 .The synonym of the word "agree" is"......................................."

Ⓐ- accept Ⓑ- think Ⓒ- refuse Ⓓ- disagree

11 .We add the suffix"................................ " to form the noun of the verb "contain."

Ⓐ- -ed Ⓑ- -er Ⓒ- -ment Ⓓ- -ly

12 .The prefix " means to do something again.

Ⓐ- ir- Ⓑ- un- Ⓒ- re- Ⓓ- ab-

Articles

Articles are short words that we use before a noun to show whether we are talking about something in general or something specific.

أدوات التنكير والتعريف هي كلمات قصيرة نستخدمها قبل الاسم لنبين ما إذا كنا نتحدث عن شيء عام أو شيء محدد.

When we talk about something specific, we use the:

عندما نتحدث عن شيء محدد، نستخدم:(the)

- ►The Earth's surface...
- ►The oldest layers are at the bottom.

When we talk about something in general, we use a or an:

عندما نتحدث عن شيء ما بشكل عام، نستخدم a أو:an

- ►Basalt is a type of rock...
- ►Here's an example.

We use an before nouns that start with a vowel, and a before nouns that start with other letters.

نستخدم an قبل الأسماء التي تبدأ بحرف متحرك، و a قبل الأسماء التي تبدأ بأحرف أخرى.

- ►I have a car.
- ►I have an apple.

We do not use an article before the name of a person or place: (Mr Hussein، Nabil, Cairo, Egypt) before the plural form of countable nouns (cars, camels), or before uncountable nouns (sugar, water, rain).

لا نستخدم أداة التعريف قبل اسم الشخص أو المكان: (السيد حسين،نبيل، القاهرة، مصر) قبل صيغة الجمع للأسماء المعدودة (السيارات، الجمال)، أوقبل الأسماء غير المعدودة (السكر، الماء، المطر).

Note: We depend on the sound of the letter more than its type, whether it is a vowel or a consonant.

لاحظ: اننا نعتمد علي صوت الحرف أكثر من نوعة متحرك او ساكن.

I spend an hour watching TV.
I want to join a university.



Exercise on Grammar

①. Complete this part of the audioscript with the missing words. Write X if no word is needed. Then listen again and check.

Now, if rock becomes very, very hot, it melts into liquid. Basalt is 1........................ type of rock that forms when liquid rock cools again and becomes solid. We find these rocks in the bottom layers of 2.......................... Earth's surface. It can make some amazing natural shapes. Here's 3......................... example. This is 4......................... Giant's Causeway in 5 ....Ireland

②. Complete the sentences with the, a, an, or X (no article).

1 This is a / an photo of the Sphinx in Giza.

2 There are lots of pyramids in the / X Egypt.

3 Yara is the / an new girl in our class this term.

4 There is an / the area in our town with lots of trees.

5 There are many rocks in a / the Earth's crust.

⑤. Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1 .My father is…..............................(engineer)
2 .Do you like.......................................(the football؟)
3…......................................(The lion) are dangerous.
4 .Who is ....(best) player in the world؟
5 .He will come back in.................................(a) hour.
6 .Where is..............................(book) I was reading؟

②. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .It's ....interesting book.

Ⓐ- some Ⓑ- an Ⓒ- the Ⓓ- a

2 .There was ....paper on the table.

Ⓐ- no article Ⓑ- a Ⓒ- an Ⓓ- the

3 .I don't have................................. car.

Ⓐ- an Ⓑ- a Ⓒ- some Ⓓ- no article



Exercise on Lessons 3 & 4

①.Complete the following dialogue:

Munir and Basel are discussing how to be eco-friendly.

Munir: Basel, what does eco-friendly mean?
Basel :(1)..
Munir: Not harmful to the environment! (2)..
Basel: To be eco-friendly, you can save energy.
Munir : (3)...?
Basel: To save energy, switch off TVs, tablets and computers when they aren't in use.
Munir: Do electronic devices consume energy when I leave them on stand-by?
Basel :(4)...
Munir: Oh! I didn't know that. What do you think of recycling?
Basel: (5)... It saves a lot of energy.

②.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .We should old things to help our environment.
Ⓐ- destroy Ⓑ- burn Ⓒ- throw Ⓓ- recycle

2 .Magda planted beautiful flowers in a/an................................
Ⓐ- bird feeder Ⓑ- games console Ⓒ- hanging basket Ⓓ- electronic device

3 .Our bodies need vitamins,............................ , and fiber.
Ⓐ- presents Ⓑ- minerals Ⓒ- fuel Ⓓ- containers

4 .When you leave your electronic devices on stand-by, they.......................... energy.
Ⓐ- grow Ⓑ- help Ⓒ- save Ⓓ- consume

5 .It's possible to............................ materials from the recycling bins at home.
Ⓐ- grow Ⓑ- reuse Ⓒ- charge Ⓓ- build

6 .Basalt is a type of................................
Ⓐ- cotton Ⓑ- air Ⓒ- rock Ⓓ- wood

7 .Saving energy at home............................ a difference to climate change.
Ⓐ- makes Ⓑ- gives Ⓒ- goes Ⓓ- put

8....................................... .apple fell from the tree.
Ⓐ- A Ⓑ- An Ⓒ- The Ⓓ- No article

9 .I met my uncle at............................. airport.
Ⓐ- no article Ⓑ- the Ⓒ- an Ⓓ- a

10 .Do you want to have........................ lunch with me?



Ⓐ- a Ⓑ- an Ⓒ- the Ⓓ- no article

11 .I want to learn how to play...............................

Ⓐ- the piano Ⓑ- a piano Ⓒ- piano Ⓓ- pianos

12 .We bought some cheese.......................... cheese was delicious.

Ⓐ- A Ⓑ- The Ⓒ- An Ⓓ- No article

13 .I never eat................................fish.

Ⓐ- the Ⓑ- a Ⓒ- an Ⓓ- no article

14 .Bossi has a dog and some cats. ....is really cute.

Ⓐ- Dog Ⓑ- An dog Ⓒ- The dog Ⓓ- A dog

⑤ .*Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:*

1...............................(An) Giant's Causeway in Ireland is made of basalt.

2. Plastic bottles are ....(an) good example. Reuse them to make other things.

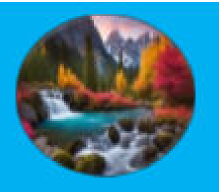
3 .I live in a village in Andalusia in. ....(a) Spain.

4. Making electricity uses a lot of.............................. (a) planet's resources.

⑦ .*Write an email of about EIGHTY (80) words on:: An informal email to your friend Waleed tell him Saving energy. Your name is Anas and your email address is anas22@gmail.com. Your friend's email is waleed33@gmail.com*

From : .... To : .... Subject: ....

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Lessons 5 & 6 :

► Literature ► Writing

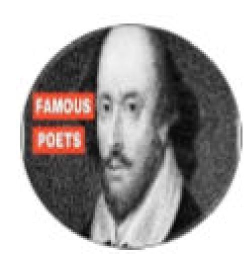
Important Vocabulary:


wetter
اكثر رطوبة


recycling bin
سلة إعادة التدوير


dolphins
الدرافيل


poem
قصيدة



poet
شاعر

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
documentary	فيلم - برنامج وثائقي	tap	صنبور المياه	suggest	يقترح
eco = environmental	بيئى خاص بالبيئة	rhyme	يتناغم - قافية	value	قيمة
worth	ذو قيمة - مستحق	stanza	مقطع شعرى	human	بشرى - انسانى
recyclable	قابل لإعادة التدوير	below	اسفل	lights	مصابيح
look after	يعتني ب	dive	يغطس - يغوص	changes	تغييرات
Eco blog	مدونة خاصة بالبيئة	cycle	يركب دراجة	blank	فارغ

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
understand	يدرك / يفهم	understood	understood
ride	يركب	rode	ridden

Definitions:

Word	Meaning	Definition
look after	يعتنى به	take care of
worth	قيمة - فائدة	the value of something
dive	يغوص	jump into the water
Earth	كوكب الأرض	the planet we live on

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
fun	ممتع	enjoyable	boring	

Prefixes & Suffixes

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-able	التحويل الفعل إلى صفة	recyclable	قابل لإعادة التدوير
-ly	تحول الصفة إلى ظرف	easily	بسهولة

Stanza ①

As the Earth grows hotter and wetter،
We need to learn to look after it better.
A drought here, a flood there،
We can help, no matter where!

Stanza ②

Turn off lights that you don't need،
Turn off that tap, others are in need،
Walk or cycle rather than drive.
Don't throw plastic where dolphins

Stanza ③

Plant more flowers, plant more trees،
For the birds and for the bees.
We must try for all we're worth،
So we can save our Planet Earth!

Moira Dutton

Identifying the structure of a poem تحديد بنية القصيدة

Every poem has a different structure. The structure helps to show us what the poem is about or how the poet felt when he or she wrote it. When you look at a poem and you want to know what structure it has, notice these things about it:

كل قصيدة لها بنية مختلفة. تساعد البنية في توضيح ما تدور حوله القصيدة أو كيف شعر الشاعر عندما كتبها. عندما تنظر إلى قصيدة وتريد أن تعرف ما هي بنيتها، لاحظ هذه الأشياء عنها:

1 How many stanzas it has — Stanzas are the different parts of a poem that usually have a blank line between them.

1-كم عدد المقاطع التي تحتوي عليها — المقاطع هي الأجزاء المختلفة من القصيدة التي عادةً ما يكون بينها سطر فارغ.

2 Which words rhyme — When two words end with the same sound, they rhyme

2 -أي الكلمات تتناغم — عندما تنتهي كلمتان بنفس الصوت، فإنهما تتناغمان.

3 Personification — When the poet gives qualities of a person to a thing.

3-التشخيص — عندما يعطي الشاعر صفات الشخص لشيء ما.



Helping the planet

Rami's eco blog



Hi, my name's Rami. Last year, I watched a documentary about the effects of human activities on the planet. After that, I decided to make some changes in my life because I wanted to be more eco-friendly. In the past, I always traveled to school by bus, but now I ride my bike to school. It only takes 15 minutes, it's healthy, and it's fun!

Before, I never put my trash in the recycling bins and I never thought about if it was recyclable or not. Now, I always look for the right type of recycling bin and put my trash in it, because I understand how important it is to reuse the Earth's resources.

Now, I also try to switch off all my tech devices – like my laptop and my games console – when I'm not using them, because I know that this saves energy and that's good for the planet, too.

We can all do things that help in small ways!

What changes have you made to help the planet? Leave a comment below.

23 comments

Like Comment:



1 poem-poet-poetry

- poem قصيدة
  - ► I read a beautiful poem written by Ahmed Shawqi.
- poet شاعر
  - ► Ahmed Shawqi was a famous poet in Egypt.
- poetry الشعر فن كتابة القصائد
  - ► He began his speech with a few lines of poetry.

2 planet-plant

- planet كوكب
  - ► I watched a documentary about our planet.
- plant نبات / يزرع
  - ► I watered the plants yesterday.

Prepositions:

in need	محتاج	rather than	بدلا من
no matter	لا يهم	it takes 15 minutes	تستغرق 10 دقيقة



Exercise on Vocabulary

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1.He learned a lot about the wildlife from a/an..............................

Ⓐ- eclipse Ⓑ- documentary Ⓒ- poem Ⓓ- eco blog

2.Paper, wood, and plastic are...................................... materials.

Ⓐ- tech Ⓑ- dark Ⓒ- recyclable Ⓓ- impotent

3.She wrote...................................... a about her mother and read it aloud to us.

Ⓐ- poem Ⓑ- poet Ⓒ- harmony Ⓓ- rhythm

4...have a great ability of thinking rather than animals.

Ⓐ- Humans Ⓑ- Crickets Ⓒ- Insects Ⓓ- Messages

5.I like to .... changes to my room.

Ⓐ- ride Ⓑ- take Ⓒ- make Ⓓ- do

6.Can you help me look ....my book? I can't find it.

Ⓐ- up Ⓑ- after Ⓒ- at Ⓓ- for

7. Write your name at the top of the..............................

Ⓐ- line Ⓑ- hyphen Ⓒ- stanza Ⓓ- structure

8.I like writing poems, so I want to become a................................

Ⓐ- poet Ⓑ- stanza Ⓒ- line Ⓓ- rhythm

9.She forgot to turn off the ....so there was water all over the floor.

Ⓐ- tap Ⓑ- tape Ⓒ- tip Ⓓ- light

10.I will look her child when she is at work.

Ⓐ- at Ⓑ- in Ⓒ- after Ⓓ- out

11 .To get the adjective from the verb "recycle", we add the suffix"......................."

Ⓐ- -less Ⓑ- -ness Ⓒ- -able Ⓓ- -re

12." .... "is the antonym of "fun."

Ⓐ- Boring Ⓑ- Dry Ⓒ- enjoyable Ⓓ- Ugly

13 .To get an adverb of the adjective "easy", we add" ...."

Ⓐ- -al Ⓑ- -ly Ⓒ- -ous Ⓓ- -er



Using conjunctions: and, but, because

Conjunctions are words we use to join two parts of a sentence together.

حروف العطف هي كلمات نستخدمها لربط جزأين من الجملة معًا.

We use the conjunction and to add information.

نستخدم حرف العطف "and" لإضافة معلومات.

We use but to contrast information.

نستخدم "but" لمقارنة المعلومات.

We use because to explain information or give a reason for something.

نستخدم because لشرح المعلومات أو تقديم سبب لشيء ما.

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .My brothers studied for the test.......................... completed their homework.

Ⓐ- so Ⓑ- and Ⓒ- because Ⓓ- therefore

2 .Nabil was excited ....it was his birthday.

Ⓐ- after Ⓑ- during Ⓒ- because Ⓓ- but

3 .I was tired ....I stayed up late studying.

Ⓐ- and Ⓑ- because Ⓒ- but Ⓓ- so

4 .We climbed up the mountain ....enjoyed the view.

Ⓐ- because Ⓑ- so Ⓒ- after Ⓓ- and

5 .He practiced basketball.............................. improved his skills.

Ⓐ- and Ⓑ- because Ⓒ- so Ⓓ- but

6 .She stayed home................................ , she was feeling unwell

Ⓐ- and Ⓑ- so Ⓒ- but Ⓓ- because

⑤ .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1 .My mom had heatstroke.......................... (but) she stayed in bed for 30 days.

2. I turn off electricity before I go out...................... (and) I know that this saves energy.

3 .Air conditioning............................ (but) electronic devices use a lot of electricity.

4 .They were poor, ...(and) they were generous and happy.

5 .She studies hard ....(but) she wants to be a vet.

6 .He could ride a bike, ...(and) he couldn't swim.

7 .She bought a present.........................(and) it was her mother's birthday.

8 .We need to hurry.................................. (but) we are late.

9. She wrote a poem................................ (but) shared it with her friends.



Test on Unit 5

① .Listen and circle the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-Making electricity uses a ....the planet's resources,

Ⓐ- much Ⓑ- many Ⓒ- lot of Ⓓ- lots

2-which can make climate change..

Ⓐ- bad Ⓑ- worse Ⓒ- good Ⓓ- better

3-Let's help our..

Ⓐ- planet Ⓑ- school Ⓒ- house Ⓓ- hospital

4-let's ....energy at home!

Ⓐ- destory Ⓑ- damage Ⓒ- save Ⓓ- kill

② .Complete the following dialogue:

Nasser is telling Marwan about how to be eco-friendly.

Nasser: Did you think about being more eco-friendly, lately?

Marwan: (1).. What can I do?

Nasser: You can save energy at home.

Marwan: (2). ....?

Nasser: You can save energy at home by turning off lights when you're not using them.

Marwan: What else can I do?

Nasser : (3)... .... Having a bath consumes much water

Marwan: (4)...?

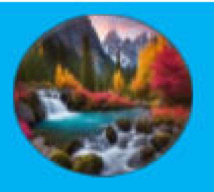
Nasser: You can put your trash in recycling bins.

Marwan: ...(5)...

③ .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

and – train – off – planet – because

Now, I also try to switch ....all my tech devices – like my laptop ....my games console – when I'm not using them, ...I know that this saves energy and that's good for the..., too.



④ .Read the text and answer the questions:

Climate change is affecting people in many ways. One way is through dangerous weather, like stronger storms and heatwaves, which can be dangerous. Farmers find it harder to grow crops because of changing weather forms. Rising temperatures are melting ice in polar regions, which can cause sea levels to rise and flood many areas. Some animals are losing their homes because of these changes. People in cities are also affected by the poor air quality caused by pollution. It's important for everyone to use energy wisely and reduce pollution to help slow down climate change. By working together, we can protect our planet and make it safer for everyone.

Ⓐ Answer the following questions:

1 .What is the main idea of the text؟

....

2 .What does the underlined pronoun "their" refer to؟

....

3 .What else can we do to reduce these effects؟

....

Ⓑ.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

4 .Because of climate change, farmers find it harder to grow their.................................

Ⓐ- crops Ⓑ- areas Ⓒ- homes Ⓓ- air

5 .Climate change can cause...

Ⓐ- storms Ⓑ- floods Ⓒ- rising temperatures Ⓓ- all of these

6 .The word "wisely" is similar in meaning to.........................

Ⓐ- lazily Ⓑ- carefully Ⓒ- easily Ⓓ- hospital

⑤.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1 .We have ....English competition on Sunday.

Ⓐ- an Ⓑ- a Ⓒ- the Ⓓ- no article

2 .A ....started and burnt trees down.

Ⓐ- storm Ⓑ- flood Ⓒ- drought Ⓓ- wildfire

3.Climate change is the.................................... problem we face today.

Ⓐ- dangerous Ⓑ- more dangerous Ⓒ- most dangerous Ⓓ- dangerous as



4 .It's very cool in the metro.............................. there is air conditioning.

Ⓐ- of Ⓑ- but Ⓒ- because Ⓓ- and

5 .Water covers more than 70% of Earth's..............................

Ⓐ- past Ⓑ- surface Ⓒ- post Ⓓ- metal

6..................................means the value of something.

Ⓐ- Speed Ⓑ- Worth Ⓒ- Affect Ⓓ- Health

2 .I usually ....a shower before having my breakfast.

Ⓐ- go Ⓑ- save Ⓒ- take Ⓓ- draw

3 .A.................................. is a group of lines in a poem.

Ⓐ- structure Ⓑ- stanza Ⓒ- reader Ⓓ- poet

4 .I sent a text.................................. to my friend to invite him to my brother's wedding.

Ⓐ- email Ⓑ- poem Ⓒ- human Ⓓ- message

5 .Schools must meet the challenge of new..................................

Ⓐ- blogs Ⓑ- animals Ⓒ- technology Ⓓ- ways

⑤ .*Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:*

1.. .(A) honest man helped us.

2 .They went to the cinema. ....(but) ate popcorn.

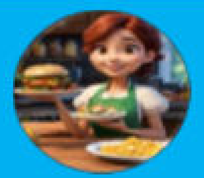
3 .Honesty is ....(important) than money.

4. Today, we had the.............................. (easy) test.

⑦ .*Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::*

"Water scarcity"

....
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Unit objectives

Reading: An article about traditional food; A menu; An article about a recipe; The Living Café: a short story

Listening: Understand descriptions of celebration favorite foods

Speaking: Discuss food choices; Talk about celebration foods

Writing: A blog post about favorite foods

Language: Wh- questions in the past simple; Adverbials of time and place



Lessons 1 & 2 :

► Traditional food ► At a restaurant

Important Vocabulary:


Koshari
شرفة


corn-on-the-cob
ذرة مشوية


Shawerma
شاورما


sweet potatoes
بطاطا

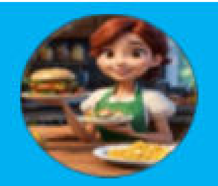

starters
مقبلات

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
traditional food	الطعام التقليدي الشعبي	spices	توابل	snack	وجبة خفيفة
ingredients	مكونات - مقادير	oven	فرن	menu	قائمة طعام
main course	طبق رئيسى	café	مقهى	dessert	الحلوى - تحلية
customer	زبون	meal	وجبة	waiter	نادل / جرسون
chipsi mayai = zege	وجبة من البيض والبطاطس	Foods		hummus	طحينة الحمص
sayadieh el samak	سمك صيادية.	taste	يتذوق - مذاق	service	خدمة
ruz sayadieh	أرز صيادية	om Ali	أم على	maakouda	معقودة
chickpea paste	عجينة الحمص	hawawshi	حواوشى	eggah	عجة
fish kebabs	سمك مشوى	baklawa	بقلاوة	pan	مقلاة
sweet shop	محل حلويات	anyway	بأي طريقة	fried	مقلى
the Middle East	الشرق الأوسط	definitely	بالتأكيد	boil	يغلى
green peppers	فلفل اخضر	apartment	شقة	regards	تحيات

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
say	يقول	said	said
bring	يحضر	brought	brought
pay	يدفع مالا	paid	paid
put	يضع	put	put



Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
delicious	لذيذ	tasty / yummy	terrible/awful	ردى / سيئ
special	- خاص - مميز	unusual	normal/usual	عادى - طبيعى
leave	يغادر	go away	stay	يبقى
comfortable	مريح	relaxing	uncomfortable	غير مريح

Prefixes & Suffixes

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-d	تحويل الفعل الصفة	baked	مخبوز
-er	تحول الفعل إلى اسم	waiter	جرسون / نادل

Food on the Go



We asked our readers to tell us about the traditional food that they love. Here's what they said !Most Egyptians know hawawshi .It is a type of bread with meat ،vegetables, and spices inside it .Some people like to add cheese to it, too. You bake it in the oven and eat it warm. Delicious! You can also find it in some parts of the Middle East.

Samir, Cairo



Chipsi mayai, which is also sometimes called zege, is a very popular traditional food here in Tanzania. We make it with fries and eggs fried in oil. I love it, but I don't think it is a very healthy snack, so I don't eat it very often!

Elizabeth, Arusha



Maakouda are very popular in Morocco ،Algeria, and Tunisia. We make them with potatoes. We boil the potatoes in hot water, then make them into small balls .Sometimes we put meat, fish, or cheese in them, too. Finally, we fry them in a lot of oil and serve them in a sandwich. They're so good!

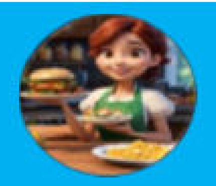
Youssef, Agadir

Finding information in different parts of a text

البحث عن المعلومات في أجزاء مختلفة من النص

•First, think about the type of information you want to find. Are you looking for a noun or a verb؟

•أولاً، فكّر في نوع المعلومات التي تريد البحث عنها. هل تبحث عن اسم أم فعل؟



•Next, scan each part of the text. Does it contain key words relating to the information؟

•بعد ذلك، افحص كل جزء من النص. هل يحتوي على كلمات رئيسية تتعلق بالمعلومات؟

•Also, look at headings or other features (such as the names and locations of the writers) that tell you what each part of the text is about.

•انظر أيضًا إلى العناوين أو الميزات الأخرى (مثل أسماء ومواقع الكُتّاب) التي تخبرك بما يدور حوله كل جزء من النص.

Dear Sir or Madam،

My family and I ate at your restaurant last Wednesday. The restaurant is clean and comfortable, but unfortunately, we did not enjoy our meal very much at all.
It took a long time for our starters to arrive. We kept saying to each other: "When did we order our food؟
I think it was 40 minutes ago!" I ordered a special salad which must be quick and easy to make. After 50 minutes, the waiter brought our starters to us. The starters tasted delicious, but then our main courses came about one minute after we finished eating the starters! We didn't like that at all.
We all ordered sayadieh el samak as our main course. When it arrived, there weren't any tomatoes on our plates. "Why did your cook put no tomatoes on our plates?" we asked the waiter. He said, "We don't have any tomatoes today".
After all of that, we weren't sure if we wanted desserts. But, as it was my daughter's birthday, we decided to order them anyway. Five minutes after we ordered, the waiter came back to our table and asked us،
"What did you order for dessert?" At that point, we decided to pay for the food we had and leave. I had ordered basbousa and I can also buy that in a sweet shop. So, that's what I did!

Your restaurant is a nice place, but I really think that you need to make some changes. Our family definitely doesn't want to eat there again unless you improve your service.

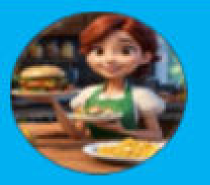
Regards،
Randa Al-Katib



1 keep + (noun / inf. + ing) — يحفظ / يستمر

► We keep different kinds of food in the fridge — يحفظ .

► We keep running for 30 minutes — يستمر .



2 plate-dish

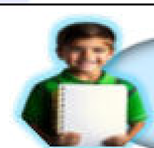
- plate — وجبة / طبق مسطح
  ▶Why did your cook put no tomatoes on our plates؟
- dish — صنف من الطعام / طبق عميق
  ▶Fish is my favorite dish today.

3 dessert-desert

- dessert — الحلو يقدم بعد الأكل
  ▶We weren't sure if we wanted to have desserts.
- desert — صحراء
  ▶The Western Desert in Egypt is very large.

Prepositions:

at all	على الإطلاق	for dessert	للتحلية
come back	يعود - يرجع	make… with…	يصنع .... باستخدام ....
pay for	يدفع مقابل	food on the go	وجبات سريعة الطعام أثناء التنقل



Exercise on Vocabulary

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .The word "………………………… "can be replaced with "tasty."
Ⓐ- terrible Ⓑ- delicious Ⓒ- salty Ⓓ- ugly

2 .When we add "-d" to the verb "bake", we get a/an"…………………………."
Ⓐ- adverb Ⓑ- noun Ⓒ- adjective Ⓓ- pronoun

3 .The word "stay" is the antonym of"…………………………………."
Ⓐ- leave Ⓑ- take Ⓒ- say Ⓓ- order

4 .Salwa loves to eat chocolate ice cream as a…………………………
Ⓐ- dish Ⓑ- dessert Ⓒ- plate Ⓓ- course

5 .My family ordered soup and salad as……………………
Ⓐ- snacks Ⓑ- regards Ⓒ- starters Ⓓ- ingredients

6 .Adel and I had fish as the main……………………………………
Ⓐ- reader Ⓑ- menu Ⓒ- course Ⓓ- oven

7 .Aya left the cinema. She didn't like the movie ……………………all.
Ⓐ- on Ⓑ- at Ⓒ- for Ⓓ- in

8 .Drinking water keeps you…………………………
Ⓐ- healthy Ⓑ- unhealthy Ⓒ- popular Ⓓ- unpopular

9 .Fareeda talked to the …………………………about the problems she faces at work.



Ⓐ- customer Ⓑ- cook Ⓒ- manager Ⓓ- waiter

10. Alyaa likes to ……………………………eggs for breakfast.

Ⓐ- fry Ⓑ- celebrate Ⓒ- invite Ⓓ- ugly

11 .I will…………………………… come to the party. I will come with my parents.

Ⓐ- specially Ⓑ- healthily Ⓒ- unfortunately Ⓓ- definitely

12 .Huda wants to ……………………………her birthday with her friends.

Ⓐ- order Ⓑ- bring Ⓒ- celebrate Ⓓ- taste

13 .They ……………………………the best coffee in that café.

Ⓐ- serve Ⓑ- bake Ⓒ- boil Ⓓ- add

14 .Mr. Farouk is a…………………………… teacher at school. All students like him.

Ⓐ- traditional Ⓑ- popular Ⓒ- comfortable Ⓓ- ugly

15. A good waiter welcomes the…………………………… with a smile.

Ⓐ- courses Ⓑ- desserts Ⓒ- customers Ⓓ- services

16. Laila put the pizza in the ……………………………to cook.

Ⓐ- oven Ⓑ- address Ⓒ- menu Ⓓ- apartment

Wh-questions in the past simple الاسئلة بكلمات استفهام في زمن الماضي البسيط

►Wh-questions are questions that start with a question word such as:

الاسئلة بكلمات استفهام هي أسئلة تبدأ بأداة استفهام مثل :

Question words كلمات الاستفهام

Who	من	How	كيف	How much	كم الكمية / كم الثمن
Why	لماذا	When	متى	How many	كم العدد
Whose	لمن	What	ما - ماذا	How often	كم مرة
Which	أي	Where	أين	How long	كم المدة

ex. – Why did your cook put no tomatoes on our plates?

The answer الإجابة

►The answer to these questions can be a thing, a person, a place, a time, a reason, a number, or a way of doing something.

الإجابة عن هذه الأسئلة يمكن أن تكون شئ ، شخص ، مكان ، وقت، سبب ، رقم أو طريقة لعمل شي".

►Wh-questions are questions that don't have a yes/no answer.

لاحظ أن : لا يتم الإجابة عن السؤال المبدوء بأداة استفهام باستخدام (no/yes).

Formation التكوين

►To make a wh- question in the past simple:

Wh-question word أداة الاستفهام + فعل مساعد + فاعل + verb in the infinitive

ex. – What did you do?



Exercise on Vocabulary

Use the words in brackets to write Wh- questions in the past simple.

1 (when / he / go) ....to that restaurant؟
2 (why / you / stay) ....there for so long؟
3 (how much / they / pay) ....for the meal؟
4 (who / we / invite) ....to the birthday meal؟
5 (where / she / sit) .... in the restaurant؟
6 (how / I / find) ....the restaurant manager's email address? I will tell you...

⑤ .Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:

1. Why did you.................................. (stayed) there for so long؟
2. How did you......................... (found) the restaurant manager's email address؟
3. What did you............................ (orders) for dessert؟
4 ....(Where) did you eat at a restaurant? - Last Friday.
5 .What did you ....(planning) for your holiday؟
6.. .(How) did you go to the restaurant with? - Adam.
7 .How............................(was) you make these tasty cookies ? - I used fresh ingredients.
8 .Which restaurant......................... (do) you................................ (visiting) last Friday؟
9…...(Why) did you go to the bank? - By bus.
10-Who...(did) your teacher last yesr?

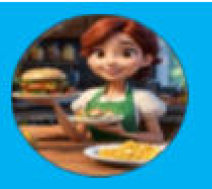


Exercise on Lessons 1&2

① .Complete the following dialogue:

Nada likes eating chipsi mayai.

Nada: Have you tried any traditional food؟
Sandy: (1)... What's your favorite traditional food؟
Nada :(2)...



Sandy:(3)..?
Nada: I tried it in Tanzania.
Sandy:(4)..?
Nada: They make it with fries and eggs.
Sandy: Is it healthy؟
Nada :(5).. .. I don't eat it very often.
Sandy: I don't like to try traditional food from other countries.

③ .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

delicious - onions - try - tried - traditional

Hawawshi is a (1)............................. Egyptian food. It is a type of bread with meat، .(2) ....peppers, and spices. I like Hawawshi because it is very.(3) ....It is usually eaten for lunch or dinner in Egypt. Hawawshi can be healthy if it is made with fresh meat and lots of vegetables. Did you (4)................................ it before؟

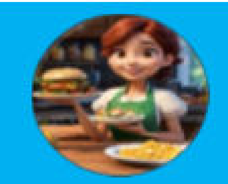
⑤ .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1 .What....................................(she/study) 3 days ago؟
2 .Where....................................(did) they yesterday؟
3 .When did the children...............................(slept) last night؟
4 .Who..(buy) you this lovely dress؟

⑦ .Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::

"Your favorite dish"

....
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Lessons 3 & 4 :

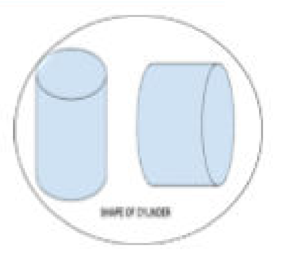
► A new recipe ► Celebration food

Important Vocabulary:





Barramundi
سمك البارامودي



cylinder shape
شكل اسطوانى



festival
مهرجان



Injera
خبز أثيوبي يقدم مع اللحم



Qatayef
قطايف

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
research	بحث	task	مهمة	roll	يلف
river fish	سمك نهرى	recipe	وصفة طهى	grilled	مشوى
large-scaled	كبيرة الحجم	decorate	يزين	pour	احتفال
New Year	رأس السنة	branch	فرع	dried fruit	فاكهة مجففة
Festival dishes	طبق المهرجان	describe	صف	nearly	تقريبا
famous	مشهور	project	مشروع	complete	يكمل
opportunity	فرصة	select	يختار	website	موقع اليكتروني
recipe card	كارت الوصفة	pick	يلتقط	organize	يرتب - ينظم
highlight	يوضح - يبرز	boiled	مسلوق	during	أثناء - خلال

Conjugation of Verbs:

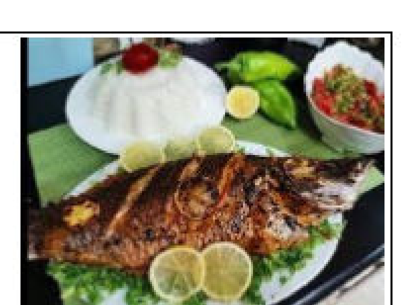
Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
think	يعتقد	thought	thought
come	يأتي	came	came

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
famous	مشهور	well-known/popular	unknown	غير معروف
interesting	شيق / ممتع	attractive/exciting	boring	ممل

Prefixes & Suffixes

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-y	تحول الاسم أو الفعل إلى صفة	tasty	لذيذ
-ly	تحول الصفة إلى ظرف	nearly	تقريبا
-ent	تحول الفعل إلى صفة	finally	في النهاية
-ian	تكون الجنسية من اسم البلد	different	مختلف



Mom: What are you doing, Farah؟
Farah: A research task for school.
Mom: That's an interesting picture. What is it؟
Farah: It's called Barramundi. It's a river fish from Australia.
Mom: Where does the name come from؟
Farah: It's from a native Australian language and means "large-scaled river fish."
Mom: So, the name describes what it is.
Farah: Yes, and you can eat it in nearly every restaurant in the country. People usually eat it with tomatoes and potatoes.
Mom: How did you do your research؟
Farah: First, I decided on a country.
Mom: And you picked Australia.
Farah: Yes, I didn't know anything about Australian food so I thought it would be interesting .Once I'd decided on the country, I went on the Internet and did a search for famous dishes. I looked at a few different websites so that I could check the information. I then looked at the questions from the project and tried to find the answers. The next thing I did was make notes. Then, I selected the information from my notes that I wanted to include in my project. Finally, I wrote the recipe card. Do you want to see it؟
Mom: Yes, please!

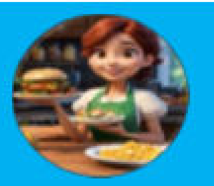
Celebration food

Narrator

1:Chinese boy: At New Year in my country, we have a very big festival. At this time of year, we always cook special noodles which are very, very long. In Chinese, this dish is called "longevity noodles". It's a dish that we believe can help you to live a very long life! We say if you eat very long noodles at New Year, your life will be very long in the future!

Narrator

2:French girl: The Bûche de Noël is a traditional cake that we bake for Chirstmas in my country. We roll the cake into a cylinder shape, then cover it in chocolate. We



also often decorate it with sweets which look like leaves, or we put sugar on the cake to look like snow, so the cake seems like the branch of a tree in winter!

Narrator

3:Ethiopian boy: My favorite celebration dish is called yebeg wot. It's a delicious meat dish that we cook during the vacation season. We make it with lamb, onions, tomatoes, garlic, butter, and special spices. In my family, my grandma is the person who usually cooks the yebeg wot. She also bakes a type of bread called injera, Which she serves next to it.

Narrator

4:British girl : In my country, there's a popular celebration dish called Christmas pudding. It's a dessert which has lots of dried fruit, sugar, and spices in it. We boil it for a long time, then serve it hot with a sweet sauce. Sometimes you can find a coin in your Christmas Pudding! People bake a coin into the pudding and the person who finds it will have good luck!



① .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

delicious – tomatoes – dish – vacation – reason

My favorite celebration ………………………is called yebeg wot. It's a ………………………meat dish that we cook during the ………………………season. We make it with lamb, onions, ………………………, garlic, butter, and special spices.

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 .The grilled chicken was ………………………so that everyone asked for the recipe.

Ⓐ- dried Ⓑ- tasty Ⓒ- horrible Ⓓ- unhealthy

2 .Christmas pudding is a dessert which has lots of………… fruit, sugar, and spices in it.

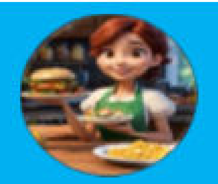
Ⓐ- dried Ⓑ- fried Ⓒ- boiled Ⓓ- grilled

3 .French people roll the cake into a ………………………shape, then cover it in chocolate.

Ⓐ- square Ⓑ- cylinder Ⓒ- circle Ⓓ- triangular

4 .Aya ………………………some Australian dishes for her project on the internet.

Ⓐ- researched Ⓑ- celebrated Ⓒ- boiled Ⓓ- poured



5 .Barramundi is a…………………………… river fish from Australia.

Ⓐ- large-scaled Ⓑ- unhealthy Ⓒ- nasty Ⓓ- ugly

6 .Moaz…………………………… milk into the glass and drank it.

Ⓐ- checked Ⓑ- selected Ⓒ- poured Ⓓ- picked

7 .The book ……………………………many pictures. It's amazing.

Ⓐ- includes Ⓑ- describes Ⓒ- decides Ⓓ- selects

8 .The…………………………… people lived here for thousands of years ago.

Ⓐ- delicious Ⓑ- tasty Ⓒ- large-scaled Ⓓ- native

9 .The school group…………………………… a nice place for the picnic.

Ⓐ- poured Ⓑ- selected Ⓒ- checked Ⓓ- filled

10 .Esraa went ……………………………the internet to find the recipe of Italian pizza.

Ⓐ- for Ⓑ- into Ⓒ- to Ⓓ- on

11 .Talia…………………………… a card for her friend's birthday.

Ⓐ- believed Ⓑ- got Ⓒ- made Ⓓ- did

12 .My parents visited the school's ……………………………for information.

Ⓐ- syrup Ⓑ- website Ⓒ- origin Ⓓ- project

13 .My classmates…………………………… a good time to visit the museum.

Ⓐ- checked Ⓑ- poured Ⓒ- picked Ⓓ- celebrated

14 .I received a birthday ……………………………from my friend.

Ⓐ- website Ⓑ- card Ⓒ- project Ⓓ- recipe

Adverbials of time and place ظروف الزمان والمكان

Adverbials of time and place are short phrases that we use to say when something happens or where someone or something is.

ظروف الزمان والمكان هي عبارات قصيرة نستخدمها للإشارة إلى متى يحدث شيء ما أو أين يوجد شخص ما أو شيء ما.

We use adverbials of time to say when something happens:

نستخدم ظروف الزمان للإشارة إلى متى يحدث شيء ما:

At this time of year, we always cook special noodles…

at this time of year	في هذا الوقت من السنة	during the vacation season	أثناء موسم الاجازات
at New Year	في رأس السنة	-for a long time	لمدة طويلة

We use adverbials of place to say where someone or something is:

نستخدم ظروف المكان للإشارة إلى مكان وجود شخص ما أو شيء ما:

People bake a coin into the pudding… ،



-into the pudding	في حلوى البودينج	-on the table	على المائدة
-next to it	بجانب هذا	-at home	في المنزل
-on the cake	على الكعكة	- into oil	في الزيت

We can put adverbials of time and place at the start or end of a sentence.

يمكننا وضع ظروف الزمان والمكان في بداية الجملة أو نهايتها.



Exercise on Vocabulary

① .Read and complete the text with the words in the box:

at home - during the month - into oil - on the table

1................................ of Ramadan in Egypt, Egyptians often eat a special dessert called qatayef with their families. Qatayef are a type of sweet pancake filled with nuts, or sometimes chocolate, which are then put 2.............................. and fried. Once the qateyef are ready to eat and 3................................ , people pour syrup made from sugar over them. I like to make qatayef 4..................................... ; they taste much better than the ones you buy from shops.

⑤ .Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:

1 .I like to make the qatayef.................... (in) home.

2 .The restaurant is next...................................... (of) the bank.

3 .We'll be in Aswan............................. (on) this time of the next year.

4 .What do you do...............................(on) New Year؟

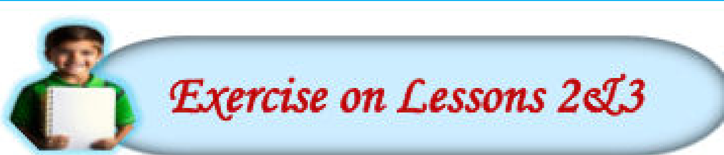
5 .The children are.................................. (on) home.

6 .There are a lot of food ....(from) the table.

7 .My mother put potatoes.......................... (from) oil to fry.

8 .She left her notebook.................................. (in) the shelf.

9 .We waited ....(at) a long time before the bus arrived.



① .Complete the following dialogue:

Hossam and Mido are discussing celebration foods.

Hossam: Hi Mido. Did you go to Sameh's wedding party last week؟
Mido : (1)..
Hossam: Great! (2)..?
Mido : I ate a piece of the wedding cake. It was delicious.
Hossam: Oh, I don't like eating sweet foods.
Mido :(3)...?
Hossam: Because they are not healthy.
Mido : So, which celebration foods would you like to try؟
Hossam: (4)..
Mido : (5).. I hope you will try it soon.

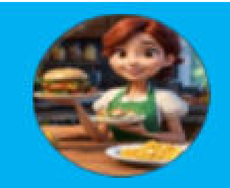
② .Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

1 .Basmala was sitting ....(garden).
2 .I took the dog out ....(these) morning.
3 .The restaurant is ....(next) the bank.
4 .He goes for a run ....(ever) day.

⑦ .Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::

"A dish from another country"

....
....
....
....
....
....
....
....
....



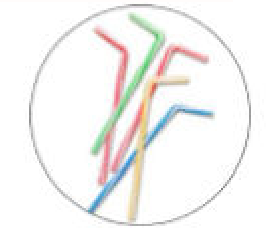
Lessons 5 & 6 :

► Literature ► Writing

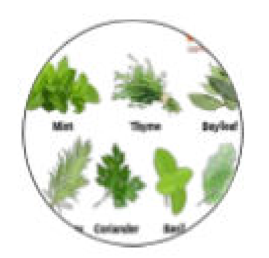
Important Vocabulary:



Container
حاوية / وعاء



plastic straw
أنبوب بلاستيكي لشرب السوائل



herbs
أعشاب



coffee cup كوب من القهوة



coffee grounds
بقايا القهوة

Extra Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
bloom	تفتح الزهور	waste	نفايات - فضلات	salty	مالح
local park	حديقة محلية	crispy	مقرمش	paper	ورق
compost	سماد عضوي	ceiling	سقف (داخلى)	soft	أملس / ناعم
recycled	معاد تدويره	café	مقهى	creamy	دسم / كريمي
leftover	باقي / فتبقى	excited	متحمس	paint	يدهن - يطلى
notice	يلاحظ	fresh	طازج	bright	ساطع / لامع
closely		act	فعل / عمل	beans	حبوب
olive oil	زيت زيتون	reusable	قابل لإعادة الاستخدام	tube	أنبوبة
strawberries	ثمار الفراولة	perfect	مثالى	nearby	قريب
cheesecake	كعكة الجبن	bun	كعكة / خبز صغير	smell	رائحة

Conjugation of Verbs:

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
bring	يحضر	brought	brought
hurt	يؤذي - يضر	hurt	hurt
hang	يعلق	hung	hung
light		lit	lit
pay		paid	paid

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
near	قريب	nearby	far/remote	بعيد - ناء

Prefixes & Suffixes

Suffixes	الوظيفة	example	meaning
-ed	لتحويل الفعل لصفة	used	مستخدم
-ence	لتحويل الفعل الإسم	difference	اختلاف
-y	تحول الاسم لصفة	Salty - crispy	مقرمش - مالح

Definitions:

Word	Meaning	Definition
compost	سماد عضوى	old plant material used to grow new plants
coffee grounds	بقايا القهوة (نقل)	the leftover part of coffee beans
recycled	معاد تدويره	used again in a different way
straw	ماصة	a thin paper or plastic tube you drink through something not wanted or no longer

The Living Café

"What's that?" asked Magdy. The two friends looked more closely at the trash
on the ground. "It's a coffee cup," said Sami. "And look, there's another over there".
Magdy and Sami were in their local park. It was a beautiful day and the flowers were in bloom، but everywhere they looked there were used cups، plastic straws, and old food containers. "Most of this trash comes from a nearby café," said Magdy. "Why don't we set up a café that makes almost no waste"؟
"No waste? How is that possible"؟
"Well, take this coffee cup. Next time the person who used it wants a coffee, they can bring their own cup to the café. In return, they pay less for their coffee". "That's a good idea". "And instead of plastic straws, our café can give paper straws that don't hurt the environment". Sami's eyes lit up. "There are ways to reuse waste، too. Think of all those coffee grounds– we can use them as compost to grow food". "Food that we serve in the café"! The two friends were excited. They talked about their ideas all the way home. Soon, Magdy and Sami bought an old building near the park. They cleaned it and painted it bright colors with environmentally friendly paint. They put in recycled glass windows and used old pieces of wood to make tables and chairs. They also hung lots of plants from the ceiling. On the roof, was a little garden for growing herbs, fruit، and vegetables.
A few weeks later, The Living Café opened. It was quiet at first, but then people started to notice it. They liked the way they could help save the planet with their morning coffee! More people came for lunch, and said the food tasted delicious



and very fresh. They were excited to hear that some of the ingredients grew on the roof of the café. The Living Café quickly became the most popular café near the park.

One day, Magdy and Sami walked through the park again. This time, there weren't any used coffee cups on the ground. There were a few straws, but they were paper. Magdy picked one up and put it in the bin. "Every little act helps!" he said, smiling.



From : Shaden **To :** Emma **Subject:** My favorite food

Hi Emma،

How are you? I enjoyed hearing about your new school. You asked me about my favorite food. Well, I love lots of different types of food, but these are my all-time top three favorite dishes...

First, it's got to be burger and fries. Some restaurants fry their burgers, but I prefer mine grilled. They're healthier that way، too. This is why I usually eat them at home. I like them with tomato and onion in the bun. I know fries are a bit unhealthy, so I don't eat them often, but I do love them. They're so crispy and salty. Delicious! Another type of food that I really like is salad. It is healthy and good for you. Of course there are many different types of salad and you can make it in a hundred different ways, but I like to have mine with cucumber, onion, and cheese. I put lots of olive oil on it, too. I like it best with fresh bread as a cold lunch. I always make and eat my salads at home.

And finally, my favorite dessert is definitely strawberry cheesecake. I know how to make it, but my mom's cheesecake is the best! I love the taste and smell of the strawberries and the soft, creamy cheese is delicious. I love eating it on hot days. It's the perfect summer dessert. Yum! What are your favorite dishes؟

Bye!

Shaden



1 café - coffee

café (n) مقهى / كافتريا (مكان)

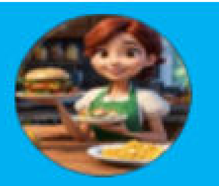
► Most of this trash comes from a nearby café.

coffee (n) قهوة (مشروب)

► I like having coffee with milk in the morning.

2 almost-most

almost (adv) تقريبا



▶ Why don't we set up a café that makes almost no waste؟
most (adj) معظم
▶ Most students come to school early
3 surf-serve
surf (the internet) يتصفح الإنترنت
▶ I surfed the internet to know some news.
Serve يقدم طعام وشراب
▶ They serve delicious burgers in this café.
4 Aroof-ceiling
roof (n) السقف الخارجي لمبنى
▶ Some of the ingredients grew on the roof of the café.
ceiling السقف الداخلي تراه داخل المبنى
▶ They hung lots of plants from the ceiling.

Prepositions:

payless for.......	يدفع قيمة أقل لـ ..	put in	يركب شيء
pick up	يلتقط	instead of	بدلا من
light up	يضي / ينير	walk through	يسير عبر

Exercise on Vocabulary

② .*Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:*

1 .I like fried chicken. It is very.................................

Ⓐ- noisy Ⓑ- reusable Ⓒ- crispy Ⓓ- recycled

2 .Malak gave me a gift, and I thanked her return.

Ⓐ- in Ⓑ- at Ⓒ- for Ⓓ- to

3 ....materials are good for the environment.

Ⓐ- Positive Ⓑ- Excited Ⓒ- Successful Ⓓ- Recycled

4 .There is a supermarket.............................. It's next to our house.

Ⓐ- closely Ⓑ- almost Ⓒ- nearby Ⓓ- no longer

5 .Coffee grounds can be used in..................................

Ⓐ- compost Ⓑ- container Ⓒ- herbs Ⓓ- waste

6 .Esraa used a.................................. to drink her juice.



Ⓐ- bin Ⓑ- straw Ⓒ- bean Ⓓ- moral

7 .Can you ....the story for me? I don't have time to read it all.

Ⓐ- reuse Ⓑ- paint Ⓒ- summarize Ⓓ- notice

8 .The trash bin is full of.................................

Ⓐ- waste Ⓑ- smell Ⓒ- herbs Ⓓ- acts

9 .There are flowers in ....the garden.

Ⓐ- almost Ⓑ- everywhere Ⓒ- closely Ⓓ- nearby

10 .This jacket isn't new. It's

Ⓐ- helpful Ⓑ- excited Ⓒ- successful Ⓓ- used

11 .Adel and I often visit the.................................. park on the weekends.

Ⓐ- local Ⓑ- salty Ⓒ- sweet Ⓓ- positive

12 .Bassant.................................. some old paper to make notes.

Ⓐ- heard Ⓑ- did Ⓒ- reused Ⓓ- hurt

13 .Using too much paper.................................... waste.

Ⓐ- does Ⓑ- makes Ⓒ- has Ⓓ- gets

14 .The flowers are... bloom in the garden. They're lovely.

Ⓐ- in Ⓑ- on Ⓒ- at Ⓓ- by

15 We add the suffix "-y" to the noun "cream" to get a/an.........................

Ⓐ- adverb Ⓑ- adjective Ⓒ- verb Ⓓ- noun

16 .To get the adjective from the word "use", we add the suffix"............................"

Ⓐ- -or Ⓑ- -ly Ⓒ- .-ed Ⓓ- -ness

17 .My house is near my school. The word "near" is the antonym of…"........................"

Ⓐ- close Ⓑ- nearby Ⓒ- far Ⓓ- next

18 .To get the noun of the verb "differ", we add the suffix"................................."

Ⓐ- -ence Ⓑ- -ing Ⓒ- -ed Ⓓ- -or

⑦ .*Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::*

"Your favorite drink"

....

....

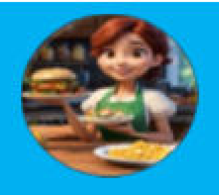
....

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Test on Unit 6

① .Listen and circle the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-My favorite dessert is definitely ....cheesecake.

Ⓐ- mango Ⓑ-apple Ⓒ- strawberry Ⓓ-grapes

2-My ....cheesecake is the best!

Ⓐ- father's Ⓑ- mom's Ⓒ-brother's Ⓓ-sister's

3-I love the taste and ....of the strawberries.

Ⓐ- shape Ⓑ-color Ⓒ-feel Ⓓ- smell

4- I love eating it on ....days.

Ⓐ- cold Ⓑ- hot Ⓒ-warm Ⓓ-cool

② .Complete the following dialogue:

Jomana asks Yasmine about her favorite dessert.

Jomana: Hello, Yasmine! What's your favorite dessert?

Yasmine: Hello, Jomana ! (1)...

Jomana : (2)...?

Yasmine: I love strawberry cheesecake because of the smell and taste of strawberry.

Jomana :(3)..?

Yasmine: Yes, I know how to make it.

Jomana: Do you think it is healthy?

Yasmine :(4).. It's perfect for summer.

Jomana: Let's make it today.

Yasmine :(5)...

② .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1."….."is something not wanted or no longer used.

Ⓐ- Soil Ⓑ- Syrup Ⓒ- Waste Ⓓ- Compost

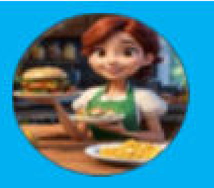
2 .Flowers are in.................................. when spring comes.

Ⓐ- ground Ⓑ- bloom Ⓒ- dark Ⓓ- fear

3 .When........................... you go to the Pyramids?

Ⓐ- is Ⓑ- does Ⓒ- did Ⓓ- doing

4 .There weren't any used coffee cups......................... the ground.



Ⓐ- during Ⓑ- every Ⓒ- on Ⓓ- for

5 .How did you.............your bag؟

Ⓐ- found Ⓑ- find Ⓒ- finds Ⓓ- to find

6 .They hung a lightbulb from the ....of the room.

Ⓐ- land Ⓑ- ceiling Ⓒ- floor Ⓓ- ground

7 .I like the smell of especially mint and rosemary.

Ⓐ- vegetables Ⓑ- fruits Ⓒ- herbs Ⓓ- fish

8".." means used again in a different way.

Ⓐ- Healthy Ⓑ- Active Ⓒ- Smart Ⓓ- Recycled

9 .We can use coffee grounds as.................................... to grow food.

Ⓐ- compost Ⓑ- containers Ⓒ- straw Ⓓ- bin

10 .Fries are ....and salty.

Ⓐ- creamy Ⓑ- crispy Ⓒ- sweet Ⓓ- hard

⑤ .*Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:*

1.…....................................(Where) did she do ? - She cleaned her room.

2 ....(What) painted this beautiful picture ? - Sama.

3 .We were ....(on) home when it rained.

4 .They built a café next. ....(on) the park.

⑦ .*Write a paragraph of about EIGHTY (80) words on::*

"Your favorite dishes"

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

On Units 4, 5 & 6

Vocabulary:

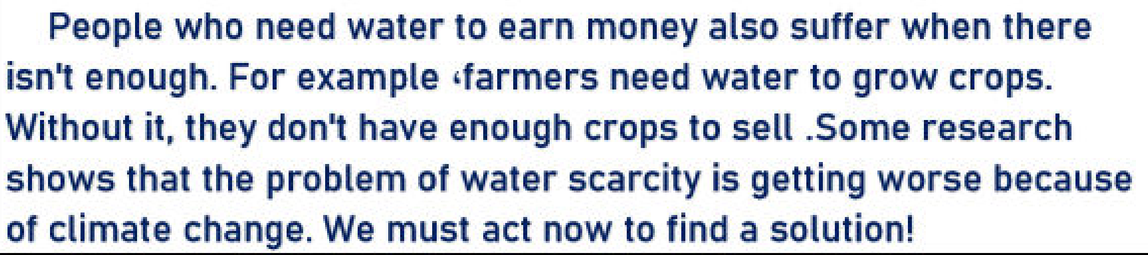
Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
water world	عالم المياه	distance	مسافة	solution	حل
two thirds	ثلثي	mash	يهرس	spicy	حار ـ متبل
transporting	نقل	packaging	تغليف	eat green	يتناول الأطعمة الصحية
population	السكان				

Water world





In some countries around the world, not having enough clean water is a big problem. In fact ،almost two thirds of the world's population face water scarcity at some point during the year .This means having to walk a long way to find clean, fresh water, or not having enough to drink ،cook, and wash .Not having enough water can have a bad effect on people's health. Our bodies need a lot of water to stay healthy, but dirty water can make us very ill.



People who need water to earn money also suffer when there isn't enough. For example ،farmers need water to grow crops. Without it, they don't have enough crops to sell .Some research shows that the problem of water scarcity is getting worse because of climate change. We must act now to find a solution!

• Eating green

Hana: What are you doing, Menna؟

Menna: I'm reading an article about ways to "eat green."

Hana: You mean ways to eat more green vegetables؟

Menna: Haha, no, not exactly. Eating green is about making food choices that don't harm the environment"

Hana: Oh, I see.

Menna: Our food choices have a big impact on the environment, you see. They can either increase, or help to reduce, climate change.

Hana: Can you give me an example؟

Menna: Sure, no problem. Choosing local produce can make a big difference. If you buy food that is grown near to where you live, it doesn't need to travel long distances to get to you.

Hana: That's true. I guess driving or flying food around the world causes pollution.
Menna: Exactly. Secondly, try to buy food that has little or no packaging". Or, check that the packaging is made from something like paper or cardboard. Plastic packaging is the worst!
Hana: OK, got it.
Menna: Another thing you can do is to only buy as much as you need. Throwing away lots of food is a huge waste.
Hana: That's all really good advice. I will think more carefully about my food choices in future. Thanks, Menna!

①. *Match the words and phrases to the definitions.*

1	drought	a	bad weather, with wind, rain, thunder and lightning	
2	flood	b	where there isn't enough clean, fresh water for everyone	
3	storms	c	changes in the weather over time	
4	climate change	d	when there is no rain for a long time	
5	water scarcity	e	when there is too much rain	

②. *Match the imperatives (1-6) to the rest of the sentences.*

1	Press	a	your personal information with people you don't know online.	
2	Don't forget	b	this button to turn on the device.	
3	Try	c	the window if you're too hot.	
4	Open	d	to turn off the lights when you leave.	
5	Don't share	e	this dish – it's spicy but delicious!	

③. *Reorder the words to make sentences in the zero conditional.*

1 tell / someone / think / if / you / it's a scam

....

2 it can cause / it doesn't rain / if / for a long time / a drought

....

3 help / recycle / you / if / the environment / you

....

Test on Unit 1

The Temple of Edfu is an Ancient Egyptian temple in the town of Edfu. The town is on the West Bank of the River Nile between Luxor and Aswan. The temple is about 2,250 years old. It is important for understanding life in Ancient Egypt because the writing on its walls gives us very interesting and useful information about language and religion over 2,000 years ago.

Test on Unit 2

My name is Alice and I live with my family in a village in the UK. In my family, there's me and my sister, and our mom. Our grandparents live nearby, and we often all go for walks in the countryside together.

Test on Unit 3

Hi everyone! I love coloring and painting, and I really enjoy going to art club after school. I also practice most days at home. It's so relaxing. My favorite thing to draw is animals.

Unit 4 – Lessons 1&2

Our world has many problems. We need new ways to help us take care of our planet and fix some of the problems it faces.

Test on Unit 4

Ali began to worry. He messaged the seller again. The console still hasn't arrived. Please reply! Nothing. A whole week went by, and then another, until finally Ali realized it was a scam.

Test on Unit 5

Making electricity uses a lot of the planet's resources, which can make climate change worse. Let's help our planet – let's save energy at home!

Test on Unit 6

My favorite dessert is definitely strawberry cheesecake. I know how to make it, but my mom's cheesecake is the best! I love the taste and smell of the strawberries and the soft, creamy cheese is delicious. I love eating it on hot days.